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Major trading partners

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Afghanistan									
Partner 1	Pakistan	39.7	* 34.3	* 46.7	China, Chine	13.5	* 13.9	* 19.0	Afghanistan
Partner 2	India, Inde	33.1	* 47.1	* 27.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.2	* 1.8	* 17.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.8	* 3.6	* 4.6	Pakistan	17.4	* 12.9	* 13.2	Partenaire 3
Albania									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	50.9	45.3	* 49.5	Italy, Italie	30.3	25.2	* 23.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	9.9	12.1	* 10.2	Türkiye	8.0	9.6	* 12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Montenegro, Monténégro	1.4	1.8	* 7.9	Greece, Grèce	7.8	9.0	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Algeria									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.1	* 16.3	* 26.5	China, Chine	15.9	* 16.2	* 22.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	13.2	* 13.8	* 12.7	France	10.5	* 13.9	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	17.7	* 13.0	* 11.7	Italy, Italie	9.4	* 6.4	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Andorra									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	57.5	72.5	44.0	Spain, Espagne	64.0	72.9	64.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	0.7	1.6	21.9	France	15.9	9.3	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	19.5	10.4	12.5	Germany, Allemagne	3.2	3.5	5.6	Partenaire 3
Angola									
Partner 1	China, Chine	42.2	59.7	* 42.7	China, Chine	15.4	15.4	* 16.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	7.9	7.3	* 10.0	Portugal	12.9	13.9	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	4.7	2.0	* 7.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	3.3	3.1	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
Anguilla									
Partner 1	Chile, Chili	* 1.0	* 73.7	* 57.9	Chile, Chili	* 0.2	* 54.4	* 47.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.3	...	* 7.9	United States, États-Unis	* 60.5	* 31.5	* 29.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 40.8	* 4.9	* 5.5	Botswana	...	...	* 14.2	Partenaire 3
Antigua and Barbuda									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	30.1	* 11.8	25.3	United States, États-Unis	* 55.5	48.8	50.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sint Maarten, Saint-Martin	...	10.4	13.6	Japan, Japon	3.4	3.9	5.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.2	...	9.4	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 3.6	4.8	4.2	Partenaire 3
Argentina									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	17.8	14.5	17.8	Brazil, Brésil	21.7	* 20.4	23.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	6.7	6.0	8.5	China, Chine	19.6	20.5	19.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	9.1	9.6	7.7	United States, États-Unis	13.6	10.9	11.7	Partenaire 3
Armenia									
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.2	* 26.2	40.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	30.4	* 33.3	32.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.7	3.5	26.6	China, Chine	9.7	* 14.5	13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	0.4	0.2	8.0	Viet Nam	0.5	0.7	6.8	Partenaire 3
Aruba									
Partner 1	Colombia, Colombie	* 27.4	14.5	46.0	United States, États-Unis	* 54.4	* 52.5	50.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	14.1	4.8	30.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	13.9	12.4	22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.9	* 29.5	15.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 10.4	* 16.1	12.7	Partenaire 3
Australia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 31.9	* 40.2	32.6	China, Chine	* 23.0	* 28.8	24.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 1.0	* 2.1	17.3	United States, États-Unis	* 12.8	* 12.3	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 15.9	* 12.3	9.8	Japan, Japon	* 7.5	* 6.1	6.3	Partenaire 3
Austria									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 29.5	* 30.4	* 29.7	Germany, Allemagne	* 36.4	* 34.7	* 31.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 6.2	* 6.2	* 6.8	China, Chine	* 5.9	7.1	* 8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.7	6.5	* 6.5	Italy, Italie	* 6.0	* 6.3	* 6.1	Partenaire 3
Azerbaijan									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 17.8	30.4	44.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.6	18.3	18.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	* 11.7	18.9	15.8	China, Chine	5.6	13.2	17.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Israel, Israël	6.3	3.2	4.1	Türkiye	12.6	14.6	13.3	Partenaire 3
Bahamas									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 83.1	* 81.4	* 63.6	United States, États-Unis	81.9	79.8	* 85.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa	0.6	5.2	* 31.7	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	3.0	2.8	* 2.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	4.4	* 6.2	* 3.1	China, Chine	0.8	1.5	* 1.9	Partenaire 3
Bahrain									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* ~0.0	~0.0	* 32.0	China, Chine	9.6	11.3	* 14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	66.9	* 17.4	* 13.7	Brazil, Brésil	2.5	5.1	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.8	* 6.6	* 8.6	Australia, Australie	4.8	5.7	* 8.7	Partenaire 3
Bangladesh									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 19.3	* 15.2	* 15.3	China, Chine	21.5	* 29.8	* 31.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 14.7	* 15.9	* 14.9	India, Inde	12.2	* 15.6	* 17.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 11.0	* 7.3	* 7.5	Singapore, Singapour	9.2	* 4.7	* 6.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

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Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Barbados									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	15.7	23.5	31.6	United States, États-Unis	39.2	42.6	38.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	32.6	13.3	18.5	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	15.8	13.8	21.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Jamaica, Jamaïque	4.6	8.2	7.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.5	5.5	6.5	Partenaire 3
Belarus									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	3.4	5.8	* 40.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	1.8	1.1	* 37.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	38.6	44.6	* 35.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	55.8	52.1	* 28.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	2.8	4.3	* 4.0	China, Chine	7.7	10.7	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Belgium									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	15.2	16.6	16.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	21.4	19.2	21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	12.1	11.6	13.5	Germany, Allemagne	15.1	14.6	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	15.6	13.4	12.7	France	11.2	11.2	11.6	Partenaire 3
Belize									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	38.9	23.5	28.0	United States, États-Unis	34.4	40.5	42.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	26.1	29.6	17.3	China, Chine	10.1	14.4	17.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guatemala	1.6	4.0	8.7	Mexico, Mexique	10.8	13.0	9.5	Partenaire 3
Benin									
Partner 1	Bangladesh	7.4	38.5	37.2	India, Inde	9.6	11.5	17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	13.1	11.9	15.4	China, Chine	10.9	11.5	12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	2.8	1.1	7.2	France	11.6	10.5	8.6	Partenaire 3
Bermuda									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	80.8	94.2	* 84.6	United States, États-Unis	65.7	69.9	* 71.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.1	1.5	* 9.6	Canada	14.7	7.9	* 8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	2.0	0.6	* 2.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.9	5.0	* 5.4	Partenaire 3
Bhutan									
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 72.3	* 90.6	* 85.8	India, Inde	* 72.7	* 75.0	* 81.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 1.4	* 2.6	* 4.7	China, Chine	* 1.6	* 1.6	* 5.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nepal, Népal	* 1.1	* 4.0	* 2.1	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 4.7	Partenaire 3
Bolivia (Plurin. State of)									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	27.5	15.9	14.4	China, Chine	18.1	22.3	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	2.2	* 10.2	12.1	Brazil, Brésil	16.4	16.9	16.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	5.3	5.1	10.7	Argentina, Argentine	11.8	10.1	9.4	Partenaire 3
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 16.8	15.5	16.0	Italy, Italie	11.1	11.5	13.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Croatia, Croatie	* 10.5	* 12.9	15.3	Germany, Allemagne	12.1	12.3	12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Serbia, Serbie	* 9.5	11.6	13.2	Serbia, Serbie	10.9	11.3	10.3	Partenaire 3
Botswana									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.3	21.9	29.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	65.3	58.3	65.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	19.8	21.2	17.9	Namibia, Namibie	14.5	7.5	7.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	12.4	20.9	12.3	Canada	6.3	3.2	4.9	Partenaire 3
Brazil									
Partner 1	China, Chine	18.8	32.4	30.7	China, Chine	17.7	22.1	22.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	13.8	10.3	11.0	United States, États-Unis	15.5	17.9	15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	6.8	4.1	4.9	Germany, Allemagne	5.9	5.8	5.4	Partenaire 3
Brunei Darussalam									
Partner 1	Australia, Australie	3.5	5.0	21.6	Malaysia, Malaisie	21.2	17.4	26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	3.5	21.3	17.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	4.3	10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.5	17.7	16.7	China, Chine	10.4	10.8	10.5	Partenaire 3
Bulgaria									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.3	17.7	13.7	Germany, Allemagne	12.9	12.1	12.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	* 9.0	8.8	9.2	Türkiye	5.7	7.1	8.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 9.2	7.0	7.2	Romania, Roumanie	6.8	7.3	6.8	Partenaire 3
Burkina Faso									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	49.7	76.3	67.6	Côte d'Ivoire	8.3	8.2	13.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.5	0.3	8.5	China, Chine	12.1	12.4	13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mali	2.0	0.9	6.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	2.0	6.9	8.9	Partenaire 3
Burundi									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.7	32.4	* 28.0	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.3	11.8	* 14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	24.8	19.7	* 18.6	China, Chine	12.6	15.7	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	19.8	5.0	* 9.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.9	6.9	* 13.9	Partenaire 3
Cabo Verde									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	69.0	63.0	* 57.6	Portugal	* 43.6	* 42.0	* 45.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	2.0	11.6	* 20.1	Spain, Espagne	* 7.3	* 8.5	* 8.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	14.1	15.1	* 18.8	Togo	0.3	~0.0	* 6.7	Partenaire 3

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		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Cambodia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	25.0	30.1	* 43.6	China, Chine	36.8	* 37.1	* 34.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	4.7	6.1	* 6.0	Viet Nam	8.7	* 13.9	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	6.7	6.0	* 5.7	Thailand, Thaïlande	14.6	* 15.0	* 12.8	Partenaire 3
Cameroun									
Partner 1	China, Chine	12.5	21.6	* 25.9	China, Chine	19.4	17.5	* 17.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	16.3	9.4	* 12.4	France	10.3	8.7	* 9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	15.6	4.0	* 9.7	India, Inde	3.6	5.0	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Canada									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	76.7	73.3	77.6	United States, États-Unis	53.2	48.9	49.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.9	4.9	4.0	China, Chine	12.2	14.1	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	1.9	2.4	2.1	Mexico, Mexique	5.8	5.5	6.1	Partenaire 3
Central African Republic									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	24.6	* 40.9	Cameroun, Cameroun	6.6	26.2	* 40.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Pakistan	...	...	* 19.8	United States, États-Unis	12.2	3.6	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	~0.0	0.2	* 12.6	France	21.1	14.0	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Chad									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.0	* 12.7	* 25.9	China, Chine	* 13.6	* 25.8	* 26.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 3.8	* 24.8	* 20.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 10.5	* 16.1	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 0.1	* 15.8	* 18.7	Cameroun, Cameroun	* 12.4	* 10.2	* 11.8	Partenaire 3
Chile									
Partner 1	China, Chine	26.1	38.7	39.4	China, Chine	* 23.6	* 27.8	23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 13.2	13.2	15.1	United States, États-Unis	* 19.1	* 17.8	20.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	8.5	8.9	7.2	Brazil, Brésil	* 7.8	* 7.4	10.3	Partenaire 3
China									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.0	17.5	14.8	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.5	9.7	7.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	14.5	10.5	8.1	United States, États-Unis	8.9	6.6	6.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	6.0	5.5	4.7	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	10.4	8.4	6.3	Partenaire 3
China, Hong Kong SAR									
Partner 1	China, Chine	56.3	55.2	57.4	China, Chine	46.7	43.8	40.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	8.7	7.2	6.1	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	6.5	9.4	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	2.6	2.4	3.8	Singapore, Singapour	6.2	7.2	6.8	Partenaire 3
China, Macao SAR									
Partner 1	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	42.2	78.8	84.4	China, Chine	13.6	29.9	28.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.5	12.1	7.8	France	0.3	16.5	16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	0.2	4.9	4.8	Italy, Italie	0.3	9.1	11.8	Partenaire 3
Colombia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 28.2	30.5	* 26.9	United States, États-Unis	* 28.9	24.5	* 24.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Panama	* 6.7	4.6	* 10.2	China, Chine	* 18.6	23.9	* 24.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 4.2	2.3	* 4.7	Brazil, Brésil	* 3.9	5.6	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Comoros									
Partner 1	India, Inde	15.9	24.0	* 24.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	19.2	21.7	* 44.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	0.3	0.4	* 21.4	France	22.9	16.3	* 11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	21.0	25.5	* 19.6	Pakistan	24.0	15.5	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
Congo									
Partner 1	China, Chine	16.0	63.8	* 45.8	China, Chine	10.0	18.7	* 19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Côte d'Ivoire	0.5	~0.0	* 8.6	France	6.3	14.5	* 12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Togo	10.9	1.9	* 7.5	Belgium, Belgique	0.9	7.4	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Costa Rica									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	40.8	43.5	* 43.8	United States, États-Unis	* 39.8	* 37.4	* 38.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.6	7.7	* 7.7	China, Chine	* 12.6	* 14.5	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guatemala	5.5	5.1	* 5.3	Mexico, Mexique	* 7.4	6.8	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
Côte d'Ivoire									
Partner 1	Mali	3.1	* 5.3	* 8.9	China, Chine	11.6	15.0	* 14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 11.4	10.0	* 8.7	Nigeria, Nigéria	13.9	13.1	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	3.6	6.5	* 8.1	France	* 12.5	10.8	* 6.7	Partenaire 3
Croatia									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	13.4	12.5	12.2	Italy, Italie	13.2	12.3	14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	12.8	12.2	Germany, Allemagne	15.5	15.3	14.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Slovenia, Slovénie	12.3	10.4	11.2	Slovenia, Slovénie	10.7	11.3	11.5	Partenaire 3
Cuba									
Partner 1	Canada	* 15.4	* 25.6	* 35.5	Spain, Espagne	* 11.0	* 17.0	* 21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 11.9	* 27.5	* 21.7	China, Chine	* 22.7	* 12.1	* 11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 8.5	* 6.5	* 7.8	United States, États-Unis	* 2.5	* 4.4	* 9.4	Partenaire 3

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		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Cyprus									Chypre
Partner 1	Libya, Libye	0.1	5.9	15.3	Greece, Grèce	20.3	21.6	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Lebanon, Liban	2.0	*3.2	9.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.4	8.4	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	3.5	4.3	8.4	Italy, Italie	6.6	8.2	7.7	Partenaire 3
Czechia									Tchéquie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	32.2	32.7	32.8	Germany, Allemagne	26.0	23.3	20.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	9.0	7.6	7.7	China, Chine	13.5	18.1	17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	5.9	6.2	7.3	Poland, Pologne	7.9	7.9	8.0	Partenaire 3
Dem. People's Rep. Korea									Rép. pop. dém. de Corée
Partner 1	China, Chine	*82.1	*20.7	*62.6	China, Chine	*78.0	*52.0	*80.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Papua New Guinea, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	...	*19.8	*12.6	Papua New Guinea, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	...	*40.6	*17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Senegal, Sénégal	*~0.0	*0.3	*5.6	Togo	...	...	*1.0	Partenaire 3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo									Rép. dém. du Congo
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.1	41.0	*47.1	China, Chine	15.5	25.6	*26.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	~0.0	7.3	*8.7	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	21.2	9.4	*11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	~0.0	1.1	*7.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.0	3.2	*10.0	Partenaire 3
Denmark									Danemark
Partner 1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués	2.0	2.5	22.2	Germany, Allemagne	20.5	*21.8	18.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	*19.6	*13.7	13.1	Sweden, Suède	12.3	*12.6	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	*14.4	*9.8	7.9	Norway, Norvège	4.7	*3.3	10.0	Partenaire 3
Djibouti									Djibouti
Partner 1	China, Chine	*0.7	*18.4	*38.6	China, Chine	*47.1	*42.1	*31.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	*26.2	*16.3	*15.6	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	*3.4	*2.1	*19.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	*1.2	*6.9	*11.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*7.6	*13.7	*15.3	Partenaire 3
Dominica									Dominique
Partner 1	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	*1.1	*18.3	*18.1	United States, États-Unis	*38.1	39.2	*40.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	*20.4	*15.5	*16.1	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	*16.7	12.8	*11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	*16.0	*8.1	*9.5	China, Chine	*3.5	5.7	*6.5	Partenaire 3
Dominican Republic									République dominicaine
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	49.5	53.8	*51.8	United States, États-Unis	*41.6	40.9	*41.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	0.8	11.8	*10.5	China, Chine	13.7	17.6	*15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Haiti, Haïti	14.4	7.6	*10.4	Brazil, Brésil	3.2	3.0	*4.3	Partenaire 3
Ecuador									Équateur
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	39.4	23.5	*27.7	United States, États-Unis	*23.8	*22.5	*25.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.9	16.3	*17.6	China, Chine	*19.0	*22.0	*22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	2.4	11.9	*14.1	Colombia, Colombie	*7.6	*8.4	*6.2	Partenaire 3
Egypt									Égypte
Partner 1	Türkiye	5.8	5.8	9.0	China, Chine	13.1	*16.6	15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	7.4	5.0	7.5	United States, États-Unis	5.9	6.8	6.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	9.2	6.4	6.4	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.0	5.4	6.3	Partenaire 3
El Salvador									El Salvador
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	46.9	41.1	*39.2	United States, États-Unis	33.8	26.6	*29.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guatemala	13.6	16.4	*17.1	China, Chine	13.6	14.6	*16.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	14.0	15.6	*16.7	Guatemala	9.9	11.2	*9.9	Partenaire 3
Equatorial Guinea									Guinée équatoriale
Partner 1	China, Chine	*17.0	*37.4	*22.7	China, Chine	*8.9	*9.5	*17.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	*6.1	*11.3	*13.0	Spain, Espagne	*9.9	*14.7	*14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	*4.8	*2.6	*10.5	Gabon	*41.2	*4.2	*12.7	Partenaire 3
Eritrea									Érythrée
Partner 1	China, Chine	*39.2	*47.6	*45.9	China, Chine	*33.1	*22.7	*31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*4.6	*41.0	*39.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*13.1	*25.0	*24.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	*3.0	*7.9	*9.6	Türkiye	*3.4	*3.2	*9.0	Partenaire 3
Estonia									Estonie
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	14.5	15.0	15.4	Germany, Allemagne	9.7	9.7	11.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	9.5	8.7	11.6	China, Chine	8.0	9.3	9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	17.3	10.0	9.1	Finland, Finlande	9.9	9.0	8.6	Partenaire 3
Eswatini									Eswatini
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	62.7	65.0	*67.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	79.2	71.4	*72.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	3.9	7.2	*5.6	China, Chine	4.1	7.3	*9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	4.6	5.9	*3.9	India, Inde	4.1	3.4	*2.7	Partenaire 3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)									Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	*70.8	*55.8	*69.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	*78.4	*58.4	*69.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Morocco, Maroc	*0.1	*2.0	*9.8	Greece, Grèce	*9.7	*12.8	*18.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	*7.1	*2.8	*7.7	Spain, Espagne	*1.2	*25.8	*10.6	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Faroe Islands									
Iles Féroé									
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	* 12.9	* 13.9	* 17.7	Denmark, Danemark	* 45.2	* 50.9	* 44.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 17.5	* 19.1	* 16.0	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 4.7	* 6.9	* 13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 10.5	* 11.5	* 15.6	Norway, Norvège	* 10.3	* 7.3	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
Fiji									
Fidji									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.6	20.4	* 21.0	Singapore, Singapour	17.9	18.2	* 25.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	14.4	15.0	* 10.5	China, Chine	14.6	16.3	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	5.7	...	* 8.9	Australia, Australie	16.1	17.8	* 15.6	Partenaire 3
Finland									
Finlande									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 6.7	8.3	11.0	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.0	15.4	13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 10.1	10.4	10.5	Sweden, Suède	* 11.3	10.9	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.6	13.5	10.4	China, Chine	* 7.3	9.0	9.0	Partenaire 3
France									
France									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	16.0	14.3	13.5	Germany, Allemagne	17.1	17.4	15.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	7.2	7.6	9.0	Belgium, Belgique	7.2	9.6	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	6.8	7.4	8.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.2	8.6	8.8	Partenaire 3
French Polynesia									
Polynésie française									
Partner 1	France	13.9	* 29.7	* 24.3	France	25.6	25.9	* 20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	24.5	13.0	* 21.0	China, Chine	13.2	13.7	* 14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	18.0	* 19.8	* 18.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	4.8	8.6	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Gabon									
Gabon									
Partner 1	China, Chine	7.9	34.8	* 24.5	France	10.2	14.0	* 14.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.8	3.1	* 10.7	Singapore, Singapour	6.2	11.1	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cameroon, Cameroun	1.5	4.4	* 8.0	China, Chine	6.3	* 10.3	* 11.3	Partenaire 3
Gambia									
Gambie									
Partner 1	Mali	46.2	25.4	* 44.7	Togo	-0.0	4.5	* 25.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.8	3.9	* 29.1	Côte d'Ivoire	17.8	9.2	* 12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Senegal, Sénégal	4.9	50.5	* 10.9	China, Chine	6.9	10.4	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
Georgia									
Géorgie									
Partner 1	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	10.9	13.1	14.2	Türkiye	18.2	17.5	16.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Armenia, Arménie	8.2	5.6	12.9	United States, États-Unis	3.5	6.9	13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Kazakhstan	2.0	1.4	11.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	8.6	11.0	11.2	Partenaire 3
Germany									
Allemagne									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 9.5	8.6	10.1	China, Chine	9.8	11.5	11.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 8.8	7.5	7.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 8.3	7.5	7.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 6.1	6.4	7.0	United States, États-Unis	6.5	6.7	6.9	Partenaire 3
Ghana									
Ghana									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	9.9	* 14.7	18.2	China, Chine	16.9	* 18.2	18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	4.3	* 11.8	11.7	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.5	* 2.2	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.6	* 5.4	10.2	India, Inde	5.8	* 5.6	6.4	Partenaire 3
Gibraltar									
Gibraltar									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.5	* 28.3	* 26.5	Italy, Italie	* 4.5	* 4.1	* 26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 0.4	* 11.0	* 18.4	Greece, Grèce	* 1.1	* 1.8	* 12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	...	* 0.2	* 15.7	Spain, Espagne	* 11.5	* 10.6	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
Greece									
Grèce									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	11.4	10.5	11.5	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	12.1	10.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	5.0	4.8	6.8	China, Chine	6.0	7.7	8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.3	7.7	6.6	Italy, Italie	7.9	8.4	7.5	Partenaire 3
Greenland									
Groenland									
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	79.1	* 52.5	* 49.5	Denmark, Danemark	* 63.7	* 70.8	* 59.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	0.5	* 19.2	* 22.6	Sweden, Suède	* 15.6	* 10.0	* 18.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	...	* 1.2	* 5.4	Spain, Espagne	* 0.2	* 7.5	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
Grenada									
Grenade									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	3.8	3.2	52.2	United States, États-Unis	* 36.1	38.9	40.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	16.8	* 18.6	8.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	23.9	19.5	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	* 4.1	* 10.1	8.6	Îles Caïmanes	-0.0	6.7	11.0	Partenaire 3
Guatemala									
Guatemala									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	35.0	32.3	32.3	United States, États-Unis	37.1	34.6	30.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	11.6	11.3	13.1	China, Chine	10.6	12.4	18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	8.5	8.7	11.4	Mexico, Mexique	11.6	11.7	10.7	Partenaire 3
Guinea									
Guinée									
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.8	* 20.1	* 48.7	China, Chine	14.9	* 39.3	* 40.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	9.9	* 56.3	* 23.2	India, Inde	10.9	* 9.3	* 8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	16.4	* 8.3	* 19.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	13.4	* 4.5	* 6.8	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Guinea-Bissau									
Partner 1	India, Inde	52.5	* 70.0	* 84.1	Portugal	32.1	* 25.3	* 32.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Chile, Chili	...	* 0.4	* 4.5	Senegal, Sénégal	13.0	* 17.2	* 17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Côte d'Ivoire	...	* 10.4	* 2.8	China, Chine	2.0	* 15.5	* 14.9	Partenaire 3
Guyana									
Partner 1	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	3.1	1.3	17.6	United States, États-Unis	25.9	31.8	30.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	25.6	28.5	16.5	China, Chine	7.6	9.9	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	0.3	4.8	15.2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	23.2	22.2	12.0	Partenaire 3
Haiti									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 83.2	* 82.7	* 80.9	United States, États-Unis	* 28.7	* 33.1	* 32.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 2.6	* 5.2	* 3.5	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	* 34.1	* 17.7	* 26.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	* 1.9	* 2.4	* 3.3	China, Chine	* 10.9	* 16.7	* 13.3	Partenaire 3
Honduras									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	44.2	42.1	* 43.3	United States, États-Unis	35.0	* 33.4	* 34.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	8.0	6.0	* 6.7	China, Chine	15.4	16.4	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	El Salvador	6.5	* 7.5	* 5.9	Mexico, Mexique	7.3	7.7	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
Hungary									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	27.3	27.9	26.1	Germany, Allemagne	26.2	24.6	22.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	4.7	5.3	5.8	China, Chine	5.3	8.0	6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Romania, Roumanie	5.3	5.2	5.3	Austria, Autriche	6.6	5.8	6.1	Partenaire 3
Iceland									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	26.1	20.3	36.4	Norway, Norvège	10.1	8.8	11.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	5.7	7.6	10.0	Germany, Allemagne	8.6	9.0	8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	11.6	11.1	8.8	China, Chine	7.8	8.4	8.7	Partenaire 3
India									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.2	17.9	* 17.7	China, Chine	15.5	16.0	* 14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	11.3	6.5	* 6.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.2	6.5	* 7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.8	2.3	* 4.1	United States, États-Unis	5.5	7.2	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Indonesia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.0	19.5	* 22.6	China, Chine	20.6	28.0	* 28.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.8	11.4	* 9.7	Singapore, Singapour	12.6	8.7	* 8.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	12.0	8.4	* 8.5	Japan, Japon	9.3	7.5	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)									
Partner 1	China, Chine	12.0	* 27.6	* 29.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	17.2	25.1	* 31.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	42.9	23.0	* 16.2	China, Chine	26.2	25.4	* 24.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iraq	10.3	* 14.5	* 13.3	Türkiye	7.4	11.3	* 10.0	Partenaire 3
Iraq									
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 21.1	* 24.9	* 29.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.7	* 8.0	* 28.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 23.8	* 29.7	* 29.3	China, Chine	* 9.0	* 6.7	* 20.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 8.5	* 5.0	* 7.4	Türkiye	* 1.0	* 5.6	* 18.1	Partenaire 3
Ireland									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	23.9	31.2	27.6	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	25.7	23.1	18.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	13.8	9.1	11.4	United States, États-Unis	15.6	15.5	16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	6.7	10.8	10.4	France	12.4	11.4	12.3	Partenaire 3
Israel									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 31.5	* 30.7	27.5	China, Chine	* 9.3	11.1	17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.7	0.7	8.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa	9.5	1.5	12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 5.1	* 8.5	5.5	United States, États-Unis	13.0	* 12.7	10.2	Partenaire 3
Italy									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	13.0	12.8	11.9	Germany, Allemagne	15.5	16.4	15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	9.0	9.7	10.7	China, Chine	7.6	8.6	8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	10.2	10.3	10.1	France	8.7	8.4	7.9	Partenaire 3
Jamaica									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	37.0	45.6	* 60.7	United States, États-Unis	38.5	40.4	* 41.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	7.0	5.5	* 5.2	China, Chine	8.2	8.2	* 7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	6.1	4.6	* 4.1	Brazil, Brésil	1.5	6.5	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
Japan									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	20.2	18.5	20.2	China, Chine	25.7	25.8	22.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	17.5	22.0	17.6	United States, États-Unis	10.9	11.3	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	7.0	7.0	6.5	Australia, Australie	5.6	5.6	8.6	Partenaire 3
Jordan									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 18.5	* 22.1	* 22.3	China, Chine	12.9	* 16.0	* 15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 7.5	* 11.2	* 14.1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 15.0	* 12.4	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 15.0	* 10.9	* 9.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.1	* 3.7	* 7.8	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Kazakhstan									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	17.7	14.0	18.8	China, Chine	16.6	16.4	27.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.9	19.8	18.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	34.4	35.4	26.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	9.9	10.5	12.4	Gambia, Gambie	0.0	...	4.8	Partenaire 3
Kenya									
Partner 1	Uganda, Ouganda	* 11.8	* 11.2	* 11.1	China, Chine	20.3	22.0	* 18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	7.0	* 7.7	* 9.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.7	5.6	* 16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 7.2	* 7.6	* 8.0	India, Inde	16.0	11.5	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Kiribati									
Partner 1	New Caledonia, Nouvelle-Calédonie	...	6.6	* 27.5	Fiji, Fidji	21.1	18.0	* 16.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malaysia, Malaisie	23.1	17.3	* 19.1	China, Chine	11.6	14.1	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	14.7	31.8	* 19.0	Australia, Australie	20.0	15.6	* 14.5	Partenaire 3
Kuwait									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	~0.0	* 94.2	China, Chine	16.4	17.4	* 18.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.9	* 3.5	* 1.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	9.4	8.2	* 12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 9.7	* 11.2	* 0.9	United States, États-Unis	9.2	8.5	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Kyrgyzstan									
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	10.9	* 11.7	* 47.4	China, Chine	25.3	21.8	* 41.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kazakhstan	15.8	* 12.3	* 18.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	31.3	32.2	* 24.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	6.6	8.2	* 10.5	Kazakhstan	16.7	12.8	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	33.8	* 34.7	* 32.2	Thailand, Thaïlande	58.8	49.6	* 46.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	34.8	28.8	* 31.4	China, Chine	18.9	25.8	* 22.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	18.0	19.6	* 17.5	Viet Nam	13.9	8.0	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
Latvia									
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	20.3	16.3	18.1	Lithuania, Lituanie	17.1	17.9	21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	11.5	11.7	11.6	Germany, Allemagne	11.0	10.4	11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	6.3	7.2	7.0	Poland, Pologne	10.8	10.2	10.6	Partenaire 3
Lebanon									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 10.6	* 14.5	* 23.3	China, Chine	11.2	6.6	* 13.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Syria, Rép. arabe syrienne	* 7.1	* 3.2	* 9.6	Türkiye	3.5	7.4	* 12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	2.6	* 2.6	* 4.5	Greece, Grèce	4.2	7.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Lesotho									
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 30.7	37.0	* 50.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	74.6	71.0	* 77.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 28.8	27.0	* 26.2	China, Chine	5.2	6.6	* 6.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	30.4	31.8	* 19.1	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.2	6.2	* 4.2	Partenaire 3
Liberia									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	* 2.6	* 8.6	* 31.0	China, Chine	* 31.4	* 48.9	* 38.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 0.2	* 0.3	* 13.2	Singapore, Singapour	* 11.6	* 11.5	* 20.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 4.9	* 12.4	* 8.6	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 4.5	* 4.5	* 15.1	Partenaire 3
Libya									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 34.9	* 33.2	* 22.1	China, Chine	* 11.3	* 15.7	* 17.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 1.0	* 1.4	* 14.3	Türkiye	* 8.7	* 13.2	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 11.1	* 11.6	* 8.6	Italy, Italie	* 12.5	* 8.9	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Lithuania									
Partner 1	Latvia, Lettonie	9.9	9.2	10.8	Germany, Allemagne	11.5	12.9	13.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	9.7	6.4	9.3	Poland, Pologne	10.3	13.1	13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.8	8.1	7.8	Latvia, Lettonie	8.3	7.8	8.1	Partenaire 3
Luxembourg									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	27.1	26.0	25.4	Belgium, Belgique	22.7	24.3	24.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	14.0	16.3	15.6	Germany, Allemagne	24.0	24.1	21.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	12.7	12.4	12.3	France	11.9	10.7	10.4	Partenaire 3
Madagascar									
Partner 1	France	* 20.2	* 22.3	14.5	China, Chine	18.2	21.1	17.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 10.8	* 22.2	12.6	Oman	0.3	2.7	13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 5.3	* 3.0	8.2	France	* 6.2	11.7	11.2	Partenaire 3
Malawi									
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	10.6	20.7	15.9	China, Chine	13.0	16.2	17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	1.8	4.3	10.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	18.1	20.5	15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	5.8	4.3	5.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	11.0	10.1	12.4	Partenaire 3
Malaysia									
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	13.9	14.4	15.4	China, Chine	18.9	21.5	21.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	13.0	16.2	13.5	Singapore, Singapour	12.0	9.2	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	9.5	11.1	11.3	United States, États-Unis	8.1	8.7	7.4	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Maldives									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	25.4	43.6	53.9	India, Inde	11.9	13.2	15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.7	7.2	13.7	Oman	0.2	8.4	15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.0	9.7	7.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	16.7	12.4	12.9	Partenaire 3
Mali									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 7.6	* 0.5	* 79.2	Senegal, Sénégal	* 19.5	* 22.5	* 17.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 15.0	* 35.6	* 12.4	China, Chine	* 15.6	* 15.8	* 14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 4.1	Côte d'Ivoire	* 9.8	* 10.6	* 14.1	Partenaire 3
Malta									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.6	* 17.3	26.9	Italy, Italie	* 21.3	22.9	22.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	3.1	6.5	6.0	Germany, Allemagne	6.2	6.8	9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 4.0	* 7.3	5.4	France	3.8	6.8	8.6	Partenaire 3
Marshall Islands									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.2	* 3.0	* 17.8	Singapore, Singapour	* 29.6	* 29.5	* 32.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 0.1	* 0.7	* 12.9	China, Chine	* 29.5	* 33.7	* 22.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 9.9	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 16.4	* 15.0	* 19.6	Partenaire 3
Mauritania									
Partner 1	China, Chine	31.7	33.9	* 23.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	14.2	* 18.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	0.0	10.0	* 18.4	Spain, Espagne	3.5	14.6	* 16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	9.2	6.6	* 11.2	Japan, Japon	2.0	2.1	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
Mauritius									
Partner 1	France	11.9	11.4	14.7	China, Chine	18.2	16.6	15.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	8.6	11.8	10.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.5	12.3	11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	10.6	9.7	9.4	India, Inde	18.1	9.5	10.2	Partenaire 3
Mexico									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 81.3	79.2	79.6	United States, États-Unis	47.4	43.9	42.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Americas n.e.s., Amériques n.s.a	...	2.1	3.2	China, Chine	17.7	19.2	19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	* 2.8	2.7	3.0	Germany, Allemagne	3.5	3.6	3.5	Partenaire 3
Micronesia (Fed. States of)									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 50.3	* 73.6	* 66.7	United States, États-Unis	* 23.7	* 40.7	* 37.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 5.6	* 5.5	* 13.8	China, Chine	* 7.2	* 14.7	* 18.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	* 0.3	* 12.5	* 9.5	Japan, Japon	* 12.5	* 12.1	* 12.2	Partenaire 3
Mongolia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	83.5	72.5	* 84.3	China, Chine	35.8	35.7	* 34.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	2.3	22.2	* 8.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	26.9	26.4	* 30.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	0.6	2.0	* 2.8	Japan, Japon	7.2	7.7	* 7.7	Partenaire 3
Montenegro									
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie	* 22.1	* 28.3	* 21.3	Serbia, Serbie	28.1	* 19.8	* 17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	1.2	2.2	* 15.4	China, Chine	10.3	* 10.4	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	9.3	6.2	* 12.9	Greece, Grèce	6.2	4.4	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Montserrat									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	8.5	100.0	United States, États-Unis	53.0	67.8	67.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	2.4	2.3	5.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	10.2	5.5	4.9	Partenaire 3
Morocco									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 22.5	* 24.1	* 19.6	Spain, Espagne	14.4	15.4	* 14.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 20.6	* 22.0	* 19.1	France	12.4	12.0	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 3.9	* 4.3	* 6.4	China, Chine	8.2	12.2	* 10.0	Partenaire 3
Mozambique									
Partner 1	India, Inde	10.1	11.4	15.6	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	30.1	30.8	23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	2.8	7.0	14.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	12.5	10.8	15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	19.4	23.0	14.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.3	6.5	10.3	Partenaire 3
Myanmar									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	29.3	* 17.8	24.3	China, Chine	38.0	36.3	31.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	39.5	* 31.8	23.2	Singapore, Singapour	21.6	13.7	22.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	3.8	7.3	8.1	Thailand, Thaïlande	11.6	10.7	12.8	Partenaire 3
Namibia									
Partner 1	Botswana	22.3	11.6	19.3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	63.7	46.1	35.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 19.5	17.9	18.6	China, Chine	6.4	6.1	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.4	18.1	12.5	India, Inde	1.9	3.5	6.7	Partenaire 3
Nepal									
Partner 1	India, Inde	63.5	72.9	* 71.9	India, Inde	60.6	64.2	* 63.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	10.2	* 11.3	China, Chine	13.9	13.7	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.1	2.8	* 2.5	Indonesia, Indonésie	1.8	1.6	* 2.6	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)					Pays-Bas (Royaume des)				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	23.5	22.1	22.7	Germany, Allemagne	17.6	17.7	16.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	10.5	10.2	11.7	United States, États-Unis	8.1	8.1	10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	7.9	7.7	8.1	Belgium, Belgique	10.2	9.8	10.2	Partenaire 3
New Caledonia					Nouvelle-Calédonie				
Partner 1	China, Chine	35.7	* 61.6	* 65.4	France	25.7	* 42.9	* 35.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	15.1	* 13.6	* 16.4	Australia, Australie	5.7	* 12.7	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	15.9	* 11.1	* 7.6	Singapore, Singapour	8.2	* 9.9	* 13.1	Partenaire 3
New Zealand					Nouvelle-Zélande				
Partner 1	China, Chine	17.6	27.8	26.9	China, Chine	19.6	22.7	20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	17.0	13.6	12.9	Australia, Australie	11.9	12.0	10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	11.8	11.6	12.1	United States, États-Unis	11.8	9.8	9.7	Partenaire 3
Nicaragua					Nicaragua				
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	53.7	59.6	50.2	United States, États-Unis	18.0	25.3	24.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	11.1	7.8	13.7	China, Chine	14.4	13.8	12.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	El Salvador	5.6	6.5	6.5	Mexico, Mexique	10.4	10.6	9.4	Partenaire 3
Niger					Niger				
Partner 1	France	38.4	17.1	* 33.2	China, Chine	23.0	18.4	* 23.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	2.9	8.7	* 18.7	France	31.7	22.3	* 21.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	12.5	3.2	* 16.0	India, Inde	3.8	4.1	* 10.3	Partenaire 3
Nigeria					Nigéria				
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.8	8.6	12.6	China, Chine	23.3	28.8	18.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	9.5	10.9	9.4	Singapore, Singapour	0.5	1.0	14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	17.3	15.0	8.4	Belgium, Belgique	7.5	3.8	9.4	Partenaire 3
North Macedonia					Macédoine du Nord				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	44.0	47.2	44.1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.7	15.6	12.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	8.9	7.9	9.7	Germany, Allemagne	12.6	10.7	10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	6.0	4.7	4.4	Greece, Grèce	7.8	5.9	9.4	Partenaire 3
Norway					Norvège				
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	20.1	17.3	19.0	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	11.3	11.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	17.8	12.0	19.0	China, Chine	10.5	11.9	11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.0	9.9	8.3	Sweden, Suède	11.5	10.6	10.8	Partenaire 3
Oman					Oman				
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	3.4	-0.0	* 65.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	13.6	* 36.0	* 29.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 11.8	* 11.1	* 4.8	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.6	* 5.0	* 12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 5.0	* 4.7	* 3.6	India, Inde	7.2	* 7.2	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Pakistan					Pakistan				
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.6	18.6	* 20.1	China, Chine	25.0	27.3	* 23.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.8	8.4	* 8.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	13.0	9.8	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.1	7.8	* 6.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.8	4.1	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Palau					Palaos				
Partner 1	Türkiye	...	* 58.5	* 45.3	Italy, Italie	0.2	* 7.1	* 24.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 36.1	* 3.3	* 17.2	China, Chine	5.5	* 24.9	* 19.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 6.0	* 29.9	* 9.7	Türkiye	-0.0	* 1.9	* 14.1	Partenaire 3
Panama					Panama				
Partner 1	China, Chine	0.3	* 2.6	39.1	Free Zones, Zones franches	6.1	7.3	28.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 0.3	* 0.7	13.1	United States, États-Unis	* 20.5	* 19.5	18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.1	* 0.1	6.9	China, Chine	* 22.4	* 24.5	12.1	Partenaire 3
Papua New Guinea					Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée				
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 28.0	21.8	* 22.6	Australia, Australie	* 25.2	36.0	* 35.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 18.4	17.9	* 18.2	China, Chine	* 20.1	17.9	* 17.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 23.3	21.8	* 17.4	Singapore, Singapour	* 12.0	14.4	* 15.1	Partenaire 3
Paraguay					Paraguay				
Partner 1	Argentina, Argentine	6.9	24.9	36.1	China, Chine	23.5	29.5	33.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Brazil, Brésil	31.5	35.5	25.3	Brazil, Brésil	24.8	23.4	24.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	7.1	9.0	9.7	United States, États-Unis	9.2	6.8	7.9	Partenaire 3
Peru					Pérou				
Partner 1	China, Chine	22.0	28.3	* 30.1	China, Chine	22.8	28.6	* 26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.1	16.1	* 14.5	United States, États-Unis	20.6	18.5	* 23.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	3.3	4.4	* 4.9	Brazil, Brésil	5.1	5.5	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Philippines					Philippines				
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.0	15.4	15.7	China, Chine	16.4	23.2	23.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.9	15.1	14.6	Indonesia, Indonésie	4.4	6.4	9.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	21.1	15.4	14.3	Japan, Japon	9.6	9.7	8.2	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Poland									
Pologne									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.9	29.0	27.8	Germany, Allemagne	22.6	21.9	20.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	6.5	5.9	6.3	China, Chine	* 11.8	14.4	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	5.6	5.6	6.2	Italy, Italie	5.2	5.0	5.0	Partenaire 3
Portugal									
Portugal									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	24.8	25.4	25.8	Spain, Espagne	33.0	32.4	33.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	12.2	13.6	13.0	Germany, Allemagne	12.8	13.3	11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	11.9	11.9	10.8	France	7.4	7.5	7.0	Partenaire 3
Qatar									
Qatar									
Partner 1	China, Chine	6.8	15.2	* 15.9	China, Chine	11.4	14.9	* 16.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	11.9	14.3	* 11.6	United States, États-Unis	12.9	17.9	* 14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	17.7	12.9	* 10.9	India, Inde	3.6	5.2	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
Republic of Korea									
République de Corée									
Partner 1	China, Chine	26.0	25.9	* 22.8	China, Chine	20.7	23.3	* 21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	13.3	14.5	* 16.1	United States, États-Unis	10.1	12.4	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	5.3	9.5	* 8.9	Japan, Japon	10.5	9.8	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Republic of Moldova									
République de Moldova									
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	22.7	* 28.7	35.1	Romania, Roumanie	* 13.9	11.7	15.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Ukraine	* 2.3	* 2.8	14.7	Ukraine	* 9.3	9.7	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 10.0	* 8.7	6.4	China, Chine	9.2	11.9	11.7	Partenaire 3
Romania									
Roumanie									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.8	22.8	20.8	Germany, Allemagne	19.8	20.8	19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	12.4	10.7	10.2	Italy, Italie	10.9	8.9	8.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	6.8	6.7	6.3	Hungary, Hongrie	7.9	7.3	6.5	Partenaire 3
Russian Federation									
Fédération de Russie									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.3 ²	* 14.6	* 14.0 ²	China, Chine	19.3 ²	23.7	* 24.8 ²	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	12.3 ²	* 7.4	* 8.6 ²	Germany, Allemagne	10.5 ²	10.1	* 9.3 ²	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.6 ²	* 5.5	* 6.0 ²	United States, États-Unis	6.5 ²	5.7	* 5.9 ²	Partenaire 3
Rwanda									
Rwanda									
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	32.6	27.4	* 38.0	China, Chine	16.8	18.9	* 21.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.7	45.4	* 29.2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	2.9	13.2	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.6	0.6	* 4.8	Kenya	6.0	10.7	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Saint Kitts and Nevis									
Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis									
Partner 1	Malta, Malte	...	...	* 42.2	United States, États-Unis	60.0	* 44.7	* 48.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 65.9	* 72.2	* 25.1	Italy, Italie	0.2	* 0.2	* 9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	...	* 2.8	* 5.7	China, Chine	2.5	* 4.4	* 6.9	Partenaire 3
Saint Lucia									
Sainte-Lucie									
Partner 1	Guyana	1.5	* 6.9	* 17.1	United States, États-Unis	* 44.4	* 39.8	* 49.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	47.5	* 28.0	* 14.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	...	~0.0	* 18.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Suriname	0.1	0.4	* 13.4	Guyana	* 1.3	0.9	* 6.0	Partenaire 3
Saint Vincent & Grenadines									
Saint-Vincent-Grenadines									
Partner 1	Barbados, Barbade	16.5	* 11.7	* 16.5	United States, États-Unis	38.0	43.4	* 46.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	16.7	* 9.9	* 16.3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	17.6	11.1	* 9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.3	20.0	* 14.6	China, Chine	5.4	6.2	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
Samoa									
Samoa									
Partner 1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	15.0	* 16.0	* 23.3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	26.0	* 26.4	* 23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	18.3	* 31.1	* 21.1	Singapore, Singapour	15.5	* 16.8	* 16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.3	* 12.8	* 18.6	China, Chine	14.8	* 12.2	* 13.5	Partenaire 3
Sao Tome and Principe									
Sao Tomé-et-Principe									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	36.1	46.8	60.3	Portugal	58.6	52.5	36.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	24.6	16.2	20.7	Togo	0.3	7.8	15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	5.1	10.4	4.7	Angola	21.0	11.0	13.7	Partenaire 3
Saudi Arabia									
Arabie saoudite									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	5.6	71.1	* 59.8	China, Chine	14.1	20.2	* 19.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.5	4.8	* 5.1	United States, États-Unis	13.7	10.7	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.8	4.4	* 3.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.1	6.8	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
Senegal									
Sénégal									
Partner 1	Mali	* 17.0	21.0	* 19.9	China, Chine	9.7	9.2	* 10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	5.4	7.6	* 15.2	France	16.4	15.7	* 9.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	8.6	12.4	* 11.6	India, Inde	6.3	4.3	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Serbia									
Serbie									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	12.9	15.1	Germany, Allemagne	12.4	13.6	13.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	8.8	7.1	6.9	China, Chine	8.5	12.5	12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	16.2	8.4	6.2	Italy, Italie	10.6	8.4	7.3	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Seychelles									
Partner 1	France	19.8	15.4	* 26.4	Italy, Italie	2.4	1.1	* 25.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 30.2	11.8	* 24.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	26.0	13.3	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	17.7	9.0	* 13.7	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.3	30.2	* 11.5	Partenaire 3
Sierra Leone									
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.2	* 26.9	* 67.7	China, Chine	11.5	* 29.3	* 34.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	* 4.8	* 5.0	India, Inde	2.6	* 9.8	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	56.1	* 18.7	* 4.8	United States, États-Unis	2.6	* 5.8	* 5.8	Partenaire 3
Singapore									
Partner 1	China, Chine	14.4	13.7	* 12.4	China, Chine	13.7	14.4	* 13.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	11.5	12.4	* 11.2	Malaysia, Malaisie	10.7	12.7	* 12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	10.8	8.9	* 10.0	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.0	11.0	* 12.1	Partenaire 3
Slovakia									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	22.3	22.6	21.0	Germany, Allemagne	15.8	18.7	14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	12.2	10.4	12.1	Czechia, Tchéquie	11.1	10.1	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	8.3	7.8	7.3	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	8.7	7.8	10.1	Partenaire 3
Slovenia									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	1.7	* 12.1	27.2	Switzerland, Suisse	1.9	* 12.7	16.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	20.8	* 18.1	13.5	China, Chine	6.5	* 7.3	15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	11.3	* 9.3	8.6	Germany, Allemagne	17.3	* 14.1	10.7	Partenaire 3
Solomon Islands									
Partner 1	China, Chine	58.0	* 64.2	* 52.0	China, Chine	10.5	* 31.4	* 42.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	1.4	* 1.0	* 10.2	Singapore, Singapour	17.1	* 8.4	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	6.9	* 9.1	* 9.1	Australia, Australie	28.9	* 14.4	* 13.7	Partenaire 3
Somalia									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 17.6	* 30.1	* 44.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 24.5	* 28.9	* 33.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	* 20.6	* 36.7	* 33.4	China, Chine	* 13.4	* 20.2	* 19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 45.9	* 8.2	* 8.4	India, Inde	* 18.8	* 12.3	* 16.1	Partenaire 3
South Africa									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 12.7	* 12.2	11.3	China, Chine	18.3	20.8	20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 7.7	* 9.3	7.5	United States, États-Unis	7.0	6.4	8.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.3	* 7.6	6.8	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	9.1	8.1	Partenaire 3
South Sudan									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 99.7	* 79.7	* 66.8	Uganda, Ouganda	* 32.7	* 31.8	* 40.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	* ~0.0	* 0.1	* 11.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.2	* 17.2	* 20.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	* 6.7	* 10.0	Kenya	* 22.0	* 19.3	* 12.2	Partenaire 3
Spain									
Partner 1	France	15.4	15.4	15.0	Germany, Allemagne	13.1	11.8	10.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	12.0	10.8	10.1	China, Chine	8.6	10.2	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	7.7	7.5	8.3	France	10.9	9.9	8.8	Partenaire 3
Sri Lanka									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	26.8	24.8	23.2	India, Inde	22.5	19.3	19.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.8	8.9	7.1	China, Chine	19.7	22.9	18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 6.9	6.1	7.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.7	5.7	9.5	Partenaire 3
Sudan									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	14.4	* 44.6	* 43.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.6	* 12.9	* 19.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	56.4	* 18.4	* 13.9	India, Inde	8.5	* 11.8	* 17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	~0.0	* ~0.0	* 7.4	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.7	* 7.4	* 15.0	Partenaire 3
Suriname									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	57.8	14.0	92.7	United States, États-Unis	* 21.2	24.6	26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 1.4	* 5.4	3.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 9.3	12.0	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	22.9	* 18.3	0.7	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 6.4	18.3	10.6	Partenaire 3
Sweden									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	11.5	10.3	Germany, Allemagne	17.9	18.1	16.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Norway, Norvège	10.2	10.6	9.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	8.0	9.7	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.8	8.6	8.6	Norway, Norvège	7.8	9.0	10.3	Partenaire 3
Switzerland									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.6	23.0	15.0	Germany, Allemagne	20.6	19.5	18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	14.2	15.4	12.2	United States, États-Unis	8.0	7.2	9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.0	5.5	10.7	Italy, Italie	7.7	8.2	7.9	Partenaire 3
Syrian Arab Republic									
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 10.7	* 20.9	* 32.3	Türkiye	* 32.4	* 32.2	* 41.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	* 9.4	* 25.6	* 26.8	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 3.2	* 3.7	* 10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Lebanon, Liban	* 15.0	* 10.5	* 4.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.9	* 13.4	* 8.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Tajikistan									
Partner 1	Kazakhstan	* 21.7	21.2	* 29.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 32.5	* 29.7	* 30.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 4.9	4.8	* 13.6	Kazakhstan	* 15.9	* 24.2	* 18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	* 22.3	28.3	* 10.8	China, Chine	* 27.8	* 14.0	* 16.2	Partenaire 3
Thailand									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.2	14.9	* 16.6	China, Chine	20.3	* 24.0	* 23.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.1	12.9	* 12.0	Japan, Japon	15.4	13.3	* 11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	9.4	9.9	* 8.6	United States, États-Unis	6.9	* 7.3	* 6.0	Partenaire 3
Timor-Leste									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.5	0.5	* 26.1	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 31.9	37.5	* 28.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 25.4	0.6	* 21.9	China, Chine	* 15.1	15.8	* 14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 2.0	10.7	* 21.2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	* 0.5	2.7	* 10.2	Partenaire 3
Togo									
Partner 1	India, Inde	8.3	7.5	22.5	China, Chine	19.7	20.3	19.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Burkina Faso	13.7	13.8	9.2	France	8.7	8.6	9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Benin, Bénin	12.6	10.0	8.4	India, Inde	4.1	7.5	7.9	Partenaire 3
Tonga									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 13.1	* 33.3	* 20.0	Fiji, Fidji	* 7.8	* 21.7	* 28.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guyana	...	...	* 18.3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 28.6	* 27.7	* 23.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 23.2	* 19.0	* 15.9	China, Chine	* 7.5	* 18.1	* 20.6	Partenaire 3
Trinidad and Tobago									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	41.7	39.7	* 42.2	United States, États-Unis	32.2	37.5	* 39.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	1.3	1.3	* 7.2	China, Chine	7.1	10.1	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Morocco, Maroc	0.2	2.2	* 6.3	Brazil, Brésil	3.3	5.2	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
Tunisia									
Partner 1	France	* 29.3	* 26.2	* 22.3	Italy, Italie	14.9	* 14.2	* 14.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 18.5	* 16.9	* 16.8	China, Chine	8.4	* 10.7	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	* 12.3	* 12.9	France	17.8	* 12.9	* 10.4	Partenaire 3
Türkiye									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	9.6	9.4	8.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	9.7	9.2	12.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	4.6	6.0	5.8	China, Chine	11.8	10.7	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iraq	6.6	5.4	5.0	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.8	7.9	Partenaire 3
Turkmenistan									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 75.4	* 77.8	* 61.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.7	* 5.4	* 20.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	* 6.1	* 2.9	* 10.6	Türkiye	* 28.9	* 23.4	* 17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Greece, Grèce	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 6.6	China, Chine	* 12.0	* 13.2	* 16.9	Partenaire 3
Tuvalu									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 87.1	* 45.3	* 86.4	Singapore, Singapour	* 21.7	* 32.3	* 33.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 5.0	* 3.9	* 4.8	China, Chine	* 15.8	* 14.7	* 28.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	...	* 26.4	* 2.2	Fiji, Fidji	* 15.0	* 11.9	* 15.1	Partenaire 3
Uganda									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.6	44.5	* 26.8	China, Chine	15.8	16.4	* 18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	18.8	11.2	* 13.3	India, Inde	20.9	11.6	* 11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Sudan, Soudan du sud	11.7	8.6	* 12.2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	1.1	9.0	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Ukraine									
Partner 1	Poland, Pologne	5.2 ³	6.7	13.2 ³	China, Chine	10.1 ³	15.4	16.4 ³	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	1.5 ³	2.2	10.4 ³	Poland, Pologne	6.2 ³	7.6	10.3 ³	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	6.3 ³	14.5	6.7 ³	Germany, Allemagne	10.6 ³	9.9	8.0 ³	Partenaire 3
United Arab Emirates									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	44.9	6.1	* 49.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	35.8	12.8	* 21.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 2.2	* 7.0	* 5.4	China, Chine	* 8.0	15.9	* 16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 5.1	* 9.1	* 4.9	India, Inde	* 6.2	6.7	* 6.5	Partenaire 3
United Kingdom									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.9	15.3	13.8	China, Chine	10.0	11.9	12.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.0	11.4	7.6	United States, États-Unis	9.2	9.8	12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.7	6.6	7.1	Germany, Allemagne	15.0	11.9	9.5	Partenaire 3
United Rep. of Tanzania									
Partner 1	India, Inde	19.6	8.7	21.4	China, Chine	12.6	25.3	27.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	11.5	19.1	15.4	India, Inde	8.6	12.8	12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	12.4	9.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.7	9.7	9.4	Partenaire 3
United States of America									
Partner 1	Canada	18.7	17.8	17.5	Mexico, Mexique	12.9	13.7	15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	15.7	14.9	16.0	China, Chine	21.8	19.0	14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.7	8.7	7.3	Canada	13.1	11.5	13.6	Partenaire 3

Major trading partners (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2023

Principaux partenaires commerciaux (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2023

Country or Area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2015	2020	2023		2015	2020	2023	
Uruguay									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	* 15.5	* 16.1	20.5	Brazil, Brésil	17.1	21.1	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 20.4	* 29.0	16.8	China, Chine	18.4	19.0	19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Free Zones, Zones franches	8.6	1.6	15.4	Argentina, Argentine	13.0	13.0	12.0	Partenaire 3
Uzbekistan									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 2.1	4.1	* 29.9	China, Chine	* 22.5	22.2	* 22.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 14.4	9.4	* 17.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 21.3	20.5	* 21.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 13.0	9.1	* 11.5	Kazakhstan	* 8.1	10.5	* 11.4	Partenaire 3
Vanuatu									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 1.6	* 31.8	* 40.9	China, Chine	* 16.4	* 23.8	* 27.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 6.5	* 19.8	* 16.6	Australia, Australie	* 11.7	* 15.5	* 17.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Gabon	* 3.6	...	* 10.4	Singapore, Singapour	* 10.1	* 6.7	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 41.1	* 3.7	* 49.5	China, Chine	* 18.5	* 22.9	* 33.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 17.2	* 11.0	* 9.6	United States, États-Unis	* 29.0	* 17.0	* 24.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 2.4	* 7.0	* 8.7	Brazil, Brésil	* 10.3	* 11.8	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Yemen									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	1.5	* ~0.0	* 26.0	China, Chine	* 10.8	* 10.5	* 20.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	32.2	* ~0.0	* 20.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	8.6	* 6.5	* 18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.5	* ~0.0	* 15.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 11.5	* 24.1	* 11.5	Partenaire 3
Zambia									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	42.8	44.5	41.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	32.7	33.5	25.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	14.5	18.5	17.7	China, Chine	8.3	16.5	16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	7.9	12.3	15.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.2	10.0	8.2	Partenaire 3
Zimbabwe									
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 67.4	* 59.5	30.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	38.4	* 45.3	38.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.3	* 20.3	26.4	China, Chine	7.7	* 8.3	14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 4.0	* ~0.0	17.7	Bahamas	0.0	~0.0	5.1	Partenaire 3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2024.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2024.

- 1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
- 2 Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 3 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

- 1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 2 Données russes fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Comprend des données statistiques pour la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol, Ukraine, temporairement occupée par la Fédération de Russie.
- 3 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.