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Major trading partner

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2021
Afghanistan									
Partner 1	India, Inde	16.8	33.1	* 47.1	Iran, Iran (Rép. islamique d')	7.5	23.4	* 14.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Pakistan	39.0	39.7	* 34.3	China, Chine	13.7	13.5	* 13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.0	1.8	* 3.6	Pakistan	11.6	17.4	* 12.9	Partenaire 3
Albania									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	50.8	50.9	* 45.3	Italy, Italie	28.2	30.3	* 25.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	8.3	9.9	* 12.1	Türkiye	5.7	8.0	* 9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	3.4	5.2	* 6.0	China, Chine	6.3	8.6	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Algeria									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.4	15.1	* 18.7	China, Chine	11.2	15.9	* 16.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	10.4	17.7	* 15.2	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	0.4	1.6	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	6.6	13.2	* 13.7	France	14.9	10.5	* 11.3	Partenaire 3
Andorra									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	67.4	57.5	* 31.2	Spain, Espagne	59.9	64.0	* 70.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.8	19.5	* 17.7	France	17.6	15.9	* 16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	~0.0	* 7.8	Germany, Allemagne	4.5	3.2	* 4.9	Partenaire 3
Angola									
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.8	42.2	* 61.3	China, Chine	10.1	15.4	* 14.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	9.7	7.9	* 9.9	France	4.9	3.3	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	1.9	6.6	* 3.4	Portugal	14.4	12.9	* 12.9	Partenaire 3
Anguilla									
Partner 1	Chile, Chili	...	* 0.4	* 80.8	Chile, Chili	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 46.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Armenia, Arménie	* ~0.0	* 0.4	* 3.1	United States, États-Unis	* 55.0	* 60.9	* 36.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Brazil, Brésil	* 0.1	...	* 2.7	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 1.3	* 1.6	* 4.7	Partenaire 3
Antigua and Barbuda									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	0.2	* 52.7	United States, États-Unis	34.5	* 55.5	* 48.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	29.7	30.1	* 9.8	China, Chine	8.4	* 5.2	* 7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	0.8	0.9	* 7.6	Japan, Japon	2.7	3.4	* 4.4	Partenaire 3
Argentina									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	21.2	17.8	15.1	China, Chine	* 13.5	19.6	21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.5	9.1	7.9	Brazil, Brésil	* 32.5	21.7	19.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.4	6.7	6.4	United States, États-Unis	* 11.8	13.6	9.4	Partenaire 3
Armenia									
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	17.5	15.2	26.9	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	22.0	30.4	33.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.1	11.1	13.2	China, Chine	10.6	9.7	16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	1.7	2.8	12.1	Iran, Iran (Rép. islamique d')	5.8	6.1	8.2	Partenaire 3
Aruba									
Partner 1	Colombia, Colombie	27.2	* 27.4	49.4	United States, États-Unis	50.0	* 54.4	50.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 6.2	* 6.9	23.0	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.3	* 10.4	15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Curaçao	...	16.7	9.6	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	2.0	13.9	11.3	Partenaire 3
Australia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 25.4	* 31.9	34.2	China, Chine	* 18.7	* 23.0	27.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 0.4	* 1.0	18.1	United States, États-Unis	* 12.4	* 12.8	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 18.5	* 15.9	8.9	Japan, Japon	* 8.7	* 7.5	6.0	Partenaire 3
Austria									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 31.0	* 29.5	29.5	Germany, Allemagne	* 38.7	* 36.4	39.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 7.7	* 6.2	6.6	Italy, Italie	* 6.6	* 6.0	6.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 4.4	* 6.7	6.1	Switzerland, Suisse	* 5.4	* 5.8	5.1	Partenaire 3
Azerbaijan									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 33.1	* 17.8	41.6	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	17.4	15.6	17.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	* 0.8	* 11.7	12.7	Türkiye	11.7	12.6	15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 3.6	3.3	4.1	China, Chine	8.9	5.6	14.0	Partenaire 3
Bahamas									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	76.0	* 83.1	* 32.3	United States, États-Unis	* 90.9	81.9	* 36.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	~0.0	~0.0	* 23.0	Singapore, Singapour	...	0.1	* 14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	~0.0	* 0.1	* 11.9	Germany, Allemagne	0.2	* 0.4	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Bahrain									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	~0.0	* ~0.0	* 42.0	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	3.0	28.7	* 33.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	7.2	66.9	* 14.3	China, Chine	7.4	9.6	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.7	* 6.9	* 10.1	Australia, Australie	3.9	4.8	* 5.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2021
Bangladesh									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 24.3	* 19.3	* 16.9	China, Chine	17.5	21.5	* 31.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.8	* 14.7	* 16.3	India, Inde	11.5	12.2	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 3.7	* 5.8	* 6.9	Singapore, Singapour	5.4	9.2	* 5.2	Partenaire 3
Barbados									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	15.7	20.9	United States, États-Unis	43.9	39.2	47.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	24.9	32.6	19.2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	7.2	15.8	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Jamaica, Jamaïque	5.6	4.6	7.7	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.4	4.2	4.4	Partenaire 3
Belarus									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.9	3.4	40.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.0	1.8	37.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	39.4	38.6	35.0	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	55.8	55.8	28.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	3.5	2.8	4.0	China, Chine	4.6	7.7	8.1	Partenaire 3
Belgium									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	18.6	16.8	17.1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	18.6	16.7	21.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.6	15.4	13.4	Germany, Allemagne	16.1	12.7	15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.9	11.4	12.1	France	11.0	9.5	10.2	Partenaire 3
Belize									
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	26.1	26.1	22.9	United States, États-Unis	47.9	34.4	35.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	49.1	38.9	22.2	China, Chine	9.7	10.1	15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	2.8	3.9	8.4	Mexico, Mexique	10.0	10.8	12.9	Partenaire 3
Benin									
Partner 1	Bangladesh	0.6	7.4	41.7	India, Inde	* 0.9	9.8	17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	4.6	13.0	10.0	China, Chine	10.2	10.8	11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	10.0	5.3	9.8	France	* 14.7	11.7	11.0	Partenaire 3
Bermuda									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 68.9	80.8	* 94.2	United States, États-Unis	71.7	65.7	* 69.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 8.2	12.1	* 1.5	Canada	8.0	14.7	* 7.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 0.7	0.3	* 1.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.7	3.9	* 5.0	Partenaire 3
Bhutan									
Partner 1	India, Inde	82.4	* 71.9	* 92.3	India, Inde	75.1	* 72.7	* 76.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Nepal, Népal	0.2	* 1.1	* 4.5	China, Chine	1.6	* 1.6	* 9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	0.1	* 1.4	* 1.7	Thailand, Thaïlande	2.5	* 2.2	* 5.2	Partenaire 3
Bolivia (Plurin. State of)									
Partner 1	India, Inde	0.1	2.2	16.7	China, Chine	11.7	18.1	20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Brazil, Brésil	* 34.2	27.5	13.1	Brazil, Brésil	* 18.0	16.4	17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	8.2	16.8	9.4	Argentina, Argentine	12.7	11.8	13.2	Partenaire 3
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.8	* 16.7	15.0	Italy, Italie	8.9	11.1	12.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Croatia, Croatie	* 15.3	* 10.5	13.1	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	12.1	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Serbia, Serbie	* 14.2	* 9.4	12.7	Serbia, Serbie	10.5	10.9	11.4	Partenaire 3
Botswana									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	5.3	* 21.5	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	72.8	65.3	* 58.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	3.3	19.8	* 21.4	Belgium, Belgique	0.9	2.6	* 7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.9	12.4	* 21.0	Namibia, Namibie	1.2	14.5	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
Brazil									
Partner 1	China, Chine	15.2	18.6	31.3	China, Chine	14.1	17.9	22.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.0	13.4	11.2	United States, États-Unis	15.0	15.6	17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	9.2	6.7	4.2	Argentina, Argentine	7.9	6.0	5.3	Partenaire 3
British Virgin Islands									
Partner 1	Seychelles	* ~0.0	* 0.2	* 32.7	Germany, Allemagne	* 1.6	* 7.9	* 42.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Austria, Autriche	* 0.1	...	* 15.2	United States, États-Unis	* 9.9	* 35.7	* 11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cyprus, Chypre	* ~0.0	...	* 10.7	Cyprus, Chypre	* ~0.0	* 0.4	* 10.2	Partenaire 3
Brunei Darussalam									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	43.5	36.3	* 25.6	Malaysia, Malaisie	23.6	21.2	* 17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	2.8	3.5	* 21.3	Singapore, Singapour	19.1	14.1	* 14.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	6.6	1.5	* 17.7	China, Chine	7.8	10.4	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
Bulgaria									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	* 13.3	* 16.0	Germany, Allemagne	11.7	12.9	* 12.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	* 9.2	* 9.0	* 9.1	Romania, Roumanie	7.0	6.8	* 7.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 9.7	* 9.2	* 6.9	Türkiye	5.4	5.7	* 7.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

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Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2021	Pays ou zone
Burkina Faso									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	63.5	50.6	72.7	China, Chine	9.7	11.1	13.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.1	10.3	9.6	Côte d'Ivoire	16.0	8.4	8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	4.9	10.0	3.8	France	10.3	9.0	7.8	Partenaire 3
Burundi									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.8	12.7	* 32.2	China, Chine	12.0	12.6	* 15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	6.2	24.8	* 19.6	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	0.6	6.3	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	...	...	* 5.6	India, Inde	6.0	12.0	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
Cabo Verde									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 32.2	69.0	* 63.0	Portugal	* 45.5	* 43.6	* 41.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	* 24.4	14.1	* 15.1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 13.8	* 12.3	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* ~0.0	2.0	* 11.6	Spain, Espagne	6.8	* 7.3	* 8.4	Partenaire 3
Cambodia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	34.1	25.0	* 30.1	China, Chine	24.2	36.8	* 37.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	7.7	0.7	* 14.8	Thailand, Thaïlande	14.1	14.6	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.2	4.7	* 6.1	Viet Nam	9.9	8.7	* 13.9	Partenaire 3
Cameroun									
Partner 1	China, Chine	8.5	12.5	* 29.8	China, Chine	10.6	19.4	* 34.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	13.1	16.3	* 13.4	France	14.6	10.3	* 8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	3.6	15.6	* 8.8	Nigeria, Nigéria	18.2	12.1	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Canada									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	74.9	76.7	75.5	United States, États-Unis	50.4	53.2	48.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.3	3.9	4.5	China, Chine	11.0	12.2	14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.1	3.1	2.6	Mexico, Mexique	5.5	5.8	5.5	Partenaire 3
Cayman Islands									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 1.0	* 13.5	77.8	United States, États-Unis	* 11.7	85.4	81.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jamaica, Jamaïque	* 0.1	* ~0.0	13.1	Jamaica, Jamaïque	* 0.2	1.2	3.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 4.1	* 3.5	9.1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 0.7	0.7	2.5	Partenaire 3
Central African Republic									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.7	0.1	* 35.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	0.2	...	* 20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.0	6.9	* 25.9	China, Chine	12.1	6.6	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	0.4	~0.0	* 12.3	France	24.1	21.1	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
Chad									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 2.9	* 0.1	* 42.4	China, Chine	* 22.5	* 13.1	* 30.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	* ~0.0	* 2.8	* 18.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.9	* 10.1	* 21.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.1	* 3.0	* 11.5	France	* 12.2	* 15.4	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Chile									
Partner 1	China, Chine	24.4	26.1	38.8	China, Chine	* 16.8	23.4	29.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 9.9	* 13.2	15.8	United States, États-Unis	* 17.7	18.9	17.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.9	8.5	7.7	Brazil, Brésil	* 8.3	7.8	8.4	Partenaire 3
China									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.0	18.0	17.2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.3	8.5	9.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	13.8	14.5	10.4	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	9.9	10.4	8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	7.7	6.0	4.9	Japan, Japon	12.7	8.5	7.7	Partenaire 3
China, Hong Kong SAR									
Partner 1	China, Chine	52.5	56.3	59.9	China, Chine	44.7	46.7	44.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	8.7	6.0	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	6.6	6.5	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	2.3	1.7	2.8	Singapore, Singapour	7.0	6.2	7.6	Partenaire 3
China, Macao SAR									
Partner 1	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	9.6	42.2	79.2	China, Chine	29.1	13.6	31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.5	11.5	13.0	France	9.0	0.3	18.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.2	0.2	5.0	Italy, Italie	4.4	0.3	11.0	Partenaire 3
Colombia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 43.1	* 28.2	28.1	China, Chine	13.5	* 18.6	24.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 4.9	* 6.3	8.8	United States, États-Unis	25.9	* 28.9	23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	* 2.4	* 6.7	5.8	Mexico, Mexique	9.5	* 7.1	6.2	Partenaire 3
Comoros									
Partner 1	France	22.0	22.1	* 26.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.8	22.9	* 19.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	5.2	15.4	* 22.8	France	20.6	20.1	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	3.6	12.0	* 12.4	Pakistan	11.8	19.1	* 13.2	Partenaire 3

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2021
Congo								Congo	
Partner 1	China, Chine	20.9	16.0	* 63.8	China, Chine	3.5	10.0	* 18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	1.1	10.6	* 8.6	France	12.2	6.3	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Gabon	4.7	4.9	* 4.6	Belgium, Belgique	3.7	0.9	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
Cook Islands								Îles Cook	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	49.7	* 44.8	* 41.7	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	76.4	* 46.9	* 58.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	...	* 0.9	* 17.3	Türkiye	~0.0	* 5.5	* 13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	* 9.6	* 16.3	Italy, Italie	~0.0	* 1.9	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
Costa Rica								Costa Rica	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	37.4	40.8	* 43.5	United States, États-Unis	46.8	* 39.8	* 37.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.0	4.6	* 7.7	China, Chine	7.1	* 12.6	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	3.4	4.5	* 5.3	Mexico, Mexique	6.4	* 7.4	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
Côte d'Ivoire								Côte d'Ivoire	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	14.2	* 11.4	* 10.7	China, Chine	* 7.0	11.6	* 17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 10.3	7.7	* 6.0	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 26.3	13.9	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 7.0	5.5	* 5.9	France	* 11.9	* 12.5	* 10.7	Partenaire 3
Croatia								Croatie	
Partner 1	Slovenia, Slovénie	7.8	12.3	12.7	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	15.5	14.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	18.7	13.4	12.5	Italy, Italie	15.2	13.2	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	10.3	11.3	11.8	Slovenia, Slovénie	5.8	10.7	11.0	Partenaire 3
Cuba								Cuba	
Partner 1	Canada	* 22.6	* 21.0	* 30.5	Spain, Espagne	* 13.6	* 14.8	* 17.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 27.2	* 17.0	* 24.4	China, Chine	* 18.6	* 26.2	* 13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 6.1	* 7.2	* 6.6	Argentina, Argentine	* 1.5	* 3.8	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Cyprus								Chypre	
Partner 1	Lebanon, Liban	* 3.3	2.0	8.7	Greece, Grèce	18.7	20.3	23.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Greece, Grèce	* 21.5	6.6	7.7	Italy, Italie	9.3	6.6	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Marshall Islands, Îles Marshall	...	6.6	7.6	Germany, Allemagne	9.0	6.8	6.2	Partenaire 3
Czechia								Tchéquie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	33.1	32.2	32.4	Germany, Allemagne	26.4	26.0	22.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	8.2	9.0	8.1	China, Chine	12.1	13.5	16.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	6.0	5.9	6.7	Poland, Pologne	6.1	7.9	8.2	Partenaire 3
Dem. People's Rep. Korea								Rép. pop. dém. de Corée	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 55.8	* 82.3	* 25.3	China, Chine	* 62.8	* 84.5	* 71.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Senegal, Sénégal	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 18.1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 1.3	* 2.2	* 17.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Angola	* 0.8	* 1.4	* 6.3	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	...	...	* 4.0	Partenaire 3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo								Rép. dém. du Congo	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 43.3	* 44.8	* 41.0	China, Chine	* 10.7	* 22.0	* 25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	* ~0.0	* ~0.0	* 11.8	United States, États-Unis	* 2.1	* 2.1	* 21.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Zambia, Zambie	* 21.9	* 7.1	* 8.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 19.3	* 15.9	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
Denmark								Danemark	
Partner 1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués ²	1.4	2.0	18.2	Germany, Allemagne	20.7	20.5	20.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 17.8	* 19.5	12.9	Sweden, Suède	13.3	12.3	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	* 15.0	* 14.6	9.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.1	8.0	8.2	Partenaire 3
Djibouti								Djibouti	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* ~0.0	* 0.7	* 25.9	China, Chine	* 3.2	* 46.9	* 38.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 0.1	* 1.2	* 17.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 18.5	* 7.5	* 15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 0.4	* 25.9	* 15.2	India, Inde	* 3.2	* 4.8	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Dominica								Dominique	
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	* 10.3	* 19.4	United States, États-Unis	41.8	* 29.9	* 73.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jordan, Jordanie	...	...	* 15.8	China, Chine	4.0	* 13.7	* 4.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	3.9	* 1.9	* 5.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	15.3	* 8.2	* 4.0	Partenaire 3
Dominican Republic								République dominicaine	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	57.7	53.6	55.6	United States, États-Unis	39.0	* 41.3	42.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	0.2	0.8	8.2	China, Chine	10.7	13.4	17.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Haiti, Haïti	16.8	12.1	8.1	Mexico, Mexique	6.0	4.6	3.5	Partenaire 3
Ecuador								Équateur	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 34.7	39.4	24.0	China, Chine	7.8	* 19.0	23.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.9	3.9	15.3	United States, États-Unis	* 27.9	* 23.8	22.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	* 12.2	2.4	14.9	Colombia, Colombie	* 9.8	* 7.6	7.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2021
Egypt								Égypte	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	2.5	6.7	China, Chine	9.2	13.1	13.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	3.7	5.8	6.5	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	-0.0	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.4	7.4	6.3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.0	4.0	8.5	Partenaire 3
El Salvador								El Salvador	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	48.4	46.9	39.9	United States, États-Unis	33.0	33.8	27.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guatemala	14.0	13.6	17.3	China, Chine	10.4	13.6	16.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	12.9	14.0	16.4	Guatemala	8.7	9.9	10.6	Partenaire 3
Equatorial Guinea								Guinée équatoriale	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 6.2	* 17.1	* 25.1	Spain, Espagne	* 5.8	* 16.7	* 21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 1.3	* 6.2	* 17.6	China, Chine	* 8.9	* 14.9	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 10.0	* 9.2	* 16.6	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 51.9	* 0.3	* 12.9	Partenaire 3
Eritrea								Érythrée	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.8	* 38.7	* 47.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 14.2	* 12.9	* 32.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 13.4	* 4.5	* 43.1	China, Chine	* 7.6	* 32.5	* 21.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.1	* 3.0	* 8.2	Türkiye	* 1.3	* 3.4	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Estonia								Estonie	
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	15.3	14.5	13.9	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	10.5	9.8	11.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	8.0	9.5	9.6	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	9.7	9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.2	4.9	9.0	China, Chine	7.0	8.0	8.7	Partenaire 3
Eswatini								Eswatini	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 50.1	62.7	* 65.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 81.2	79.2	* 71.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	* 2.5	3.9	* 7.2	China, Chine	* 1.4	4.1	* 7.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 2.4	4.6	* 5.9	India, Inde	* 1.3	4.1	* 3.4	Partenaire 3
Ethiopia								Éthiopie	
Partner 1	Somalia, Somalie	9.6	0.5	* 11.6	China, Chine	24.0	35.7	* 29.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	4.4	9.8	* 10.2	India, Inde	7.2	6.8	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.4	0.9	* 7.5	Türkiye	2.8	3.1	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)								Iles Falkland (Malvinas)	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 79.7	* 70.8	* 80.6	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 77.7	* 78.0	* 60.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 3.1	* 7.1	* 4.0	Spain, Espagne	* 1.2	* 1.2	* 31.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Morocco, Maroc	...	* 0.1	* 3.4	Greece, Grèce	* 6.7	* 9.6	* 5.1	Partenaire 3
Faroe Islands								Iles Féroé	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 4.0	* 21.3	* 21.9	Denmark, Danemark	* 30.4	* 45.2	* 51.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 17.3	* 17.5	* 17.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.7	* 4.7	* 11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Denmark, Danemark	* 11.0	* 13.0	* 16.4	Norway, Norvège	* 18.1	* 10.3	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Fiji								Fidji	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.4	15.7	20.5	Singapore, Singapour	33.1	19.0	17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	21.1	* 15.1	16.5	Australia, Australie	20.3	15.4	16.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	5.8	* 4.7	8.2	China, Chine	6.1	14.6	15.0	Partenaire 3
Finland								Finlande	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.5	* 13.6	13.2	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.2	* 15.0	14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 11.4	* 10.1	10.2	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 17.7	* 11.0	11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.7	* 6.7	6.6	Sweden, Suède	* 10.0	* 11.3	11.5	Partenaire 3
France								France	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	16.2	16.0	14.0	Germany, Allemagne	17.3	17.1	16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	8.1	7.2	7.9	Belgium, Belgique	7.8	7.2	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	7.5	6.8	7.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.2	4.2	8.9	Partenaire 3
French Polynesia								Polynésie française	
Partner 1	France	13.2	13.9	* 29.7	France	28.1	25.6	* 25.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	11.6	18.0	* 19.8	China, Chine	9.4	13.2	* 13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	20.1	26.1	* 13.7	United States, États-Unis	10.1	10.4	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Gabon								Gabon	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.0	* 18.2	* 40.0	France	* 32.9	* 15.8	* 18.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 0.8	* 1.9	* 15.4	China, Chine	* 4.9	* 17.6	* 17.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Indonesia, Indonésie	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 4.8	Congo	* 0.8	* 11.1	* 12.2	Partenaire 3
Gambia								Gambie	
Partner 1	Senegal, Sénégal	26.3	4.9	* 50.5	Norway, Norvège	0.1	0.1	* 13.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	3.4	46.2	* 25.4	China, Chine	8.7	6.9	* 10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guinea-Bissau, Guinée-Bissau	3.1	2.1	* 9.1	Côte d'Ivoire	19.4	17.8	* 9.2	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2021
Georgia								Géorgie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.6	5.7	14.5	Türkiye	16.9	18.2	18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 2.7	7.4	14.4	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 4.6	8.6	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	* 15.3	10.9	12.5	China, Chine	6.4	8.1	8.6	Partenaire 3
Germany								Allemagne	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	6.9	* 9.5	8.9	China, Chine	9.8	9.8	11.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.6	* 6.0	7.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.7	* 8.3	7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 9.5	* 8.8	7.4	United States, États-Unis	5.8	6.5	6.1	Partenaire 3
Ghana								Ghana	
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.0	8.1	* 16.7	China, Chine	13.2	16.9	* 18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	4.1	9.9	* 14.7	United States, États-Unis	13.7	* 8.2	* 9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.9	17.1	* 14.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.8	* 5.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
Gibraltar								Gibraltar	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.1	* 0.5	* 27.2	Spain, Espagne	* 10.9	* 11.5	* 13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	* 1.3	* 3.9	* 17.3	Italy, Italie	* 3.5	* 4.4	* 13.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 14.4	* 45.4	* 7.8	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 0.3	* 5.5	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Greece								Grèce	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 9.2	11.4	9.8	Germany, Allemagne	10.7	10.6	10.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.3	7.3	7.2	Italy, Italie	9.7	7.9	8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cyprus, Chypre	* 6.4	5.6	5.9	China, Chine	5.7	6.0	7.8	Partenaire 3
Greenland								Groenland	
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	89.2	79.1	* 52.6	Denmark, Danemark	* 57.7	* 63.7	* 64.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	0.5	* 17.3	Sweden, Suède	* 21.6	* 15.6	* 14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	0.1	...	* 5.3	Spain, Espagne	0.2	* 0.2	* 11.9	Partenaire 3
Grenada								Grenade	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	57.4	United States, États-Unis	* 31.9	* 35.5	39.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 24.5	* 22.7	16.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 25.2	* 21.3	17.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Vincent & Grenadines, Saint-Vincent-Grenadines	* 3.2	* 2.5	4.9	Îles Caïmanes	* ~0.0	...	9.3	Partenaire 3
Guatemala								Guatemala	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	38.8	35.0	31.8	United States, États-Unis	37.1	37.1	32.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	11.7	11.6	12.6	China, Chine	7.1	10.6	15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	8.3	8.5	10.2	Mexico, Mexique	11.2	11.6	10.4	Partenaire 3
Guinea								Guinée	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.2	9.9	* 54.3	China, Chine	* 19.7	14.9	* 38.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 16.8	16.4	* 20.6	India, Inde	* 3.7	10.9	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 2.6	1.8	* 16.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.1	6.5	* 6.5	Partenaire 3
Guinea-Bissau								Guinée-Bissau	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 79.0	* 67.5	* 63.3	Portugal	* 24.3	* 27.5	* 25.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Côte d'Ivoire	* 1.2	* 0.9	* 12.3	China, Chine	* 4.0	* 5.9	* 21.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	* ~0.0	...	* 9.7	Senegal, Sénégal	* 21.4	* 22.6	* 17.7	Partenaire 3
Guyana								Guyana	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.2	25.6	42.0	Singapore, Singapour	0.2	0.1	40.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	0.7	0.3	16.5	United States, États-Unis	27.7	25.9	19.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.6	0.3	6.9	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	22.0	23.2	8.0	Partenaire 3
Haiti								Haïti	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 81.0	* 83.2	* 82.9	United States, États-Unis	* 35.2	* 31.4	* 29.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 3.6	* 2.6	* 4.2	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	* 23.3	* 27.9	* 21.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	* 2.0	* 1.9	* 3.5	China, Chine	* 7.4	* 12.0	* 17.6	Partenaire 3
Honduras								Honduras	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 38.9	44.2	* 33.3	United States, États-Unis	38.5	35.0	* 36.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	2.1	* 18.0	China, Chine	7.7	15.4	* 16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	8.0	* 6.8	Mexico, Mexique	7.6	7.3	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
Hungary								Hongrie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.2	27.3	26.7	Germany, Allemagne	21.2	26.2	23.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	5.3	4.7	5.9	China, Chine	7.1	5.3	7.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Romania, Roumanie	5.6	5.3	5.3	Austria, Autriche	5.7	6.6	6.1	Partenaire 3
Iceland								Islande	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	34.0	26.1	27.2	Norway, Norvège	9.1	10.1	9.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	4.7	11.5	11.8	China, Chine	6.0	7.8	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	10.1	11.6	9.6	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	8.6	8.5	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2021	Pays ou zone
India									Inde
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.2	15.2	18.1	China, Chine	11.8	15.5	15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.3	11.3	6.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.8	5.2	7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.9	3.6	5.8	United States, États-Unis	5.5	5.9	7.3	Partenaire 3
Indonesia									Indonésie
Partner 1	China, Chine	9.9	10.0	23.2	China, Chine	15.1	20.6	28.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	9.1	10.8	11.2	Singapore, Singapour	14.9	12.6	7.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	16.3	12.0	7.7	Japan, Japon	12.5	9.3	7.5	Partenaire 3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)									Iran (Rép. islamique d')
Partner 1	Other Asia, nes, Asie n.s.a	5.3	12.0	*39.0	China, Chine	10.4	26.2	*26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	4.8	2.2	*16.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.6	17.2	*19.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	0.4	0.3	*6.1	Türkiye	4.2	7.4	*8.7	Partenaire 3
Iraq									Irak
Partner 1	China, Chine	*12.5	*23.8	*30.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*4.3	*4.8	*31.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	*14.5	*21.1	*30.5	Türkiye	*5.7	*6.0	*19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	*8.8	*11.7	*6.5	China, Chine	*3.4	*5.6	*18.5	Partenaire 3
Ireland									Irlande
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	*23.8	*24.5	*30.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	*28.8	*24.1	*22.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	*14.9	*12.9	*11.1	United States, États-Unis	*15.4	*15.6	*15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	*7.2	*6.8	*10.8	France	*8.2	*12.4	*11.1	Partenaire 3
Israel									Israël
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	*33.2	*31.8	27.1	China, Chine	*8.0	*9.3	18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.4	0.7	9.0	United States, États-Unis	*11.2	13.0	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	*3.5	*5.1	7.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa	2.2	9.5	10.1	Partenaire 3
Italy									Italie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	13.9	13.0	13.1	Germany, Allemagne	16.0	15.5	16.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	11.5	10.2	10.3	France	8.7	8.7	8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.2	9.0	9.5	China, Chine	7.8	7.6	8.2	Partenaire 3
Jamaica									Jamaïque
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	49.6	37.0	*46.6	United States, États-Unis	37.4	38.5	*39.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	12.3	14.5	*9.7	China, Chine	4.6	8.2	*8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.1	8.7	*8.1	Brazil, Brésil	3.9	1.5	*6.5	Partenaire 3
Japan									Japon
Partner 1	China, Chine	19.4	17.5	21.6	China, Chine	22.1	25.7	24.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.6	20.2	18.0	United States, États-Unis	10.0	10.9	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	6.8	5.9	7.2	Australia, Australie	6.5	5.6	6.8	Partenaire 3
Jordan									Jordanie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	*13.2	*18.5	*22.1	China, Chine	10.8	12.9	*15.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	*11.2	*7.5	*10.9	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	*19.8	*15.0	*12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	*9.6	*15.1	*10.5	United States, États-Unis	5.6	6.2	*8.3	Partenaire 3
Kazakhstan									Kazakhstan
Partner 1	China, Chine	17.7	11.9	*19.2	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	22.8	34.4	*34.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	16.7	17.7	*14.2	China, Chine	16.5	16.6	*16.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	5.3	9.9	*10.4	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	2.2	2.0	*12.8	Partenaire 3
Kenya									Kenya
Partner 1	Uganda, Ouganda	12.7	*11.8	12.3	China, Chine	12.6	20.3	20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.6	*7.2	8.3	India, Inde	10.8	16.0	10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.5	7.0	8.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	5.7	8.3	Partenaire 3
Kiribati									Kiribati
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	0.1	14.7	*31.8	Fiji, Fidji	26.8	21.1	*18.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	23.1	*17.3	Australia, Australie	28.1	20.0	*15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	20.4	3.9	*11.5	China, Chine	5.4	11.6	*14.1	Partenaire 3
Kuwait									Koweït
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	-0.0	*89.3	China, Chine	12.5	16.4	*17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	*0.8	*1.5	*1.7	United States, États-Unis	11.4	9.2	*8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	*8.4	*11.7	*1.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.5	9.4	*8.2	Partenaire 3
Kyrgyzstan									Kirghizistan
Partner 1	Kazakhstan	12.2	15.8	25.5	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	33.6	31.3	32.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	17.3	10.9	22.9	China, Chine	20.7	25.3	26.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.6	0.1	13.9	Kazakhstan	12.0	16.7	12.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2021	Pays ou zone
Lao People's Dem. Rep.					Rép. dém. populaire lao				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	53.5	33.8	*34.7	Thailand, Thaïlande	71.8	58.8	*49.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.7	34.8	*28.8	China, Chine	9.8	18.9	*25.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	6.5	18.0	*19.6	Viet Nam	6.6	13.9	*8.0	Partenaire 3
Latvia					Lettonie				
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	16.2	20.3	17.8	Lithuania, Lituanie	17.1	17.1	17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	13.5	11.5	10.6	Germany, Allemagne	11.5	11.0	10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.5	5.2	7.7	Poland, Pologne	7.9	10.8	9.6	Partenaire 3
Lebanon					Liban				
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*9.8	*10.6	24.3	Türkiye	3.8	3.5	11.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	11.8	2.2	10.1	Greece, Grèce	1.4	4.2	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cameroon, Cameroun	*0.1	0.2	6.7	China, Chine	9.1	11.2	9.2	Partenaire 3
Lesotho					Lesotho				
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	74.9	*30.7	*33.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	78.9	74.7	*71.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	...	30.5	*32.7	China, Chine	2.6	5.2	*8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	21.4	*28.8	*29.5	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	5.3	8.3	*5.5	Partenaire 3
Liberia					Libéria				
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	*0.5	*2.6	*21.2	China, Chine	*29.6	*31.5	*30.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	*0.3	*3.9	*14.2	Singapore, Singapour	*11.8	*11.6	*26.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	*1.0	*4.9	*11.9	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	*7.2	*4.5	*14.4	Partenaire 3
Libya					Libye				
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	42.3	*34.9	*22.3	Türkiye	10.6	*8.7	*16.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	2.6	*1.0	*11.2	China, Chine	9.8	*11.3	*12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	9.2	*11.1	*10.6	Italy, Italie	9.4	*12.5	*8.3	Partenaire 3
Lithuania					Lituanie				
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	15.6	13.7	10.8	Germany, Allemagne	10.9	11.5	12.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	9.5	9.9	9.4	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	32.7	16.3	12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	9.8	7.8	8.2	Poland, Pologne	8.8	10.3	12.1	Partenaire 3
Luxembourg					Luxembourg				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	28.4	27.1	25.1	Germany, Allemagne	*25.6	24.0	23.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.2	14.0	16.0	Belgium, Belgique	*24.9	22.7	23.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	12.6	12.7	12.8	France	*14.9	11.9	12.2	Partenaire 3
Madagascar					Madagascar				
Partner 1	France	*33.1	*20.2	*23.1	China, Chine	12.2	18.2	*25.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	*4.2	*10.8	*22.5	India, Inde	2.4	*6.1	*8.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.3	5.8	*8.3	France	14.4	*6.2	*7.2	Partenaire 3
Malawi					Malawi				
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	12.4	10.6	*20.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	30.1	18.1	*20.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	5.8	7.4	*6.2	China, Chine	9.1	13.1	*16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.6	5.9	*6.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.0	11.0	*10.1	Partenaire 3
Malaysia					Malaisie				
Partner 1	China, Chine	12.6	13.0	15.5	China, Chine	12.6	18.9	23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	13.4	13.9	14.0	Singapore, Singapour	11.4	12.0	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	9.5	9.5	11.5	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	4.5	5.3	7.6	Partenaire 3
Maldives					Maldives				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	29.9	25.4	46.4	Oman	0.2	0.2	13.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	2.8	7.0	11.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	18.8	16.7	13.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.5	5.7	6.8	China, Chine	2.9	7.8	12.6	Partenaire 3
Mali					Mali				
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	57.1	*47.0	*36.5	Senegal, Sénégal	13.6	*19.5	*22.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	12.1	*15.0	*35.6	China, Chine	9.9	*15.6	*15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bangladesh	0.8	*2.9	*7.1	Côte d'Ivoire	7.9	*9.8	*10.6	Partenaire 3
Malta					Malte				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	*10.4	*9.6	*17.0	Italy, Italie	24.6	*21.3	*20.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	*9.8	*6.8	*9.0	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.3	*6.8	*8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	*5.4	*4.0	*6.8	China, Chine	2.7	3.5	*7.9	Partenaire 3
Marshall Islands					Îles Marshall				
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	*~0.0	*0.0	*44.0	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	*16.7	*16.4	*33.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	...	*0.1	*12.1	Singapore, Singapour	*29.7	*29.6	*28.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	*~0.0	*~0.0	*7.6	China, Chine	*24.3	*29.6	*17.4	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2021
Mauritania								Mauritanie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.4	31.7	* 33.9	Spain, Espagne	4.7	3.5	* 14.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	13.1	16.2	* 17.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	12.1	* 14.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	0.0	0.0	* 10.0	France	14.1	5.3	* 8.4	Partenaire 3
Mauritius								Maurice	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	4.5	8.6	13.9	China, Chine	13.3	18.2	17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.2	11.9	13.5	India, Inde	22.3	18.1	15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	23.7	13.1	9.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.9	1.5	8.6	Partenaire 3
Mexico								Mexique	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	80.1	* 81.3	78.1	United States, États-Unis	48.2	47.4	43.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Americas n.e.s., Amériques n.s.a	...	...	2.8	China, Chine	15.1	17.7	19.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	3.6	* 2.8	2.6	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	4.2	3.7	3.7	Partenaire 3
Micronesia (Fed. States of)								Micronésie (États féd. de)	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 30.6	* 50.3	* 74.5	United States, États-Unis	48.7	* 23.7	* 35.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 3.8	* 5.6	* 10.1	China, Chine	2.7	* 7.2	* 14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 10.4	* 18.7	* 8.2	Japan, Japon	8.7	* 12.5	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
Mongolia								Mongolie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 81.8	83.5	82.6	China, Chine	* 41.5	35.8	36.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* ~0.0	2.3	9.4	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 26.8	26.9	28.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	* ~0.0	0.6	2.7	Japan, Japon	* 4.6	7.2	6.6	Partenaire 3
Montenegro								Monténégro	
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie	* 28.2	* 22.1	24.6	Serbia, Serbie	26.2	28.1	20.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	0.7	1.2	11.5	China, Chine	5.4	10.3	9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	7.3	9.3	7.7	Germany, Allemagne	7.1	6.3	9.3	Partenaire 3
Montserrat								Montserrat	
Partner 1	France	25.9	* 6.5	* 27.7	United States, États-Unis	* 68.5	* 37.0	* 67.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	2.5	* 0.8	* 25.3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 6.1	* 13.9	* 6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 9.0	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 5.6	* 3.6	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
Morocco								Maroc	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 17.0	* 22.5	* 23.9	Spain, Espagne	10.6	14.4	* 15.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	22.5	* 20.6	* 22.0	China, Chine	8.4	8.2	* 12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	4.5	* 4.4	* 4.4	France	15.6	12.4	* 12.0	Partenaire 3
Mozambique								Mozambique	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 20.8	* 21.0	* 21.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.4	* 30.0	* 29.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 1.4	* 20.2	* 12.2	China, Chine	3.6	* 7.9	* 10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 0.1	* 1.8	* 10.8	India, Inde	5.7	* 6.1	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Myanmar								Myanmar	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	39.5	29.5	China, Chine	19.8	38.0	29.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	35.8	29.3	23.1	Singapore, Singapour	23.1	21.6	19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	2.5	3.8	6.0	Thailand, Thaïlande	9.6	11.6	14.4	Partenaire 3
Namibia								Namibie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	3.4	* 34.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 72.4	63.7	* 36.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	29.0	* 19.5	* 14.5	Zambia, Zambie	1.3	2.1	* 19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Botswana	0.7	22.3	* 8.0	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.4	0.7	* 6.5	Partenaire 3
Nepal								Népal	
Partner 1	India, Inde	65.3	63.5	* 68.7	India, Inde	63.6	60.6	* 63.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	6.3	10.7	* 10.3	China, Chine	11.0	13.9	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.1	4.1	* 3.0	Indonesia, Indonésie	2.1	1.8	* 2.1	Partenaire 3
Netherlands								Pays-Bas	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	22.2	23.5	22.7	Germany, Allemagne	15.5	17.6	17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	9.9	10.5	10.7	China, Chine	9.3	8.7	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	8.1	7.9	8.1	Belgium, Belgique	8.4	10.2	9.9	Partenaire 3
New Caledonia								Nouvelle-Calédonie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	3.5	35.7	* 54.5	France	22.3	25.7	* 36.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	11.6	15.1	* 16.5	Singapore, Singapour	12.9	8.2	* 14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	18.8	15.9	* 11.4	Australia, Australie	* 9.7	5.7	* 13.4	Partenaire 3
New Zealand								Nouvelle-Zélande	
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.1	17.6	31.1	China, Chine	16.0	19.6	23.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	23.0	17.0	12.8	Australia, Australie	18.2	11.9	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	8.6	11.8	10.8	United States, États-Unis	10.4	11.8	8.5	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2021	Pays ou zone
Nicaragua									Nicaragua
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	32.8	53.7	56.5	United States, États-Unis	20.7	18.0	24.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	2.8	11.1	11.8	China, Chine	8.7	14.4	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	El Salvador	10.7	5.6	5.9	Mexico, Mexique	7.7	10.4	8.8	Partenaire 3
Niger									Niger
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	1.7	0.3	* 49.5	France	11.0	31.7	* 22.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 9.0	38.4	* 17.1	China, Chine	43.8	23.0	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mali	0.1	2.9	* 8.7	United States, États-Unis	6.1	5.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
Nigeria									Nigéria
Partner 1	India, Inde	10.5	17.3	16.4	China, Chine	16.6	23.3	24.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	3.3	9.5	11.8	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	0.8	6.2	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	4.1	5.3	6.3	India, Inde	5.4	6.1	8.8	Partenaire 3
North Macedonia									Macédoine du Nord
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	21.3	44.0	* 47.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.2	9.7	* 15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	21.2	8.9	* 7.9	Germany, Allemagne	11.2	12.6	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	8.8	6.0	* 4.7	Serbia, Serbie	8.1	8.1	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Northern Mariana Islands									Îles Mariannes du Nord
Partner 1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 42.7	Singapore, Singapour	* 5.6	* 2.9	* 52.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Iceland, Islande	...	...	* 22.4	Japan, Japon	* 2.1	* 1.5	* 15.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	* 1.4	* 0.1	* 11.3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 4.3	* 2.8	* 15.0	Partenaire 3
Norway									Norvège
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	27.5	20.1	20.5	China, Chine	8.5	10.5	13.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.1	17.8	19.1	Sweden, Suède	14.0	11.5	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.9	11.0	7.9	Germany, Allemagne	12.3	11.3	11.1	Partenaire 3
Oman									Oman
Partner 1	China, Chine	25.6	* 41.6	* 49.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.4	13.6	* 38.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	2.8	* 3.3	* 10.0	China, Chine	4.8	12.9	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	7.1	* 7.3	* 4.9	India, Inde	4.5	7.2	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Other non-specified areas									Autres zones non-spécifiées
Partner 1	China, Chine	28.0	25.4	28.2	China, Chine	14.3	19.3	21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	11.5	12.2	14.7	Japan, Japon	20.7	16.9	14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	13.8	13.6	14.1	United States, États-Unis	10.2	11.6	10.4	Partenaire 3
Pakistan									Pakistan
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	17.2	16.6	21.1	China, Chine	14.0	25.0	28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	6.7	8.8	10.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	14.0	13.0	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.2	7.1	7.3	Indonesia, Indonésie	1.8	4.6	5.8	Partenaire 3
Palau									Palaos
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 82.5	* 6.0	* 31.5	China, Chine	1.2	5.5	* 32.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	...	...	* 16.6	United States, États-Unis	34.9	37.7	* 23.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	* 2.8	2.1	* 15.8	Japan, Japon	12.3	11.6	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Panama									Panama
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.3	* ~0.0	31.7	United States, États-Unis	20.5	* 9.3	25.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 0.9	* 0.3	13.2	Free Zones, Zones franches	...	0.2	22.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.2	* ~0.0	10.2	China, Chine	24.9	* 34.1	11.9	Partenaire 3
Papua New Guinea									Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 7.0	* 28.0	* 25.0	Australia, Australie	* 39.5	* 25.2	* 25.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 6.4	* 18.4	* 24.6	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 20.1	* 22.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 42.8	* 23.2	* 14.1	Singapore, Singapour	* 11.1	* 12.0	* 19.0	Partenaire 3
Paraguay									Paraguay
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	33.7	31.5	33.6	China, Chine	34.2	23.5	30.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	8.5	6.9	25.0	Brazil, Brésil	24.1	24.8	23.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	9.3	7.1	9.5	Argentina, Argentine	11.9	10.8	9.5	Partenaire 3
Peru									Pérou
Partner 1	China, Chine	15.2	22.0	* 28.3	China, Chine	17.2	22.8	* 28.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	17.1	15.1	* 16.1	United States, États-Unis	19.4	20.6	* 18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	9.3	7.2	* 6.2	Brazil, Brésil	7.3	5.1	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
Philippines									Philippines
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.7	15.0	15.9	China, Chine	8.5	16.4	22.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.1	10.9	15.5	Japan, Japon	12.5	9.6	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	15.2	21.1	14.4	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	6.9	6.5	7.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	2010	2015	2021		
Poland								Pologne	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.0	26.9	28.6	Germany, Allemagne	21.7	22.6	21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	5.9	6.5	6.0	China, Chine	9.5	* 11.8	14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	6.8	5.6	5.7	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	10.5	7.6	6.0	Partenaire 3
Portugal									Portugal
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	27.0	24.8	26.7	Spain, Espagne	32.0	33.0	32.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	12.0	12.2	13.1	Germany, Allemagne	13.9	12.8	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	13.0	11.9	11.0	France	7.2	7.4	6.7	Partenaire 3
Qatar									Qatar
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	28.7	20.8	* 15.5	United States, États-Unis	11.8	11.0	* 15.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.0	6.7	* 15.2	China, Chine	9.1	11.5	* 14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	8.6	11.9	* 14.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.1	5.7	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Republic of Korea									République de Corée
Partner 1	China, Chine	25.1	26.0	* 25.9	China, Chine	16.8	20.7	* 23.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	13.3	* 14.5	United States, États-Unis	9.5	10.1	* 12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	2.1	5.3	* 9.5	Japan, Japon	15.1	10.5	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Republic of Moldova									République de Moldova
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	16.0	22.7	26.5	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	15.2	* 13.4	14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	4.4	3.3	10.0	China, Chine	8.3	9.2	11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	26.2	* 12.2	8.8	Romania, Roumanie	10.0	* 13.9	11.6	Partenaire 3
Romania									Roumanie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	19.8	20.5	Germany, Allemagne	16.7	19.8	20.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	13.8	12.4	10.4	Italy, Italie	11.6	10.9	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	8.3	6.8	6.4	Hungary, Hongrie	8.7	7.9	6.9	Partenaire 3
Russian Federation									Féd. de Russie
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.0	* 8.3	* 14.6	China, Chine	17.0	19.3	* 23.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	13.4	12.3	* 7.4	Germany, Allemagne	11.6	10.5	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	2.4	1.4	* 6.9	United States, États-Unis	4.3	6.5	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
Rwanda									Rwanda
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	7.5	32.6	* 32.1	China, Chine	15.0	16.8	* 19.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	4.7	* 29.6	India, Inde	5.5	12.2	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uganda, Ouganda	2.9	1.7	* 5.3	Kenya	10.1	6.0	* 8.7	Partenaire 3
Saint Helena									Sainte-Hélène
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 34.5	* 37.5	* 84.1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 45.9	* 46.4	* 44.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 21.7	* 10.8	* 5.2	United States, États-Unis	* 1.2	* 5.4	* 24.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Greece, Grèce	...	* -0.0	* 2.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 14.1	* 20.5	* 19.1	Partenaire 3
Saint Kitts and Nevis									Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 74.2	* 65.9	* 57.2	United States, États-Unis	68.0	60.0	* 47.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* -0.0	...	* 16.4	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.4	1.1	* 13.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	* 0.3	* -0.0	* 3.3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	6.5	7.3	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Saint Lucia									Sainte-Lucie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	57.8	47.5	* 33.9	United States, États-Unis	42.0	* 44.4	* 42.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Barbados, Barbade	5.1	3.6	* 10.7	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	21.0	* 19.7	* 16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	19.1	7.6	* 8.3	China, Chine	1.8	* 1.9	* 5.4	Partenaire 3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon									Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon
Partner 1	Canada	* 21.4	* 49.2	* 78.7	France	* 62.5	* 63.0	* 57.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 14.6	* 20.7	* 9.8	Canada	* 33.1	* 30.7	* 36.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ireland, Irlande	* -0.0	...	* 5.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.8	* 1.5	* 2.2	Partenaire 3
Saint Vincent & Grenadines									Saint-Vincent-Grenadines
Partner 1	Barbados, Barbade	11.3	16.5	16.5	United States, États-Unis	33.0	38.0	46.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	20.6	16.7	16.3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	27.1	17.6	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.2	4.3	14.6	China, Chine	5.3	5.4	6.6	Partenaire 3
Samoa									Samoa
Partner 1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	9.3	15.0	23.3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	30.7	26.0	23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	4.5	18.3	21.1	Singapore, Singapour	5.9	15.5	16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	2.6	5.3	18.6	China, Chine	6.1	14.8	13.5	Partenaire 3
Sao Tome and Principe									Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	15.9	36.1	45.1	Portugal	* 62.4	58.6	49.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	21.2	24.6	21.3	Angola	15.6	21.0	12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	42.7	5.1	13.1	Togo	0.2	0.3	9.4	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2021
Saudi Arabia								Arabie saoudite	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	6.2	5.6	*71.1	China, Chine	11.9	14.1	*20.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.5	3.5	*4.8	United States, États-Unis	13.4	13.7	*10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.4	2.8	*4.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.6	5.1	*6.8	Partenaire 3
Senegal								Sénégal	
Partner 1	Mali	*26.1	*17.0	20.2	France	19.7	16.4	11.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	*7.9	8.6	14.4	China, Chine	8.3	9.7	9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	10.0	5.4	9.8	India, Inde	2.5	6.3	7.1	Partenaire 3
Serbia								Serbie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.3	12.5	12.7	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	12.4	13.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	11.4	16.2	8.5	China, Chine	7.2	8.5	12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	11.1	8.8	7.2	Italy, Italie	8.6	10.6	8.1	Partenaire 3
Seychelles								Seychelles	
Partner 1	Bermuda, Bermudes	...	...	*19.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	48.0	26.1	*19.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	19.2	19.7	*15.5	British Virgin Islands, Îles Vierges britanniques	-0.0	-0.0	*11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Îles Caïmanes	...	...	*12.2	Germany, Allemagne	1.2	1.9	*9.3	Partenaire 3
Sierra Leone								Sierra Leone	
Partner 1	China, Chine	*3.0	1.2	*42.6	China, Chine	*12.1	11.5	*29.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	*26.9	56.1	*14.3	India, Inde	*5.4	2.6	*11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	*4.2	0.3	*8.2	Türkiye	*3.0	0.6	*8.0	Partenaire 3
Singapore								Singapour	
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.3	14.4	*13.7	China, Chine	10.8	13.7	*14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	11.7	11.5	*12.4	Malaysia, Malaisie	11.6	10.7	*12.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.5	6.5	*10.8	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	5.9	8.0	*11.0	Partenaire 3
Slovakia								Slovaquie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.1	22.3	21.9	Germany, Allemagne	15.8	15.8	19.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	13.9	12.2	11.7	Czechia, Tchéquie	10.1	11.1	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	7.3	8.3	8.3	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	14.1	8.7	8.0	Partenaire 3
Slovenia								Slovénie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.6	20.8	17.3	China, Chine	5.6	6.5	13.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	1.1	1.7	13.4	Germany, Allemagne	16.1	17.3	12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	12.1	11.3	10.6	Switzerland, Suisse	1.9	1.9	10.9	Partenaire 3
Solomon Islands								Îles Salomon	
Partner 1	China, Chine	49.1	58.0	*58.0	China, Chine	12.9	10.5	*31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	3.1	6.9	*7.5	Australia, Australie	32.4	28.9	*12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	-0.0	7.2	*6.0	Singapore, Singapour	24.1	17.1	*10.3	Partenaire 3
Somalia								Somalie	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*21.4	*17.6	*49.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*22.8	*24.5	*35.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	*35.7	*45.9	*11.3	China, Chine	*5.7	*13.4	*20.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Yemen, Yémen	*10.8	*2.9	*4.6	India, Inde	*5.6	*18.8	*14.0	Partenaire 3
South Africa								Afrique du Sud	
Partner 1	China, Chine	9.9	*12.7	*11.5	China, Chine	13.8	18.3	*20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	8.7	*7.7	*8.4	Germany, Allemagne	10.9	11.3	*9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.3	*0.4	*8.1	United States, États-Unis	7.2	7.0	*6.4	Partenaire 3
South Sudan								Soudan du sud	
Partner 1	China, Chine	...	*99.7	*46.9	Uganda, Ouganda	...	*29.9	*28.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Uganda, Ouganda	...	*-0.0	*15.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	*0.1	*22.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	...	...	*13.9	Kenya	...	*20.0	*13.3	Partenaire 3
Spain								Espagne	
Partner 1	France	18.2	15.4	15.2	Germany, Allemagne	11.7	13.1	10.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.0	12.0	9.8	China, Chine	7.9	8.6	9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	9.0	7.7	8.0	France	10.7	10.9	9.5	Partenaire 3
Sri Lanka								Sri Lanka	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.9	26.8	24.7	China, Chine	10.0	19.7	23.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.4	9.8	7.5	India, Inde	20.6	22.5	22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	5.7	*6.9	6.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	5.7	6.6	Partenaire 3
State of Palestine								État de Palestine	
Partner 1	Israel, Israël	84.9	83.9	*84.0	Israel, Israël	72.6	58.3	*55.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jordan, Jordanie	5.4	6.3	*5.4	Türkiye	4.5	7.3	*10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.0	2.0	*1.7	China, Chine	4.6	7.0	*6.6	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2021
Sudan								Soudan	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	14.4	*50.5	China, Chine	...	22.8	*19.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	56.4	*15.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	5.6	*16.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	14.4	*5.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	4.7	*11.1	Partenaire 3
Suriname								Suriname	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	13.7	22.9	39.5	United States, États-Unis	24.6	*21.2	24.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	8.8	*-0.0	23.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.5	*9.3	14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	10.1	*8.3	6.4	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	23.7	*6.4	12.8	Partenaire 3
Sweden								Suède	
Partner 1	Norway, Norvège	10.0	10.2	10.7	Germany, Allemagne	18.0	17.9	17.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	11.2	10.3	Norway, Norvège	8.7	8.2	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.4	7.8	8.1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.2	8.3	10.0	Partenaire 3
Switzerland								Suisse	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.1	10.6	16.5	Germany, Allemagne	31.9	20.6	19.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	19.3	14.2	14.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.9	12.8	11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.7	7.0	8.7	United States, États-Unis	5.4	8.0	7.5	Partenaire 3
Syrian Arab Republic								République arabe syrienne	
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.8	*11.4	*23.8	Türkiye	9.5	*27.8	*39.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	5.5	*5.9	*19.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	*4.1	*17.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Lebanon, Liban	3.8	*15.9	*13.4	China, Chine	8.8	*18.7	*9.1	Partenaire 3
Tajikistan								Tadjikistan	
Partner 1	Türkiye	*23.1	*20.4	*28.3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	*21.2	*19.8	*29.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kazakhstan	*1.4	*16.5	*21.2	Kazakhstan	*8.2	*10.9	*24.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	...	*5.1	*11.5	China, Chine	*43.4	*46.8	*14.0	Partenaire 3
Thailand								Thaïlande	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.4	11.2	*14.9	China, Chine	13.3	20.3	*24.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.0	11.1	*12.9	Japan, Japon	20.8	15.4	*13.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.5	9.4	*9.9	United States, États-Unis	5.9	6.9	*7.3	Partenaire 3
Timor-Leste								Timor-Leste	
Partner 1	China, Chine	*0.3	*8.5	*33.2	China, Chine	*4.7	*15.1	*31.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	...	*2.9	*22.2	Indonesia, Indonésie	*19.3	*31.9	*30.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	*60.9	*3.3	*19.6	Singapore, Singapour	...	*13.1	*13.7	Partenaire 3
Togo								Togo	
Partner 1	Burkina Faso	*9.2	13.7	14.3	China, Chine	15.8	19.7	19.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	*2.0	4.6	11.1	France	12.5	8.7	8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Benin, Bénin	*4.6	12.6	10.8	India, Inde	3.6	4.1	6.3	Partenaire 3
Tokelau								Tokélaou	
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	*4.1	*54.0	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	*0.3	*0.2	*30.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Nigeria, Nigéria	*5.7	*0.3	*16.5	Germany, Allemagne	*18.2	*1.1	*18.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	*4.5	*2.5	*8.9	Ireland, Irlande	*5.9	*7.4	*14.0	Partenaire 3
Tonga								Tonga	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.2	*28.1	*28.6	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	31.9	*26.5	*33.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	16.5	*16.2	*17.4	China, Chine	5.3	*15.6	*18.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	3.9	*8.6	*15.2	Fiji, Fidji	10.1	*26.8	*16.5	Partenaire 3
Trinidad and Tobago								Trinité-et-Tobago	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	48.1	41.7	41.6	United States, États-Unis	28.0	32.0	34.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guyana	*2.4	*2.0	6.7	China, Chine	5.8	7.1	10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	0.6	1.1	4.3	Mexico, Mexique	1.7	1.5	7.0	Partenaire 3
Tunisia								Tunisie	
Partner 1	France	*28.7	*29.3	*29.1	Italy, Italie	17.6	14.9	*15.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	19.9	*18.5	*16.2	France	*18.9	17.8	*14.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	*8.5	10.5	*12.8	China, Chine	6.1	8.4	*9.5	Partenaire 3
Türkiye								Türkiye	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	*10.1	*9.3	8.6	China, Chine	9.3	12.0	11.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	*3.3	*4.4	6.5	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	11.6	9.8	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	*6.4	*7.3	6.1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués ²	...	...	9.0	Partenaire 3
Turkmenistan								Turkménistan	
Partner 1	China, Chine	*39.0	*77.2	*62.6	Türkiye	*23.4	*27.6	*23.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	*14.4	*5.5	*8.0	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	*14.8	*12.5	*23.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	...	*1.1	*7.8	China, Chine	*10.8	*12.1	*12.4	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2021	2010	2015	2021		
Turks and Caicos Islands								Îles Turques-et-Caïques	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 99.1	* 33.2	* 48.0	United States, États-Unis	* 98.3	* 85.9	* 84.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 0.3	* 6.5	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	* 0.2	* 0.9	* 2.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ireland, Irlande	...	* 1.0	* 5.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	...	* 1.1	* 1.9	Partenaire 3
Tuvalu								Tuvalu	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 75.2	* 87.3	* 38.3	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 22.2	* 32.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	* -0.0	* 26.9	China, Chine	* 11.2	* 16.2	* 24.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	...	...	* 16.9	Japan, Japon	* 61.0	* 25.3	* 22.0	Partenaire 3
Uganda								Ouganda	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	7.5	3.6	* 44.5	China, Chine	8.9	15.8	* 16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	11.8	18.8	* 11.2	India, Inde	14.7	20.9	* 11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Sudan, Soudan du sud	...	11.7	* 8.6	Kenya	11.0	10.0	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
Ukraine								Ukraine	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.6	6.3	12.1	China, Chine	7.7	10.1	15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	* 3.5	5.2	7.6	Germany, Allemagne	7.6	10.6	8.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Türkiye	5.9	7.3	6.1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	36.5	20.0	8.4	Partenaire 3
United Arab Emirates								Émirats arabes unis	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	26.4	44.9	* 49.7	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 8.0	* 16.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	1.3	* 2.2	* 6.5	Areas nes, Zones nsa	30.2	35.8	* 12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iraq	* 2.3	* 2.2	* 3.9	United States, États-Unis	* 6.0	* 6.7	* 6.7	Partenaire 3
United Kingdom								Royaume-Uni	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	13.9	14.9	12.8	China, Chine	9.8	10.0	13.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.0	8.7	Germany, Allemagne	12.2	15.0	11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	4.1	7.3	8.5	United States, États-Unis	9.0	9.2	8.7	Partenaire 3
United Rep. of Tanzania								Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.5	2.7	16.5	China, Chine	10.9	12.6	24.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	5.6	19.6	15.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.4	5.7	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	10.7	11.5	14.3	India, Inde	11.2	8.6	11.1	Partenaire 3
United States of America								États-Unis d'Amérique	
Partner 1	Canada	19.5	18.7	17.5	China, Chine	19.5	21.8	18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	12.8	15.7	15.8	Mexico, Mexique	11.8	12.9	13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.2	7.7	8.6	Canada	14.2	13.1	12.4	Partenaire 3
Uruguay								Uruguay	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 10.4	* 20.4	* 20.3	Brazil, Brésil	18.3	17.1	* 21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Free Zones, Zones franches	4.1	8.7	* 16.4	China, Chine	13.0	18.4	* 19.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Brazil, Brésil	* 23.4	* 15.4	* 15.4	Argentina, Argentine	17.0	13.0	* 13.0	Partenaire 3
Uzbekistan								Ouzbékistan	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	* 2.1	32.9	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 20.0	* 21.3	22.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 19.3	* 13.0	12.4	China, Chine	* 14.2	* 22.5	20.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 22.5	* 14.4	12.1	Kazakhstan	* 13.2	* 8.1	11.4	Partenaire 3
Vanuatu								Vanuatu	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	~0.0	* 1.7	* 38.5	China, Chine	9.9	* 19.3	* 24.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	4.5	* 6.7	* 22.1	Australia, Australie	30.9	* 13.8	* 16.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cyprus, Chypre	...	...	* 7.0	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	13.6	* 10.2	* 14.4	Partenaire 3
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)								Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.8	* 17.7	* 27.9	China, Chine	11.1	* 18.5	* 28.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	0.1	* 0.3	* 15.4	United States, États-Unis	30.5	* 29.1	* 21.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 7.6	* 42.5	* 9.1	Brazil, Brésil	9.8	* 10.4	* 14.4	Partenaire 3
Viet Nam								Viet Nam	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	19.7	20.7	* 27.4	China, Chine	23.8	* 29.8	* 32.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.7	10.6	* 17.4	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	11.5	* 16.6	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.7	8.7	* 6.8	Japan, Japon	10.6	* 8.7	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Wallis and Futuna Islands								Îles Wallis-et-Futuna	
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 0.9	* 23.5	France	* 23.0	* 27.6	* 37.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 0.8	* 8.8	* 13.2	Fiji, Fidji	* 13.4	* 21.4	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	* 1.0	...	* 10.7	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 15.4	* 2.2	* 17.1	Partenaire 3
Yemen								Yémen	
Partner 1	Egypt, Égypte	* 0.6	3.1	* 49.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 11.7	* 11.5	* 24.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Türkiye	~0.0	* -0.0	* 28.0	China, Chine	* 7.9	* 10.8	* 10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Oman	* 0.2	17.0	* 10.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.1	8.6	* 6.5	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2021

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2021

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2021	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2021	Pays ou zone
Zambia									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	51.0	42.1	* 44.3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.4	32.9	* 33.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	20.2	15.0	* 18.7	China, Chine	5.4	8.7	* 16.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	4.6	8.0	* 12.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.2	2.2	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
Zimbabwe									
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	54.2	* 67.6	* 39.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	48.0	38.4	* 49.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Undisclosed, Non divulgués ²	...	3.6	* 22.0	Singapore, Singapour	0.3	22.1	* 10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	10.3	4.3	* 20.3	China, Chine	5.5	7.7	* 9.3	Partenaire 3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed July 2022.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès July 2022.

1 Areas not elsewhere specified.

2 Undisclosed (Special categories).

1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.

2 Pays non divulgués.