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## Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

## Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Total, all countries or areas</b>								<b>Total, tous pays ou zones</b>
<b>Primary</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>* 0.95</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>* 0.98</b>	<b>Primaire</b>
<b>Lower secondary</b>	<b>* 0.90</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>* 0.99</b>	<b>Secondaire inférieur</b>
<b>Upper secondary</b>	<b>* 0.83</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>* 0.98</b>	<b>Secondaire supérieur</b>
<b>Northern Africa</b>								<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
Primary	0.87	0.93	0.95	* 0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.84	* 0.94	0.93	* 0.95	* 0.95	* 0.95	* 0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.93	* 1.07	1.07	* 1.06	* 1.07	* 1.07	* 1.07	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>								<b>Afrique subsaharienne</b>
Primary	0.84	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.97	* 0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.79	0.84	0.89	* 0.92	* 0.92	* 0.92	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.77	0.78	0.80	* 0.87	* 0.88	* 0.88	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Northern America</b>								<b>Amérique septentrionale</b>
Primary	0.99	0.99	* 0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	0.98	* 0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.05	1.04	* 1.03	1.02	0.98	1.01	* 1.01	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Latin America &amp; the Caribbean</b>								<b>Amérique latine et Caraïbes</b>
Primary	* 0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.03	* 1.03	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.11	* 1.10	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Central Asia</b>								<b>Asie centrale</b>
Primary	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	0.98	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.98	1.00	1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Eastern Asia</b>								<b>Asie orientale</b>
Primary	0.97	* 1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.89	* 1.00	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.88	* 1.00	1.00	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.03	Secondaire supérieur
<b>South-central Asia</b>								<b>Asie centrale et du Sud</b>
Primary	0.81	* 0.94	0.98	1.05	0.99	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.78	0.89	0.95	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.51	0.81	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
<b>South-eastern Asia</b>								<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
Primary	0.98	0.98	1.01	0.98	* 0.99	* 0.98	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	* 0.93	1.02	1.04	1.03	* 1.02	* 1.02	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	* 0.94	1.00	1.00	0.97	* 1.04	* 1.05	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Southern Asia</b>								<b>Asie méridionale</b>
Primary	0.80	* 0.94	0.98	1.05	0.99	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.77	0.88	0.95	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.49	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Western Asia</b>								<b>Asie occidentale</b>
Primary	* 0.88	0.91	0.94	* 0.94	0.94	* 0.94	* 0.94	Primaire
Lower secondary	* 0.80	0.87	0.92	* 0.96	0.96	0.95	* 0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	* 0.70	0.84	0.92	* 0.96	0.92	0.94	* 0.94	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Europe</b>								<b>Europe</b>
Primary	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	* 1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	* 1.03	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Oceania</b>								<b>Océanie</b>
Primary	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	* 0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 0.98	* 0.95	0.91	0.95	0.96	* 0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.00	* 0.96	* 0.93	0.90	1.00	0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Australia and New Zealand</b>								<b>Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande</b>
Primary	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.00	* 0.95	0.90	0.97	0.98	* 0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.97	* 0.95	* 0.92	0.89	1.00	0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Afghanistan</b>								<b>Afghanistan</b>
Primary	0.49	0.58	0.68	0.68	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.34	0.53	0.59	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.27	0.41	0.51	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Albania</b>								<b>Albanie</b>
Primary	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.94	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.93	0.93	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.92	0.93	0.90	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Algeria</b>								<b>Algérie</b>
Primary	0.88	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.82	0.96	0.93	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.03	1.33	1.31	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Andorra</b>								<b>Andorre</b>
Primary	...	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.07	1.01	0.94	0.99	1.00	0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.19	1.20	1.09	1.04	1.03	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Angola</b>								<b>Angola</b>
Primary	...	...	0.81	0.89	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.76	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.56	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Anguilla</b>								<b>Anguilla</b>
Primary	...	1.03	0.92	1.00	...	...	0.92	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.01	0.94	1.00	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.01	1.14	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>								<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>
Primary	...	...	0.92	0.97	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.90	0.97	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.33	1.13	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Argentina</b>								<b>Argentine</b>
Primary	...	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.07	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.03	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.08	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Armenia</b>								<b>Arménie</b>
Primary	1.00	1.02	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.96	0.98	...	0.99	0.99	0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.97	1.04	1.03	1.00	1.02	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Aruba</b>								<b>Aruba</b>
Primary	...	0.96	0.99	1.00	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.91	0.93	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.14	1.15	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Australia</b>								<b>Australie</b>
Primary	1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	...	...	* 0.89	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.97	...	...	* 0.85	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.95	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Austria</b>								<b>Autriche</b>
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.89	* 0.92	* 0.93	* 0.94	* 0.96	* 0.96	* 0.97	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Azerbaijan</b>								<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
Primary	...	* 0.95	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 1.03	* 1.00	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.87	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Bahamas</b>								<b>Bahamas</b>
Primary	0.98	0.97	0.97	...	...	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.95	1.00	...	...	0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.07	1.05	...	...	1.03	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Bahrain</b>								<b>Bahreïn</b>
Primary	1.03	1.04	...	1.01	...	...	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.08	1.01	0.98	...	...	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.21	1.08	1.07	...	...	0.92	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Bangladesh</b>								<b>Bangladesh</b>
Primary	...	1.03	1.05	...	1.08	1.01	1.09	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.11	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.21	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.97	0.98	0.97	1.09	1.22	1.07	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Barbados</b>								<b>Barbade</b>
Primary	...	0.98	* 1.00	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.95	* 0.93	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.02	* 1.05	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.06	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Belarus</b>								<b>Bélarus</b>
Primary	0.94	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.95	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.92	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.94	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Belgium</b>								<b>Belgique</b>
Primary	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.12	* 1.13	* 1.03	* 1.06	* 1.04	* 1.03	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.04	* 1.09	* 1.16	* 1.15	* 1.15	* 1.13	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Belize</b>								<b>Belize</b>
Primary	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	1.04	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.17	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Benin</b>								<b>Bénin</b>
Primary	0.57	0.80	0.90	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.58	...	0.81	0.88	0.90	0.91	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.52	...	0.51	0.65	0.69	0.73	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Bermuda</b>								<b>Bermudes</b>
Primary	0.99	1.03	...	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.02	1.08	1.04	1.12	1.08	1.08	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Bhutan</b>								<b>Bhoutan</b>
Primary	0.79	1.00	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.07	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.15	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.73	0.98	1.08	...	1.07	1.12	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Bolivia (Plurin. State of)</b>								<b>Bolivie (État plurin. de)</b>
Primary	0.97	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.95	* 0.98	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.98	* 0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.95	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.01	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>								<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>
Primary	...	...	1.01	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Botswana</b>								<b>Botswana</b>
Primary	1.01	0.99	...	0.98	...	0.98	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.11	1.05	...	1.03	...	1.03	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.88	0.96	...	...	...	1.23	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Brazil</b>								<b>Brésil</b>
Primary	...	...	...	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.97	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	* 1.14	* 1.10	* 1.15	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>British Virgin Islands</b>								<b>Îles Vierges britanniques</b>
Primary	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.15	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.93	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.06	1.14	1.15	...	1.02	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>								<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>
Primary	0.96	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.01	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.15	0.94	0.98	0.99	1.00	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.15	1.02	0.98	1.05	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Bulgaria</b>								<b>Bulgarie</b>
Primary	0.96	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.91	* 0.94	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.04	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.96	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Burkina Faso</b>								<b>Burkina Faso</b>
Primary	0.66	0.80	0.90	0.97	1.00	1.01	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.73	0.80	0.97	1.11	1.16	1.19	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.82	0.89	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Burundi</b>								<b>Burundi</b>
Primary	0.80	0.86	0.99	1.03	1.01	1.08	1.04	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.77	0.76	1.01	1.21	1.22	1.22	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.66	0.60	0.75	1.14	...	1.19	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Cabo Verde</b>								<b>Cabo Verde</b>
Primary	...	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.95	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.12	1.11	1.03	1.01	1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.14	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.22	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Cambodia</b>								<b>Cambodge</b>
Primary	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.79	0.93	1.05	1.13	1.16	1.14	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.17	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Cameroon</b>								<b>Cameroun</b>
Primary	0.89	* 0.83	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.91	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.79	0.80	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.91	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.87	0.89	0.88	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Canada</b>								<b>Canada</b>
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	* 1.01	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.01	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Cayman Islands</b>								<b>Îles Caïmanes</b>
Primary	...	0.98	1.04	1.18	0.89	0.80	0.75	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.88	...	1.05	1.28	1.29	1.21	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.96	...	1.05	1.21	1.23	1.24	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Central African Republic</b>								<b>République centrafricaine</b>
Primary	...	0.71	0.73	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Chad</b>								<b>Tchad</b>
Primary	0.49	0.69	0.74	0.78	...	0.82	0.83	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.38	0.46	0.50	...	0.65	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.19	* 0.28	0.37	0.36	...	0.50	0.54	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Chile</b>								<b>Chili</b>
Primary	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.96	* 0.96	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.03	* 1.05	* 1.02	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	Secondaire supérieur
<b>China</b>								<b>Chine</b>
Primary	0.96	...	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.87	...	1.03	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.00	1.07	1.04	1.03	1.03	Secondaire supérieur
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>								<b>Chine, RAS de Hong Kong</b>
Primary	1.01	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 0.96	* 0.93	* 0.93	* 0.97	Secondaire supérieur
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>								<b>Chine, RAS de Macao</b>
Primary	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.05	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.97	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.94	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.10	* 1.06	* 1.06	* 1.05	* 1.02	* 1.04	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Colombia</b>								<b>Colombie</b>
Primary	0.99	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.06	* 1.06	* 1.03	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.14	* 1.15	* 1.15	* 1.11	* 1.11	* 1.12	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Congo</b>								<b>Congo</b>
Primary	0.85	0.93	0.94	1.01	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.88	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.59	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Cook Islands</b>								<b>Îles Cook</b>
Primary	...	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.96	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.01	1.02	0.91	0.95	0.92	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.14	1.01	1.03	1.08	1.01	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Costa Rica</b>								<b>Costa Rica</b>
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.06	* 1.05	* 1.01	* 0.98	* 1.03	* 1.06	* 1.04	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.12	* 1.16	* 1.17	* 1.16	* 1.15	* 1.18	* 1.18	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>								<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Primary	0.75	...	...	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	0.74	0.88	0.90	0.93	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.68	0.78	0.81	0.83	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Croatia</b>								<b>Croatie</b>
Primary	0.98	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.04	* 1.06	* 1.05	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.05	* 1.11	* 1.05	* 1.05	* 1.06	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Cuba</b>								<b>Cuba</b>
Primary	1.01	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	0.98	0.94	0.93	1.01	0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.07	1.01	1.10	1.07	1.01	1.07	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Curaçao</b>								<b>Curaçao</b>
Primary	...	...	...	...	* 0.97	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	* 1.00	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	* 1.32	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Cyprus</b>								<b>Chypre</b>
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.05	* 1.02	* 0.99	* 0.96	* 0.97	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Czechia</b>								<b>Tchéquie</b>
Primary	1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.05	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.02	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Dem. People's Rep. Korea</b>								<b>Rép. pop. dém. de Corée</b>
Lower secondary	...	...	...	1.01	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	1.02	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo</b>								<b>Rép. dém. du Congo</b>
Primary	0.69	...	0.86	0.98	0.93	0.94	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.65	0.66	...	0.66	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.52	0.62	...	0.62	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Denmark</b>								<b>Danemark</b>
Primary	1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.04	* 1.05	* 1.00	* 1.06	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Djibouti</b>								<b>Djibouti</b>
Primary	0.78	0.82	...	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.68	...	0.82	0.86	0.83	0.86	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.64	...	0.76	0.85	0.85	0.85	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Dominica</b>								<b>Dominique</b>
Primary	0.94	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.92	0.84	0.87	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.18	1.23	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.10	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Dominican Republic</b>								<b>République dominicaine</b>
Primary	...	* 0.95	* 0.88	* 0.91	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.11	* 1.03	* 1.03	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.20	* 1.16	* 1.13	* 1.16	* 1.16	* 1.18	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Ecuador</b>								<b>Équateur</b>
Primary	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.00	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Egypt</b>								<b>Égypte</b>
Primary	0.89	0.96	0.96	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.88	...	1.00	...	0.98	0.98	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.90	...	0.95	...	0.96	0.95	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
<b>El Salvador</b>								<b>El Salvador</b>
Primary	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	0.99	1.01	1.02	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.07	1.12	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée équatoriale</b>
Primary	...	0.96	1.02	1.00	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.82	...	1.07	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.45	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Eritrea</b>								<b>Érythrée</b>
Primary	0.80	0.80	0.83	0.84	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.64	0.80	0.83	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.52	0.71	0.84	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Estonia</b>								<b>Estonie</b>
Primary	0.98	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.10	* 1.04	* 1.03	* 1.09	* 1.08	* 1.08	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Eswatini</b>								<b>Eswatini</b>
Primary	0.98	0.90	0.89	0.90	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.99	0.95	1.00	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.88	0.93	0.97	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Ethiopia</b>								<b>Éthiopie</b>
Primary	0.61	0.85	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.82	0.61	0.87	0.97	...	...	0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.79	0.69	0.71	0.99	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</b>								<b>Îles Falkland (Malvinas)</b>
Primary	0.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Fiji</b>								<b>Fidji</b>
Primary	0.99	...	...	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.95	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.03	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.79	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	1.13	1.18	1.17	1.16	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Finland</b>								<b>Finlande</b>
Primary	1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.21	* 1.08	* 1.09	* 1.13	* 1.14	* 1.16	* 1.16	Secondaire supérieur
<b>France</b>								<b>France</b>
Primary	0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.99	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.03	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.01	Secondaire supérieur
<b>French Guiana</b>								<b>Guyane française</b>
Primary	* 0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>French Polynesia</b>								<b>Polynésie française</b>
Primary	0.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Gabon</b>								<b>Gabon</b>
Primary	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Gambia</b>								<b>Gambie</b>
Primary	0.75	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.12	1.12	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.87	1.03	1.04	1.16	1.17	1.20	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	* 0.86	...	...	1.15	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Georgia</b>								<b>Géorgie</b>
Primary	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.97	...	1.01	0.97	0.97	0.96	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Germany</b>								<b>Allemagne</b>
Primary	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.98	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.90	* 0.95	* 0.89	* 0.90	* 0.86	* 0.87	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Ghana</b>								<b>Ghana</b>
Primary	0.89	0.94	...	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.86	...	0.96	1.01	1.01	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.72	...	0.88	0.95	0.96	1.00	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Gibraltar</b>								<b>Gibraltar</b>
Primary	...	...	...	...	1.08	1.05	1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	0.99	0.92	0.96	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	0.89	0.95	0.86	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Greece</b>								<b>Grèce</b>
Primary	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.97	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.01	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.98	0.98	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Grenada</b>								<b>Grenade</b>
Primary	0.92	1.00	0.96	0.95	...	0.93	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	0.96	0.91	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.13	1.22	1.11	...	1.03	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Guatemala</b>								<b>Guatemala</b>
Primary	0.87	0.93	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.91	0.94	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.06	1.10	1.14	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée</b>
Primary	0.52	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.86	0.88	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.52	...	0.68	0.73	0.74	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.45	...	0.63	0.74	0.79	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>								<b>Guinée-Bissau</b>
Primary	0.60	...	0.95	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Guyana</b>								<b>Guyana</b>
Primary	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.01	1.04	...	1.04	1.05	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.04	1.08	...	1.14	1.11	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Haiti</b>								<b>Haïti</b>
Primary	0.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Honduras</b>								<b>Honduras</b>
Primary	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.02	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.17	1.13	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.29	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Hungary</b>								<b>Hongrie</b>
Primary	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.02	0.99	1.00	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Iceland</b>								<b>Islande</b>
Primary	1.00	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.96	* 1.03	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 0.95	* 0.94	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>India</b>								<b>Inde</b>
Primary	0.81	...	* 1.01	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.70	* 0.87	* 0.96	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.56	* 0.76	* 0.88	* 0.95	0.93	0.89	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Indonesia</b>								<b>Indonésie</b>
Primary	0.99	* 0.98	1.03	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.88	* 1.04	1.04	1.04	0.98	0.98	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.85	* 0.97	1.00	0.96	1.04	1.04	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>								<b>Iran (Rép. islamique d')</b>
Primary	0.90	0.96	0.98	1.05	1.05	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.89	0.93	...	0.97	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.01	0.96	...	0.99	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Ireland</b>								<b>Irlande</b>
Primary	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 1.00	* 1.03	* 1.02	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.09	* 1.13	* 1.10	* 1.06	* 1.14	* 1.15	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Israel</b>								<b>Israël</b>
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.99	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.01	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Italy</b>								<b>Italie</b>
Primary	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Jamaica</b>								<b>Jamaïque</b>
Primary	...	0.98	0.98	1.05	0.99	1.01	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.99	1.00	1.06	0.99	1.01	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.11	1.15	1.05	1.02	1.04	1.01	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Japan</b>								<b>Japon</b>
Primary	1.00	...	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	...	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.03	...	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Jordan</b>								<b>Jordanie</b>
Primary	0.99	1.00	0.99	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	1.01	...	1.00	0.99	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.04	1.13	...	1.11	1.08	1.05	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								<b>Kazakhstan</b>
Primary	0.95	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.95	0.97	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.01	1.07	1.00	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Kenya</b>								<b>Kenya</b>
Primary	0.97	0.95	...	0.99	0.95	0.96	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	...	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.86	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.89	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Kiribati</b>								<b>Kiribati</b>
Primary	1.01	1.01	1.06	1.01	1.01	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.01	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.19	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Kuwait</b>								<b>Koweït</b>
Primary	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.06	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.04	1.02	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.15	1.08	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>								<b>Kirghizistan</b>
Primary	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.95	1.02	1.04	1.00	1.00	0.98	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Lao People's Dem. Rep.</b>								<b>Rép. dém. populaire lao</b>
Primary	0.81	0.88	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.81	0.84	0.94	0.97	0.98	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.72	0.83	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.92	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Latvia</b>								<b>Lettonie</b>
Primary	0.94	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.98	* 0.96	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.15	* 1.04	* 1.01	* 0.99	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.02	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Lebanon</b>								<b>Liban</b>
Primary	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Lesotho</b>								<b>Lesotho</b>
Primary	1.10	0.99	0.96	0.95	...	...	0.95	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.23	1.28	1.25	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.13	1.25	1.24	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Liberia</b>								<b>Libéria</b>
Primary	...	...	...	0.89	0.98	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	0.78	0.97	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.73	0.96	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Libya</b>								<b>Libye</b>
Primary	...	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.29	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Liechtenstein</b>								<b>Liechtenstein</b>
Primary	...	* 1.02	* 0.94	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.98	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.92	* 0.97	* 0.97	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.77	* 0.70	* 0.66	* 0.76	* 0.75	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Lithuania</b>								<b>Lituanie</b>
Primary	0.94	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.96	* 0.98	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.05	* 1.01	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 0.95	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Luxembourg</b>								<b>Luxembourg</b>
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.06	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 0.96	* 0.94	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.96	* 1.08	* 1.04	* 1.06	* 1.06	* 1.08	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Madagascar</b>								<b>Madagascar</b>
Primary	1.05	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.00	...	* 1.02	...	1.07	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.91	...	* 0.95	...	1.03	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Malawi</b>								<b>Malawi</b>
Primary	0.90	0.98	0.99	1.00	...	1.04	1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.78	0.88	* 0.90	...	1.03	1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.62	0.68	0.80	...	0.90	0.91	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Malaysia</b>								<b>Malaisie</b>
Primary	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.03	1.02	1.05	1.02	1.01	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Maldives</b>								<b>Maldives</b>
Primary	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.03	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.16	1.18	1.04	1.06	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
<b>Mali</b>								<b>Mali</b>
Primary	0.68	0.79	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.91	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.63	0.73	0.85	0.90	0.90	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.58	0.62	0.69	0.81	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Malta</b>								<b>Malte</b>
Primary	0.98	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 1.03	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.02	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.81	* 0.76	* 1.09	* 1.06	* 1.03	* 1.03	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Marshall Islands</b>								<b>Îles Marshall</b>
Primary	...	1.21	...	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	...	1.09	1.12	1.03	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.05	...	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13	Secondaire supérieur



Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Martinique</b>								<b>Martinique</b>
Primary	* 0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Mauritania</b>								<b>Mauritanie</b>
Primary	0.84	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.07	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.61	0.88	0.85	0.89	1.04	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.52	0.85	* 0.74	0.79	1.00	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Mauritius</b>								<b>Maurice</b>
Primary	1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.02	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.95	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.95	* 1.06	* 1.11	* 1.10	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Mexico</b>								<b>Mexique</b>
Primary	0.96	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.98	* 1.07	* 1.08	* 1.09	* 1.10	* 1.11	* 1.12	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.97	* 1.05	* 1.06	* 1.03	* 1.08	* 1.10	* 1.13	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Micronesia (Fed. States of)</b>								<b>Micronésie (États féd. de)</b>
Primary	...	0.97	...	0.94	1.01	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.06	...	1.01	1.06	1.06	1.04	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Monaco</b>								<b>Monaco</b>
Primary	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Mongolia</b>								<b>Mongolie</b>
Primary	1.02	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.22	1.07	1.05	...	1.03	1.02	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.44	1.19	1.13	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.07	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Montenegro</b>								<b>Monténégro</b>
Primary	...	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.02	1.02	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.03	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Montserrat</b>								<b>Montserrat</b>
Primary	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.95	1.15	1.12	1.14	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.01	...	1.09	0.81	0.91	0.96	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.12	...	1.01	0.88	1.11	1.10	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Morocco</b>								<b>Maroc</b>
Primary	0.75	0.91	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.85	0.83	* 0.86	0.89	0.90	0.90	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.88	0.95	...	1.02	1.04	1.08	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Mozambique</b>								<b>Mozambique</b>
Primary	0.72	0.84	0.89	* 0.91	0.94	0.94	0.95	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.67	0.70	0.83	* 0.92	0.91	0.97	0.93	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.56	0.62	0.75	* 0.92	1.00	1.10	0.98	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Myanmar</b>								<b>Myanmar</b>
Primary	0.98	1.04	1.03	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	1.07	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.04	1.14	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Namibia</b>								<b>Namibie</b>
Primary	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.98	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Nauru</b>								<b>Nauru</b>
Primary	...	1.04	...	0.97	1.10	...	1.04	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.12	...	1.09	Secondaire inférieur
<b>Nepal</b>								<b>Népal</b>
Primary	0.69	0.89	0.95	1.07	1.02	0.99	0.95	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.60	0.86	0.99	1.07	1.02	1.00	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.56	* 0.79	* 0.95	* 1.02	1.06	1.08	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Netherlands (Kingdom of the)</b>								<b>Pays-Bas (Royaume des)</b>
Primary	0.98	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.98	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.95	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.92	* 1.01	* 1.03	* 1.06	* 1.06	* 1.06	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>New Zealand</b>								<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>
Primary	1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.96	* 1.11	* 1.08	* 1.11	* 1.11	* 1.10	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Nicaragua</b>								<b>Nicaragua</b>
Primary	1.01	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.04	1.03	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.20	1.19	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Niger</b>								<b>Niger</b>
Primary	0.62	0.71	0.81	* 0.85	0.90	* 0.91	* 0.93	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.54	0.68	0.72	* 0.72	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.62	0.58	* 0.79	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Nigeria</b>								<b>Nigéria</b>
Primary	0.82	0.84	* 0.90	0.93	0.99	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.85	0.88	0.93	0.99	0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.99	0.99	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Niue</b>								<b>Nioué</b>
Primary	...	1.07	...	0.84	1.00	0.89	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	1.14	0.82	1.04	0.96	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.90	0.76	0.76	0.78	Secondaire supérieur
<b>North Macedonia</b>								<b>Macédoine du Nord</b>
Primary	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.93	0.97	1.00	0.99	1.02	1.02	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Norway</b>								<b>Norvège</b>
Primary	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.03	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.91	* 1.02	* 0.98	* 0.94	* 0.91	* 0.92	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Oman</b>								<b>Oman</b>
Primary	0.97	* 1.02	...	* 1.04	* 1.04	* 1.01	* 1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.92	* 0.93	...	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.16	* 1.01	...	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.95	* 0.96	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Pakistan</b>								<b>Pakistan</b>
Primary	...	0.77	0.84	0.84	...	0.85	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.74	0.79	0.81	...	0.86	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.76	0.75	...	0.82	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Palau</b>								<b>Palaos</b>
Primary	...	...	...	...	1.05	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.00	1.16	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.15	...	...	1.02	1.00	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Panama</b>								<b>Panama</b>
Primary	...	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.00	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.13	1.14	1.12	...	1.09	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>								<b>Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée</b>
Primary	0.94	0.90	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Paraguay</b>								<b>Paraguay</b>
Primary	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.02	1.04	...	1.02	1.05	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.12	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Peru</b>								<b>Pérou</b>
Primary	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	0.94	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.95	0.98	0.96	1.01	1.01	0.99	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Philippines</b>								<b>Philippines</b>
Primary	1.00	1.00	...	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.09	...	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.15	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Poland</b>								<b>Pologne</b>
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.98	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Portugal</b>								<b>Portugal</b>
Primary	0.96	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.96	* 0.98	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.03	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.97	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.12	* 1.16	* 1.08	* 1.01	* 1.03	* 1.04	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Puerto Rico</b>								<b>Porto Rico</b>
Primary	...	...	1.00	0.98	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.03	0.98	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.10	1.06	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Qatar</b>								<b>Qatar</b>
Primary	1.00	* 1.06	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.15	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.28	* 1.04	* 1.04	* 0.97	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Republic of Korea</b>								<b>République de Corée</b>
Primary	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>								<b>République de Moldova</b>
Primary	...	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.14	* 1.10	* 1.04	* 1.03	* 1.00	* 1.01	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Romania</b>								<b>Roumanie</b>
Primary	0.97	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.88	* 0.89	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.88	* 0.88	* 0.98	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.05	* 0.99	* 0.91	* 0.91	* 1.03	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Russian Federation</b>								<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
Primary	0.99	1.00	...	1.01	0.99	0.99	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	...	1.01	0.94	0.95	0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.96	...	0.90	1.14	1.12	1.11	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Rwanda</b>								<b>Rwanda</b>
Primary	...	1.02	1.01	1.02	...	1.01	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.88	1.05	1.12	...	1.16	1.18	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.88	0.90	0.99	...	1.09	1.12	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>								<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>
Primary	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	...	0.96	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.95	* 0.93	1.01	...	0.95	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.24	* 1.00	1.06	...	0.92	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Saint Lucia</b>								<b>Sainte-Lucie</b>
Primary	...	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.17	0.97	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.20	1.09	1.04	0.98	0.97	1.07	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Saint Vincent &amp; Grenadines</b>								<b>Saint-Vincent-Grenadines</b>
Primary	...	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.16	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.96	0.92	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.36	1.21	1.14	1.11	1.03	1.17	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Samoa</b>								<b>Samoa</b>
Primary	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.04	1.03	0.95	0.96	1.02	1.03	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.10	1.15	1.17	1.14	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>San Marino</b>								<b>Saint-Marin</b>
Primary	...	...	* 1.11	1.04	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	* 0.96	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.08	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	* 1.07	0.98	* 0.81	* 0.74	* 0.81	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>								<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>
Primary	...	0.99	0.98	0.94	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.14	1.07	1.05	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.99	0.80	1.10	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>								<b>Arabie saoudite</b>
Primary	...	* 0.97	...	* 1.05	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.87	...	* 1.03	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.89	...	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.96	* 1.00	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Senegal</b>								<b>Sénégal</b>
Primary	0.76	0.97	1.06	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.15	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.77	...	...	1.17	1.19	1.19	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.66	...	...	1.07	1.13	1.16	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Serbia</b>								<b>Serbie</b>
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.07	* 1.05	* 1.04	* 1.03	* 1.03	1.05	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Seychelles</b>								<b>Seychelles</b>
Primary	1.02	0.96	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	1.04	0.96	1.03	1.02	1.07	1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.91	1.16	* 1.13	1.15	1.17	1.10	1.11	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Sierra Leone</b>								<b>Sierra Leone</b>
Primary	...	...	...	1.04	1.05	1.05	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	0.96	1.04	1.05	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.80	0.98	1.01	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Singapore</b>								<b>Singapour</b>
Primary	...	...	0.99	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.98	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.98	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Slovakia</b>								<b>Slovaquie</b>
Primary	1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.03	* 1.03	* 1.04	* 1.05	* 1.05	* 1.04	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Slovenia</b>								<b>Slovénie</b>
Primary	0.98	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.01	* 1.03	* 1.01	* 1.02	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Solomon Islands</b>								<b>Îles Salomon</b>
Primary	...	0.96	1.00	1.02	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.87	0.97	1.05	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.69	0.71	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>South Africa</b>								<b>Afrique du Sud</b>
Primary	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.98	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.04	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.01	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.09	1.10	0.99	1.15	1.15	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>South Sudan</b>								<b>Soudan du sud</b>
Primary	...	...	...	0.71	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	0.59	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.45	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Spain</b>								<b>Espagne</b>
Primary	0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.96	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.14	* 1.15	* 1.08	* 1.04	* 1.07	* 1.07	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Sri Lanka</b>								<b>Sri Lanka</b>
Primary	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.02	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.05	1.00	0.96	1.01	1.02	1.01	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.26	...	1.05	1.10	...	1.09	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>State of Palestine</b>								<b>État de Palestine</b>
Primary	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.87	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.19	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Sudan</b>								<b>Soudan</b>
Primary	...	0.87	0.90	0.91	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.88	0.82	0.92	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.00	0.92	1.05	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Suriname</b>								<b>Suriname</b>
Primary	...	0.94	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.95	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.16	1.06	1.11	1.07	1.09	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.42	1.44	1.41	...	1.27	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Sweden</b>								<b>Suède</b>
Primary	1.02	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.04	* 1.05	* 1.06	* 1.06	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.05	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.05	* 1.04	* 1.05	* 1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.18	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.17	* 1.13	* 1.15	* 1.17	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Switzerland</b>								<b>Suisse</b>
Primary	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.87	* 0.87	* 0.93	* 0.95	* 0.93	* 0.94	* 0.94	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>								<b>République arabe syrienne</b>
Primary	0.92	0.96	0.96	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.93	0.97	...	1.07	1.07	1.09	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.97	1.06	...	1.13	1.13	1.16	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Tajikistan</b>								<b>Tadjikistan</b>
Primary	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.98	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.86	0.89	0.96	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.59	0.65	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Thailand</b>								<b>Thaïlande</b>
Primary	...	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.94	0.99	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.03	* 1.01	* 0.92	0.93	0.97	1.10	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.12	* 1.17	* 1.00	1.08	1.09	1.01	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Timor-Leste</b>								<b>Timor-Leste</b>
Primary	...	0.95	1.00	1.02	1.01	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.05	1.08	1.11	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.97	1.07	1.16	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Togo</b>								<b>Togo</b>
Primary	0.69	0.86	0.91	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.40	0.58	...	...	...	0.85	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.21	0.41	...	...	0.71	0.75	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Tokelau</b>								<b>Tokélaou</b>
Primary	...	...	...	...	0.92	0.92	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.12	0.95	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.42	1.53	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Tonga</b>								<b>Tonga</b>
Primary	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.97	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	1.00	1.10	0.98	0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	1.14	1.15	1.40	1.28	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>								<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>
Primary	1.00	* 0.98	0.97	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.03	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.11	1.11	1.11	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Tunisia</b>								<b>Tunisie</b>
Primary	0.93	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.91	1.00	0.94	0.99	1.03	1.03	1.03	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.17	1.17	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Türkiye</b>								<b>Türkiye</b>
Primary	0.94	* 0.97	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.67	* 0.90	* 0.98	* 1.03	* 1.03	* 1.02	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.65	* 0.80	* 0.89	* 0.95	* 0.94	* 0.96	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Turkmenistan</b>								<b>Turkménistan</b>
Primary	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.01	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.01	...	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.01	...	0.99	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>								<b>Îles Turques-et-Caïques</b>
Primary	...	1.01	...	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	...	0.85	0.78	0.76	0.79	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	1.09	0.82	0.88	0.85	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Tuvalu</b>								<b>Tuvalu</b>
Primary	...	0.97	...	1.04	1.05	0.99	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.03	1.04	1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.22	1.32	1.23	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Uganda</b>								<b>Ouganda</b>
Primary	0.83	0.98	1.00	1.00	...	...	...	Primaire
<b>Ukraine</b>								<b>Ukraine</b>
Primary	...	* 0.99	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.01	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.91	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.02	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.95	* 0.91	* 0.93	* 0.98	* 0.98	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>								<b>Émirats arabes unis</b>
Primary	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.00	1.03	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.04	0.99	1.16	1.20	1.04	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.17	...	...	...	0.95	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>United Kingdom</b>								<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 0.99	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 1.00	* 0.99	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.00	* 1.03	* 1.04	* 1.07	* 1.06	* 1.07	1.06	Secondaire supérieur
<b>United Rep. of Tanzania</b>								<b>Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie</b>
Primary	1.00	0.95	0.99	1.04	1.02	1.03	1.04	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.87	...	0.75	0.98	1.10	1.09	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.76	...	0.66	0.62	0.77	0.76	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>United States of America</b>								<b>États-Unis d'Amérique</b>
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 0.99	...	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.05	* 1.06	...	* 1.02	* 0.98	* 1.01	* 1.05	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Uruguay</b>								<b>Uruguay</b>
Primary	0.99	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.98	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.10	* 1.08	* 1.06	...	* 1.01	* 1.04	1.04	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.25	* 1.18	* 1.24	...	* 1.17	* 1.18	1.18	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								<b>Ouzbékistan</b>
Primary	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.95	1.01	0.99	1.03	0.96	0.96	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Vanuatu</b>								<b>Vanuatu</b>
Primary	...	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.04	1.01	1.08	1.07	1.08	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.88	0.99	1.20	0.99	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)</b>								<b>Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)</b>
Primary	...	0.99	0.98	0.98	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.09	1.06	1.05	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.20	1.16	1.14	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Viet Nam</b>								<b>Viet Nam</b>
Primary	0.99	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.95	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.75	0.91	0.98	0.96	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Yemen</b>								<b>Yémen</b>
Primary	...	0.75	0.82	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.52	0.65	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.46	0.59	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>Zambia</b>								<b>Zambie</b>
Primary	0.90	0.93	0.99	0.98	1.03	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.84	0.87	0.92	1.02	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
<b>Zimbabwe</b>								<b>Zimbabwe</b>
Primary	0.90	...	...	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	Primaire
<b>LLDCs</b>								<b>PDSL</b>
Primary	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.93	* 0.93	* 0.93	* 0.93	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.84	0.87	0.92	* 0.91	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.84	0.84	0.86	* 0.90	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>LDCs</b>								<b>PMA\$</b>
Primary	0.81	0.89	0.93	0.95	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.82	0.88	0.94	* 0.94	* 0.94	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.73	0.76	0.83	* 0.90	* 0.90	...	Secondaire supérieur
<b>SIDS</b>								<b>PEID</b>
Primary	0.96	0.96	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.11	* 1.09	* 1.06	* 1.08	* 1.06	* 1.08	Secondaire supérieur

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2024.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès avril 2024.