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## Major trading partner

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Afghanistan</b>								<b>Afghanistan</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	16.8	33.1	* 47.1	Iran, Iran (Rép. islamique d')	7.5	23.4	* 14.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Pakistan	39.0	39.7	* 34.3	China, Chine	13.7	13.5	* 13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.0	1.8	* 3.6	Pakistan	11.6	17.4	* 12.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Albania</b>								<b>Albanie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	50.8	50.9	45.4	Italy, Italie	28.2	30.3	25.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	8.3	9.9	12.0	Turkey, Turquie	5.7	8.0	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	3.4	5.2	6.1	Greece, Grèce	13.1	7.8	9.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Algeria</b>								<b>Algérie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.4	15.1	* 16.2	China, Chine	11.2	15.9	* 16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	6.6	13.2	* 13.8	France	14.9	10.5	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	10.4	17.7	* 12.9	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	0.4	1.6	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Andorra</b>								<b>Andorre</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	67.4	57.5	* 61.7	Spain, Espagne	59.9	64.0	* 64.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.8	19.5	* 18.3	France	17.6	15.9	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Norway, Norvège	4.3	3.7	* 3.7	China, Chine	4.1	3.8	* 3.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Angola</b>								<b>Angola</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.8	42.2	* 58.2	China, Chine	10.1	15.4	* 14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	9.7	7.9	* 9.0	Portugal	14.4	12.9	* 13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	18.9	3.7	* 3.5	Singapore, Singapour	0.8	9.7	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Anguilla</b>								<b>Anguilla</b>	
Partner 1	Chile, Chili	...	* 0.4	* 55.5	Chile, Chili	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 48.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malta, Malte	...	...	* 22.0	United States, États-Unis	* 55.0	* 60.9	* 37.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 0.3	* 0.5	* 6.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.3	* 2.1	* 2.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>								<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	0.2	* 52.7	United States, États-Unis	34.5	* 55.5	* 48.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	29.7	30.1	* 9.8	China, Chine	8.4	* 5.2	* 7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	0.8	0.9	* 7.6	Japan, Japon	2.7	3.4	* 4.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Argentina</b>								<b>Argentine</b>	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	21.2	17.8	14.5	China, Chine	* 13.5	19.6	20.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.5	9.1	9.6	Brazil, Brésil	* 32.5	21.7	20.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.4	6.7	6.0	United States, États-Unis	* 11.8	13.6	10.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Armenia</b>								<b>Arménie</b>	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	17.5	15.2	26.0	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	22.0	30.4	32.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	1.7	2.8	18.5	China, Chine	10.6	9.7	14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.1	11.1	11.5	Iran, Iran (Rép. islamique d')	5.8	6.1	6.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Aruba</b>								<b>Aruba</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	3.0	14.2	65.9	United States, États-Unis	50.0	* 54.4	46.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Colombia, Colombie	27.2	* 27.4	14.0	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	2.0	13.9	26.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Venezuela (Bol. Rep.), Venezuela (Rép. Bol.)	* 15.0	* 6.1	10.7	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.3	* 10.4	13.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Australia</b>								<b>Australie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 25.4	* 31.9	40.8	China, Chine	* 18.7	* 23.0	28.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 18.5	* 15.9	12.4	United States, États-Unis	* 12.4	* 12.8	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 8.6	* 7.2	6.5	Japan, Japon	* 8.7	* 7.5	6.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Austria</b>								<b>Autriche</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 31.0	* 29.5	* 29.2	Germany, Allemagne	* 38.7	* 36.4	* 34.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 4.4	* 6.7	* 6.6	Italy, Italie	* 6.6	* 6.0	* 6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 7.7	* 6.2	* 6.3	China, Chine	* 4.7	* 5.9	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Azerbaijan</b>								<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 33.1	* 17.8	30.4	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	17.4	15.6	18.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	* 0.8	* 11.7	18.9	Turkey, Turquie	11.7	12.6	14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 3.6	3.3	5.2	China, Chine	8.9	5.6	13.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Bahamas</b>								<b>Bahamas</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	76.0	* 83.1	* 74.7	United States, États-Unis	* 90.9	81.9	* 83.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Ireland, Irlande	...	0.2	* 5.5	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.8	3.0	* 3.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	0.7	0.3	* 5.4	China, Chine	* ~0.0	0.8	* 1.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Bahrain</b>								<b>Bahreïn</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	~0.0	* ~0.0	* 48.1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	3.0	28.7	* 33.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	7.2	66.9	* 13.3	China, Chine	7.4	9.6	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.7	* 6.9	* 6.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.3	6.9	* 6.4	Partenaire 3

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Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Bangladesh</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.8	* 14.7	* 15.7	China, Chine	17.5	21.5	* 29.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 24.3	* 19.3	* 15.1	India, Inde	11.5	12.2	* 15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 8.9	* 11.0	* 7.3	Singapore, Singapour	5.4	9.2	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Barbados</b>									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	15.7	23.5	United States, États-Unis	43.9	39.2	42.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	24.9	32.6	13.3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	7.2	15.8	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Jamaica, Jamaïque	5.6	4.6	8.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.1	1.5	5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Belarus</b>									
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	39.4	38.6	* 41.3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	55.8	55.8	* 54.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Ukraine	10.1	9.4	* 12.6	China, Chine	4.6	7.7	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.7	11.0	* 7.0	Germany, Allemagne	6.8	4.6	* 4.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Belgium</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	18.6	16.8	16.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	18.6	16.7	19.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.6	15.4	13.2	Germany, Allemagne	16.1	12.7	14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.9	11.4	11.6	France	11.0	9.5	11.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Belize</b>									
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	26.1	26.1	29.6	United States, États-Unis	47.9	34.4	40.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	49.1	38.9	23.5	China, Chine	9.7	10.1	14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ireland, Irlande	...	4.6	8.3	Mexico, Mexique	10.0	10.8	13.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Benin</b>									
Partner 1	Bangladesh	0.6	7.4	* 26.9	India, Inde	* 0.9	9.8	* 13.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	4.6	13.0	* 14.2	China, Chine	10.2	10.8	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	2.1	7.5	* 10.4	Togo	7.9	8.5	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Bermuda</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 68.9	80.8	94.2	United States, États-Unis	71.7	65.7	69.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 8.2	12.1	1.5	Canada	8.0	14.7	7.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 0.7	0.3	1.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.7	3.9	5.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Bhutan</b>									
Partner 1	India, Inde	82.4	* 71.9	* 94.1	India, Inde	75.1	* 72.7	* 76.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	0.1	* 1.4	* 2.7	France	0.5	* 0.1	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	0.1	* -0.0	* 0.6	Thailand, Thaïlande	2.5	* 2.2	* 4.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Bolivia (Plurin. State of)</b>									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	* 34.2	27.5	15.9	China, Chine	11.7	18.1	22.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	8.2	16.8	14.6	Brazil, Brésil	* 18.0	16.4	16.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.1	2.2	10.2	Argentina, Argentine	12.7	11.8	10.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.8	* 16.7	15.5	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	12.1	12.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Croatia, Croatie	* 15.3	* 10.5	12.9	Italy, Italie	8.9	11.1	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Serbia, Serbie	* 14.2	* 9.4	11.6	Serbia, Serbie	10.5	10.9	11.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Botswana</b>									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	5.3	21.5	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	72.8	65.3	58.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	3.3	19.8	21.4	Belgium, Belgique	0.9	2.6	7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.9	12.4	21.0	Namibia, Namibie	1.2	14.5	7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Brazil</b>									
Partner 1	China, Chine	15.2	18.6	32.4	China, Chine	14.1	17.9	22.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.0	13.4	10.3	United States, États-Unis	15.0	15.6	17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	9.2	6.7	4.1	Germany, Allemagne	6.9	6.1	5.8	Partenaire 3
<b>British Virgin Islands</b>									
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 0.5	* 0.5	* 17.8	United States, États-Unis	* 9.9	* 35.7	* 38.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	...	...	...	...	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	* 37.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	...	...	...	...	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	...	...	* 4.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	43.5	36.3	* 31.4	China, Chine	7.8	10.4	* 13.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	2.8	3.5	* 13.7	Singapore, Singapour	19.1	14.1	* 12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	10.3	3.5	* 10.2	Malaysia, Malaisie	23.6	21.2	* 11.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Bulgaria</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	* 13.3	* 14.8	Germany, Allemagne	11.7	12.9	* 12.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	* 9.2	* 9.0	* 8.7	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	16.1	12.0	* 9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 9.7	* 9.2	* 7.3	Italy, Italie	7.4	7.6	* 7.4	Partenaire 3

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Burkina Faso</b>									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	63.5	50.6	* 54.9	China, Chine	9.7	11.1	* 12.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.1	10.3	* 17.6	Côte d'Ivoire	16.0	8.4	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	4.9	10.0	* 6.5	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	1.5	2.0	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Burundi</b>									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.8	12.7	* 39.0	China, Chine	12.0	12.6	* 15.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	6.2	24.8	* 11.0	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	0.6	6.3	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	...	...	* 6.1	India, Inde	6.0	12.0	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Cabo Verde</b>									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 32.2	69.0	* 66.1	Portugal	* 45.5	* 43.6	* 44.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	* 24.4	14.1	* 17.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 13.8	* 12.3	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* ~0.0	2.0	* 11.2	Spain, Espagne	6.8	* 7.3	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Cambodia</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	34.1	25.0	* 29.8	China, Chine	24.2	36.8	* 37.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	1.6	6.7	* 7.7	Thailand, Thaïlande	14.1	14.6	* 15.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	2.0	8.8	* 7.3	Viet Nam	9.9	8.7	* 13.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Cameroon</b>									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	13.1	16.3	* 16.7	China, Chine	10.6	19.4	* 28.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.5	12.5	* 16.7	Nigeria, Nigéria	18.2	12.1	* 21.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.7	2.1	* 10.0	France	14.6	10.3	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Canada</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	74.9	76.7	73.4	United States, États-Unis	50.4	53.2	48.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.3	3.9	4.8	China, Chine	11.0	12.2	14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.1	3.1	3.8	Mexico, Mexique	5.5	5.8	5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Cayman Islands</b>									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* ~0.0	* 0.2	* 72.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 5.2	0.2	* 52.0	Îles Caïmanes
Partner 2	Cyprus, Chypre	...	* 34.4	* 12.9	United States, États-Unis	* 11.7	85.4	* 19.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 4.1	* 3.5	* 3.7	Italy, Italie	* 2.6	0.2	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Central African Republic</b>									
Partner 1	France	16.0	63.6	* 33.4	France	24.1	21.1	* 17.2	République centrafricaine
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.7	0.1	* 16.5	China, Chine	12.1	6.6	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cameroon, Cameroun	1.1	8.8	* 13.2	Cameroon, Cameroun	7.1	6.6	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Chad</b>									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 16.0	* 3.8	* 24.9	China, Chine	* 22.5	* 13.1	* 30.0	Tchad
Partner 2	France	* 1.5	* 1.9	* 19.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.9	* 10.1	* 15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 2.9	* 0.1	* 15.9	France	* 12.2	* 15.4	* 10.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Chile</b>									
Partner 1	China, Chine	24.4	26.1	* 32.4	China, Chine	* 16.8	23.4	* 23.8	Chili
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 9.9	* 13.2	* 13.6	United States, États-Unis	* 17.7	18.9	* 19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.9	8.5	* 9.1	Brazil, Brésil	* 8.3	7.8	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>China</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.0	18.0	17.5	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.3	8.5	9.8	Chine
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	13.8	14.5	10.5	Japan, Japon	12.7	8.5	8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	7.7	6.0	5.5	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	9.9	10.4	8.4	Partenaire 3
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>									
Partner 1	China, Chine	52.5	56.3	55.2	China, Chine	44.7	46.7	43.8	Chine, RAS de Hong Kong
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	8.7	7.2	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	6.6	6.5	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	2.4	1.4	3.3	Singapore, Singapour	7.0	6.2	7.2	Partenaire 3
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>									
Partner 1	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	9.6	42.2	78.8	China, Chine	29.1	13.6	29.9	Chine, RAS de Macao
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.5	11.5	12.1	France	9.0	0.3	16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.2	0.2	4.9	Japan, Japon	9.4	1.0	10.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Colombia</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 43.1	* 28.2	* 31.1	United States, États-Unis	25.9	* 28.9	* 25.4	Colombie
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 4.9	* 6.3	* 11.6	China, Chine	13.5	* 18.6	* 20.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	* 2.4	* 6.7	* 6.0	Mexico, Mexique	9.5	* 7.1	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Comoros</b>									
Partner 1	France	22.0	22.1	* 45.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.8	22.9	* 21.7	Comores
Partner 2	India, Inde	5.2	15.4	* 18.9	France	20.6	20.1	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	3.6	12.0	* 10.0	Pakistan	11.8	19.1	* 15.1	Partenaire 3

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Congo</b>								<b>Congo</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	20.9	16.0	* 59.8	France	12.2	6.3	* 15.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	1.0	1.4	* 13.2	China, Chine	3.5	10.0	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	2.8	0.7	* 4.1	Belgium, Belgique	3.7	0.9	* 10.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Cook Islands</b>								<b>Îles Cook</b>	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	49.7	* 44.8	* 45.8	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	76.4	* 46.9	* 57.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	* 9.6	* 18.7	Fiji, Fidji	9.4	* 8.2	* 14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	...	* 0.9	* 9.5	Australia, Australie	5.5	* 3.4	* 5.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Costa Rica</b>								<b>Costa Rica</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	37.4	40.8	* 42.3	United States, États-Unis	46.8	* 39.8	* 38.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.0	4.6	* 6.3	China, Chine	7.1	* 12.6	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	3.4	4.5	* 6.2	Mexico, Mexique	6.4	* 7.4	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>								<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	14.2	* 11.4	* 10.7	China, Chine	* 7.0	11.6	* 17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 10.3	7.7	* 6.0	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 26.3	13.9	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 7.0	5.5	* 5.9	France	* 11.9	* 12.5	* 10.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Croatia</b>								<b>Croatie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.3	11.3	12.8	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	15.5	15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	18.7	13.4	12.5	Italy, Italie	15.2	13.2	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Slovenia, Slovénie	7.8	12.3	10.3	Slovenia, Slovénie	5.8	10.7	11.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Cuba</b>								<b>Cuba</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 27.2	* 17.0	* 28.5	Spain, Espagne	* 13.6	* 14.8	* 17.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 22.6	* 21.0	* 26.5	China, Chine	* 18.6	* 26.2	* 12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 6.1	* 7.2	* 6.7	Argentina, Argentine	* 1.5	* 3.8	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Cyprus</b>								<b>Chypre</b>	
Partner 1	Greece, Grèce	* 21.5	6.6	8.4	Greece, Grèce	18.7	20.3	21.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Liberia, Libéria	-0.0	3.2	7.4	Italy, Italie	9.3	6.6	8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 7.6	4.2	6.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.3	8.4	8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Czechia</b>								<b>Tchéquie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	33.1	32.2	32.7	Germany, Allemagne	26.4	26.0	23.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	8.2	9.0	7.6	China, Chine	12.1	13.5	18.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	6.0	5.9	6.2	Poland, Pologne	6.1	7.9	7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Dem. People's Rep. Korea</b>								<b>Rép. pop. dém. de Corée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 55.8	* 82.3	* 21.8	China, Chine	* 62.8	* 84.5	* 85.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Myanmar	...	* -0.0	* 11.0	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 1.3	* 2.2	* 6.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Suriname	* 0.4	* 0.2	* 10.9	Honduras	* 0.6	* 0.3	* 1.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo</b>								<b>Rép. dém. du Congo</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 43.3	* 44.8	41.0	China, Chine	* 10.7	* 22.0	25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	* -0.0	* -0.0	11.8	United States, États-Unis	* 2.1	* 2.1	21.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Zambia, Zambie	* 21.9	* 7.1	8.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 19.3	* 15.9	9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Denmark</b>								<b>Danemark</b>	
Partner 1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués <sup>2</sup>	1.4	2.0	20.1	Germany, Allemagne	20.7	20.5	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 17.8	* 19.5	12.6	Sweden, Suède	13.3	12.3	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	* 15.0	* 14.6	8.7	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.1	8.0	8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Djibouti</b>								<b>Djibouti</b>	
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 0.8	* 22.8	* 25.7	China, Chine	* 3.2	* 46.9	* 42.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* -0.0	* 0.7	* 22.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 18.5	* 7.5	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 0.4	* 25.9	* 20.2	India, Inde	* 3.2	* 4.8	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Dominica</b>								<b>Dominique</b>	
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	* 10.3	* 38.0	United States, États-Unis	41.8	* 29.9	* 32.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bahamas	0.4	* 50.8	* 13.7	Nigeria, Nigéria	0.0	...	* 30.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Senegal, Sénégal	...	...	* 4.9	China, Chine	4.0	* 13.7	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Dominican Republic</b>								<b>République dominicaine</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	57.7	53.6	* 55.5	United States, États-Unis	39.0	* 41.3	* 43.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Haiti, Haïti	16.8	12.1	* 9.3	China, Chine	10.7	13.4	* 14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.9	6.7	* 7.2	Brazil, Brésil	2.3	3.2	* 3.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Ecuador</b>								<b>Équateur</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 34.7	39.4	* 30.2	United States, États-Unis	* 27.9	* 23.8	* 21.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.9	3.9	* 13.0	China, Chine	7.8	* 19.0	* 18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	* 12.2	2.4	* 8.6	Colombia, Colombie	* 9.8	* 7.6	* 7.9	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2020	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2020	Pays ou zone
<b>Egypt</b>									<b>Égypte</b>
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.3	5.1	10.7	China, Chine	9.2	13.1	15.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	5.9	9.2	6.4	United States, États-Unis	9.4	5.9	6.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	3.7	5.8	6.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.0	4.0	6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>El Salvador</b>									<b>El Salvador</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	48.4	46.9	39.7	United States, États-Unis	33.0	33.8	26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guatemala	14.0	13.6	16.9	China, Chine	10.4	13.6	14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	12.9	14.0	15.4	Guatemala	8.7	9.9	11.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>									<b>Guinée équatoriale</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 6.2	* 17.1	* 33.3	Spain, Espagne	* 5.8	* 16.7	* 20.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	* 10.0	* 9.2	* 11.9	China, Chine	* 8.9	* 14.9	* 13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	* 2.5	* 3.6	* 11.3	United States, États-Unis	* 5.3	* 9.3	* 10.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Eritrea</b>									<b>Érythrée</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.8	* 38.7	* 60.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 14.2	* 12.9	* 24.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 13.4	* 4.5	* 27.6	Egypt, Égypte	* 10.9	* 12.0	* 21.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.1	* 3.0	* 10.6	China, Chine	* 7.6	* 32.5	* 19.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Estonia</b>									<b>Estonie</b>
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	15.3	14.5	15.1	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	9.7	9.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	14.0	17.3	10.0	China, Chine	7.0	8.0	9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Latvia, Lettonie	8.0	9.5	8.7	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	10.5	9.8	9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Eswatini</b>									<b>Eswatini</b>
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 50.1	62.7	* 66.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 81.2	79.2	* 73.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	* 2.5	3.9	* 6.3	China, Chine	* 1.4	4.1	* 7.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 2.4	4.6	* 5.0	Mozambique	* 0.1	0.1	* 2.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Ethiopia</b>									<b>Éthiopie</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.4	15.2	* 8.9	China, Chine	24.0	35.7	* 28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.3	8.2	* 8.9	United States, États-Unis	5.6	5.4	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.4	9.8	* 7.8	India, Inde	7.2	6.8	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</b>									<b>Îles Falkland (Malvinas)</b>
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 79.7	* 70.8	* 57.6	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 77.7	* 78.0	* 59.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 3.2	* 3.3	* 31.1	Spain, Espagne	* 1.2	* 1.2	* 25.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 3.1	* 7.1	* 2.9	Greece, Grèce	* 6.7	* 9.6	* 12.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Faroe Islands</b>									<b>Îles Féroé</b>
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 4.0	* 21.3	* 22.4	Denmark, Danemark	* 30.4	* 45.2	* 51.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 17.3	* 17.5	* 18.2	Norway, Norvège	* 18.1	* 10.3	* 7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Denmark, Danemark	* 11.0	* 13.0	* 13.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.7	* 4.7	* 6.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Fiji</b>									<b>Fidji</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.4	15.7	* 22.3	Singapore, Singapour	33.1	19.0	* 18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	21.1	* 15.1	* 12.8	Australia, Australie	20.3	15.4	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	9.9	...	* 8.5	France	0.8	0.6	* 14.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Finland</b>									<b>Finlande</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.5	* 13.6	13.5	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.2	* 15.0	15.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 11.4	* 10.1	10.4	Sweden, Suède	* 10.0	* 11.3	11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.7	* 6.7	8.3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 17.7	* 11.0	9.7	Partenaire 3
<b>France</b>									<b>France</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	16.2	16.0	14.3	Germany, Allemagne	17.3	17.1	17.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	8.1	7.2	7.6	Belgium, Belgique	7.8	7.2	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.7	7.3	7.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.2	4.2	8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>French Polynesia</b>									<b>Polynésie française</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.6	18.0	* 25.1	France	28.1	25.6	* 45.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	13.2	13.9	* 24.1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	8.1	7.5	* 7.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	20.1	26.1	* 19.5	United States, États-Unis	10.1	10.4	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Gabon</b>									<b>Gabon</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.0	* 18.2	* 58.6	France	* 32.9	* 15.8	* 21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	* 0.4	* 0.4	* 6.3	China, Chine	* 4.9	* 17.6	* 19.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 0.8	* 1.9	* 5.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.1	* 1.1	* 5.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Gambia</b>									<b>Gambie</b>
Partner 1	Senegal, Sénégal	26.3	4.9	50.5	Norway, Norvège	0.1	0.1	13.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	3.4	46.2	25.4	China, Chine	8.7	6.9	10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guinea-Bissau, Guinée-Bissau	3.1	2.1	9.1	Côte d'Ivoire	19.4	17.8	9.2	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Georgia</b>								<b>Géorgie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.6	5.7	14.3	Turkey, Turquie	16.9	18.2	17.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	* 15.3	10.9	13.2	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 4.6	8.6	11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 2.7	7.4	13.2	China, Chine	6.4	8.1	8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Germany</b>								<b>Allemagne</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	6.9	* 9.5	8.6	China, Chine	9.8	9.8	11.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.6	* 6.0	8.0	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.7	* 8.3	7.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 9.5	* 8.8	7.5	United States, États-Unis	5.8	6.5	6.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Ghana</b>								<b>Ghana</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.0	8.1	* 16.7	China, Chine	13.2	16.9	* 18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	4.1	9.9	* 14.7	United States, États-Unis	13.7	* 8.2	* 9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.9	17.1	* 14.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.8	* 5.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Gibraltar</b>								<b>Gibraltar</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.1	* 0.5	* 26.2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	* 15.0	...	* 35.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 0.9	* 0.4	* 12.7	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 14.8	* 15.3	* 14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 0.2	* 0.4	* 12.0	United States, États-Unis	* 22.7	* 22.8	* 11.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Greece</b>								<b>Grèce</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 9.2	11.4	10.5	Germany, Allemagne	10.7	10.6	11.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.3	7.3	7.7	Italy, Italie	9.7	7.9	8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Cyprus, Chypre	* 6.4	5.6	6.0	China, Chine	5.7	6.0	7.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Greenland</b>								<b>Groenland</b>	
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	89.2	79.1	* 85.3	Denmark, Danemark	* 57.7	* 63.7	* 54.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	2.2	6.2	* 7.7	Sweden, Suède	* 21.6	* 15.6	* 17.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Latvia, Lettonie	...	...	* 3.7	Spain, Espagne	0.2	* 0.2	* 11.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Grenada</b>								<b>Grenade</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	49.0	United States, États-Unis	* 31.9	* 35.5	38.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 24.5	* 22.7	17.5	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 25.2	* 21.3	19.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 1.0	* 2.9	7.9	Îles Caïmanes	* ~0.0	...	6.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Guatemala</b>								<b>Guatemala</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	38.8	35.0	32.3	United States, États-Unis	37.1	37.1	34.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	11.7	11.6	11.3	China, Chine	7.1	10.6	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	8.3	8.5	8.7	Mexico, Mexique	11.2	11.6	11.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 2.6	1.8	* 34.5	China, Chine	* 19.7	14.9	* 40.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.2	9.9	* 26.5	India, Inde	* 3.7	10.9	* 9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 16.8	16.4	* 14.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.1	6.5	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>								<b>Guinée-Bissau</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 79.0	* 67.5	* 70.4	Portugal	* 24.3	* 27.5	* 25.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Côte d'Ivoire	* 1.2	* 0.9	* 11.4	Senegal, Sénégal	* 21.4	* 22.6	* 17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Togo	* 5.1	* 4.7	* 4.3	China, Chine	* 4.0	* 5.9	* 15.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Guyana</b>								<b>Guyana</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.2	25.6	28.4	United States, États-Unis	27.7	25.9	32.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	39.6	25.7	14.9	Portugal	~0.0	~0.0	16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	3.5	3.1	10.0	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	22.0	23.2	11.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Haiti</b>								<b>Haïti</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 81.0	* 83.2	* 81.2	United States, États-Unis	* 35.2	* 31.4	* 32.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 3.6	* 2.6	* 5.2	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	* 23.3	* 27.9	* 22.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	* 2.0	* 1.9	* 2.4	China, Chine	* 7.4	* 12.0	* 16.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Honduras</b>								<b>Honduras</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 38.9	44.2	* 33.3	United States, États-Unis	38.5	35.0	* 36.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.1	2.1	* 18.0	China, Chine	7.7	15.4	* 16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	8.0	* 6.8	Mexico, Mexique	7.6	7.3	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Hungary</b>								<b>Hongrie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.2	27.3	28.0	Germany, Allemagne	21.2	26.2	24.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	5.1	5.0	5.4	China, Chine	7.1	5.3	7.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	5.3	4.7	5.2	Austria, Autriche	5.7	6.6	5.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Iceland</b>								<b>Islande</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	34.0	26.1	20.3	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	8.6	9.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	4.7	11.5	17.3	Norway, Norvège	9.1	10.1	8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	10.1	11.6	11.1	China, Chine	6.0	7.8	8.4	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2020	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2020	Pays ou zone
<b>India</b>									<b>Inde</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.2	15.2	17.9	China, Chine	11.8	15.5	16.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	7.9	3.6	6.9	United States, États-Unis	5.5	5.9	7.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.3	11.3	6.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.8	5.2	6.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Indonesia</b>									<b>Indonésie</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	9.9	10.0	* 16.7	China, Chine	15.1	20.6	* 26.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	9.1	10.8	* 10.7	Singapore, Singapour	14.9	12.6	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	16.3	12.0	* 9.5	Japan, Japon	12.5	9.3	* 9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>									<b>Iran (Rép. islamique d')</b>
Partner 1	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	43.5	42.9	* 43.0	China, Chine	10.4	26.2	* 24.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	18.9	3.3	* 11.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.6	17.2	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	5.3	12.0	* 9.5	India, Inde	2.5	5.7	* 6.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Iraq</b>									<b>Iraq</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 12.5	* 23.8	* 28.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	68.2	68.2	* 68.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 14.5	* 21.1	* 24.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.3	* 4.8	* 8.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 0.3	* -0.0	* 12.3	China, Chine	* 3.4	* 5.6	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Ireland</b>									<b>Irlande</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 23.8	* 24.5	30.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 28.8	* 24.1	22.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	* 14.9	* 12.9	11.1	United States, États-Unis	* 15.4	* 15.6	15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 7.2	* 6.8	10.8	France	* 8.2	* 12.4	11.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Israel</b>									<b>Israël</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 33.2	* 31.8	26.3	China, Chine	* 8.0	* 9.3	16.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	...	...	9.3	United States, États-Unis	* 11.2	13.0	13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 3.5	* 5.1	8.3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	...	...	7.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Italy</b>									<b>Italie</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	13.9	13.0	12.8	Germany, Allemagne	16.0	15.5	16.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	11.5	10.2	10.3	China, Chine	7.8	7.6	8.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.2	9.0	9.8	France	8.7	8.7	8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Jamaica</b>									<b>Jamaïque</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	49.6	37.0	* 38.8	United States, États-Unis	37.4	38.5	* 45.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.1	8.7	* 13.8	China, Chine	4.6	8.2	* 7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	12.3	14.5	* 8.8	Colombia, Colombie	1.1	2.1	* 5.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Japan</b>									<b>Japon</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	19.4	17.5	22.0	China, Chine	22.1	25.7	25.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.6	20.2	18.5	United States, États-Unis	10.0	10.9	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	8.1	7.0	7.0	Australia, Australie	6.5	5.6	5.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Jordan</b>									<b>Jordanie</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 13.2	* 18.5	* 23.7	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 19.8	* 15.0	* 16.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Free Zones, Zones franches	7.4	8.7	* 12.0	China, Chine	10.8	12.9	* 16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 9.6	* 15.1	* 10.1	United States, États-Unis	5.6	6.2	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Kazakhstan</b>									<b>Kazakhstan</b>
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	16.7	17.7	* 14.5	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	22.8	34.4	* 36.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	17.7	11.9	* 13.6	China, Chine	16.5	16.6	* 17.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	5.3	9.9	* 9.7	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	2.2	2.0	* 8.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Kenya</b>									<b>Kenya</b>
Partner 1	Uganda, Ouganda	12.7	* 11.8	11.2	China, Chine	12.6	20.3	22.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Pakistan	4.4	6.1	8.5	India, Inde	10.8	16.0	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.8	* 7.0	7.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	5.7	5.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Kiribati</b>									<b>Kiribati</b>
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	...	* 61.9	Brazil, Brésil	-0.0	0.1	* 26.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Philippines	...	...	* 17.2	China, Chine	5.4	11.6	* 17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	0.1	14.7	* 6.4	Australia, Australie	28.1	20.0	* 11.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Kuwait</b>									<b>Koweït</b>
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	-0.0	* 91.0	China, Chine	12.5	16.4	* 17.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Iraq	0.1	* 0.8	* 1.5	United States, États-Unis	11.4	9.2	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 8.4	* 11.7	* 1.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.5	9.4	* 8.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>									<b>Kirghizistan</b>
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.6	0.1	53.1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	33.6	31.3	32.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kazakhstan	12.2	15.8	12.3	China, Chine	20.7	25.3	21.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	17.3	10.9	11.7	Kazakhstan	12.0	16.7	12.8	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2020	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2020	Pays ou zone
<b>Lao People's Dem. Rep.</b>					<b>Rép. dém. populaire lao</b>				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	53.5	33.8	* 41.4	Thailand, Thaïlande	71.8	58.8	* 50.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.7	34.8	* 28.8	China, Chine	9.8	18.9	* 29.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	6.5	18.0	* 18.2	Viet Nam	6.6	13.9	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Latvia</b>					<b>Lettonie</b>				
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	16.2	20.3	16.4	Lithuania, Lituanie	17.1	17.1	17.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	13.5	11.5	11.7	Germany, Allemagne	11.5	11.0	10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	10.6	8.0	8.5	Poland, Pologne	7.9	10.8	10.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Lebanon</b>					<b>Liban</b>				
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 9.8	* 10.6	* 15.5	China, Chine	9.1	11.2	* 10.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 5.8	12.1	* 7.2	Greece, Grèce	1.4	4.2	* 8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Syria, Rép. arabe syrienne	* 5.2	* 7.0	* 7.0	Italy, Italie	7.8	6.9	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Lesotho</b>					<b>Lesotho</b>				
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.4	* 28.8	* 32.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	78.9	74.7	* 84.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	...	30.5	* 30.4	China, Chine	2.6	5.2	* 4.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	74.9	* 30.7	* 25.1	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	5.3	8.3	* 4.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Liberia</b>					<b>Libéria</b>				
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	* 20.0	* 20.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	* 62.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 1.0	* 4.9	* 12.2	China, Chine	* 29.6	* 31.5	* 21.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	* 0.5	* 2.6	* 8.7	India, Inde	* 2.2	* 6.5	* 4.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Libya</b>					<b>Libye</b>				
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	42.3	* 34.9	* 33.6	Turkey, Turquie	10.6	* 8.7	* 11.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	9.4	* 8.4	* 16.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.6	* 8.8	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	9.2	* 11.1	* 10.1	China, Chine	9.8	* 11.3	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Lithuania</b>					<b>Lituanie</b>				
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	15.6	13.7	13.4	Poland, Pologne	8.8	10.3	13.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	9.5	9.9	9.3	Germany, Allemagne	10.9	11.5	12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	9.8	7.8	8.0	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	32.7	16.3	9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Luxembourg</b>					<b>Luxembourg</b>				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	28.4	27.1	26.2	Belgium, Belgique	* 24.9	22.7	24.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.2	14.0	16.0	Germany, Allemagne	* 25.6	24.0	23.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	12.6	12.7	12.4	France	* 14.9	11.9	10.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Madagascar</b>					<b>Madagascar</b>				
Partner 1	France	* 33.1	* 20.2	* 20.2	China, Chine	12.2	18.2	* 19.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 4.2	* 10.8	* 19.8	France	14.4	* 6.2	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 5.2	* 6.6	* 6.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.9	* 6.4	* 10.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Malawi</b>					<b>Malawi</b>				
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	12.4	10.6	* 16.6	China, Chine	9.1	13.1	* 18.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	1.8	1.4	* 7.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	30.1	18.1	* 16.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Egypt, Égypte	9.2	5.3	* 7.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.0	11.0	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Malaysia</b>					<b>Malaisie</b>				
Partner 1	China, Chine	12.6	13.0	* 14.2	China, Chine	12.6	18.9	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	13.4	13.9	* 13.9	Singapore, Singapour	11.4	12.0	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	9.5	9.5	* 9.7	United States, États-Unis	10.7	8.1	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Maldives</b>					<b>Maldives</b>				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	29.9	25.4	* 36.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	18.8	16.7	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	2.8	7.0	* 12.7	China, Chine	2.9	7.8	* 16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.5	5.7	* 9.2	Singapore, Singapour	17.9	17.1	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Mali</b>					<b>Mali</b>				
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.0	* 7.6	* 54.3	Senegal, Sénégal	13.6	* 19.5	* 19.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	12.1	* 15.0	* 31.7	Côte d'Ivoire	7.9	* 9.8	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	-0.0	* 0.2	* 6.0	China, Chine	9.9	* 15.6	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Malta</b>					<b>Malte</b>				
Partner 1	Bunkers, Com. de soute	0.1	14.4	* 18.6	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.3	* 6.8	* 18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.4	* 9.6	* 13.4	Italy, Italie	24.6	* 21.3	* 16.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 5.4	* 4.0	* 7.7	Germany, Allemagne	6.8	6.2	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Marshall Islands</b>					<b>Îles Marshall</b>				
Partner 1	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	* 6.8	* 16.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	* 77.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 33.6	* 14.0	* 15.6	China, Chine	* 24.3	* 29.6	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 12.9	* 20.5	* 14.8	Brazil, Brésil	* 0.3	* 0.5	* 2.1	Partenaire 3



## Major trading partner (continued)

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## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Mauritania</b>								<b>Mauritanie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.4	31.7	* 38.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	12.1	* 13.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	7.2	9.2	* 15.2	Spain, Espagne	4.7	3.5	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	6.8	5.6	* 8.4	China, Chine	6.3	5.2	* 10.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Mauritius</b>								<b>Maurice</b>	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	4.5	8.6	11.8	China, Chine	13.3	18.2	16.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.2	11.9	11.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.9	1.5	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	23.7	13.1	10.0	India, Inde	22.3	18.1	9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Mexico</b>								<b>Mexique</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	80.1	* 81.3	79.1	United States, États-Unis	48.2	47.4	43.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	3.6	* 2.8	2.6	China, Chine	15.1	17.7	19.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Americas n.e.s, Amériques n.s.a	...	...	2.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	4.2	3.7	3.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Micronesia (Fed. States of)</b>								<b>Micronésie (États féd. de)</b>	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 30.6	* 50.3	* 79.8	United States, États-Unis	48.7	* 23.7	* 40.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 3.8	* 5.6	* 6.6	China, Chine	2.7	* 7.2	* 14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 10.4	* 18.7	* 4.7	Japan, Japon	8.7	* 12.5	* 12.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Mongolia</b>								<b>Mongolie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 81.8	83.5	* 88.9	China, Chine	* 41.5	35.8	* 33.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 2.1	7.2	* 3.8	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 26.8	26.9	* 28.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	* -0.0	0.6	* 2.0	Japan, Japon	* 4.6	7.2	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Montenegro</b>								<b>Monténégro</b>	
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie	* 28.2	* 22.1	28.3	Serbia, Serbie	26.2	28.1	19.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovenia, Slovénie	6.2	3.8	10.0	China, Chine	5.4	10.3	10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.1	9.5	7.1	Germany, Allemagne	7.1	6.3	9.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Montserrat</b>								<b>Montserrat</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	28.5	* 48.3	* 27.3	United States, États-Unis	* 68.5	* 37.0	* 65.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	25.9	* 6.5	* 22.0	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 5.6	* 3.6	* 7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	2.5	* 0.8	* 16.2	Egypt, Égypte	...	* 0.1	* 4.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Morocco</b>								<b>Maroc</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 17.0	* 22.5	* 24.1	Spain, Espagne	10.6	14.4	* 15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	22.5	* 20.6	* 21.6	France	15.6	12.4	* 12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	4.5	* 4.4	* 4.7	China, Chine	8.4	8.2	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Mozambique</b>								<b>Mozambique</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 1.4	* 20.2	* 27.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.4	* 30.0	* 26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 52.7	* 20.9	* 21.2	China, Chine	3.6	* 7.9	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 20.8	* 21.0	* 17.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	* 7.2	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Myanmar</b>								<b>Myanmar</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	39.5	31.8	China, Chine	19.8	38.0	36.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	35.8	29.3	17.8	Singapore, Singapour	23.1	21.6	13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	2.5	3.8	7.3	Thailand, Thaïlande	9.6	11.6	10.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Namibia</b>								<b>Namibie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	3.4	34.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 72.4	63.7	36.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	29.0	* 19.5	14.5	Zambia, Zambie	1.3	2.1	19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Botswana	0.7	22.3	8.0	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.7	6.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Nepal</b>								<b>Népal</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	65.3	63.5	* 70.4	India, Inde	63.6	60.6	* 69.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	6.3	10.7	* 10.3	China, Chine	11.0	13.9	* 13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.1	4.1	* 2.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.8	4.0	* 3.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Netherlands</b>								<b>Pays-Bas</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	22.2	23.5	22.0	Germany, Allemagne	15.5	17.6	17.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	9.9	10.5	10.3	China, Chine	9.3	8.7	10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	8.1	7.9	7.7	Belgium, Belgique	8.4	10.2	9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>New Caledonia</b>								<b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	3.5	35.7	* 60.8	France	22.3	25.7	* 41.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	11.6	15.1	* 13.8	Australia, Australie	* 9.7	5.7	* 12.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	18.8	15.9	* 11.4	Singapore, Singapour	12.9	8.2	* 12.4	Partenaire 3
<b>New Zealand</b>								<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.1	17.6	27.8	China, Chine	16.0	19.6	22.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	23.0	17.0	13.6	Australia, Australie	18.2	11.9	12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	8.6	11.8	11.0	United States, États-Unis	10.4	11.8	9.7	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Nicaragua</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	32.8	53.7	* 61.7	United States, États-Unis	20.7	18.0	* 28.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	10.7	5.6	* 5.6	China, Chine	8.7	14.4	* 12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	2.8	11.1	* 5.6	Mexico, Mexique	7.7	10.4	* 10.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Niger</b>									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	1.2	1.1	* 14.0	China, Chine	43.8	23.0	* 21.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 9.0	38.4	* 13.6	France	11.0	31.7	* 20.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	* 15.6	5.3	* 13.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	0.9	3.2	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Nigeria</b>									
Partner 1	India, Inde	10.5	17.3	* 15.4	China, Chine	16.6	23.3	* 25.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	3.3	9.5	* 9.9	India, Inde	5.4	6.1	* 12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.5	11.8	* 9.1	United States, États-Unis	17.9	8.7	* 9.9	Partenaire 3
<b>North Macedonia</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	21.3	44.0	47.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.2	9.7	15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	21.2	8.9	7.9	Germany, Allemagne	11.2	12.6	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	8.8	6.0	4.7	Serbia, Serbie	8.1	8.1	7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Northern Mariana Islands</b>									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	* 91.1	* 91.1	* 91.6	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	* 66.2	* 66.1	* 69.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	* 0.3	* 3.3	* 6.0	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 4.3	* 2.8	* 7.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 1.3	Singapore, Singapour	* 5.6	* 2.9	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Norway</b>									
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	27.5	20.1	17.4	China, Chine	8.5	10.5	12.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.1	17.8	11.7	Germany, Allemagne	12.3	11.3	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.9	11.0	9.9	Sweden, Suède	14.0	11.5	10.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Oman</b>									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	16.8	3.4	* 65.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.4	13.6	* 45.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	11.6	* 11.8	* 6.9	China, Chine	4.8	12.9	* 5.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Qatar	0.5	* 0.8	* 4.3	India, Inde	4.5	7.2	* 4.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Other non-specified areas</b>									
Partner 1	China, Chine	28.0	25.4	29.7	China, Chine	14.3	19.3	22.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	11.5	12.2	14.7	Japan, Japon	20.7	16.9	16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	13.8	13.6	14.2	United States, États-Unis	10.2	11.6	11.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Pakistan</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	17.2	16.6	18.6	China, Chine	14.0	25.0	27.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	6.7	8.8	8.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	14.0	13.0	9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.2	7.1	7.8	United States, États-Unis	4.3	4.4	5.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Palau</b>									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 82.5	* 6.0	* 77.2	United States, États-Unis	34.9	37.7	* 34.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	31.3	* 8.9	Singapore, Singapour	17.9	14.8	* 17.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	...	-0.0	* 4.7	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	2.0	6.1	* 10.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Panama</b>									
Partner 1	Ecuador, Équateur	* 4.1	* 3.6	* 13.8	China, Chine	24.9	* 34.1	* 24.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 19.8	* 21.8	* 11.8	United States, États-Unis	20.5	* 9.3	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guatemala	* 3.9	* 4.3	* 10.3	Japan, Japon	3.0	* 1.5	* 13.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>									
Partner 1	Australia, Australie	* 42.8	* 23.2	* 24.1	Australia, Australie	* 39.5	* 25.2	* 33.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 6.4	* 18.4	* 22.9	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 20.1	* 21.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 7.0	* 28.0	* 21.0	Singapore, Singapour	* 11.1	* 12.0	* 13.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Paraguay</b>									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	33.7	31.5	* 33.0	Brazil, Brésil	24.1	24.8	* 21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	8.5	6.9	* 22.8	United States, États-Unis	5.2	9.2	* 19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	9.3	7.1	* 8.1	Argentina, Argentine	11.9	10.8	* 18.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Peru</b>									
Partner 1	China, Chine	15.2	22.0	* 29.4	China, Chine	17.2	22.8	* 24.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	17.1	15.1	* 12.5	United States, États-Unis	19.4	20.6	* 20.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	9.3	7.2	* 5.2	Brazil, Brésil	7.3	5.1	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Philippines</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.7	15.0	* 16.3	China, Chine	8.5	16.4	* 22.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	15.2	21.1	* 15.1	Japan, Japon	12.5	9.6	* 9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	11.1	10.9	* 13.8	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	6.9	6.5	* 7.5	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2020	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2020	Pays ou zone
<b>Poland</b>									<b>Pologne</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.0	26.9	28.9	Germany, Allemagne	21.7	22.6	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	5.9	6.5	5.9	China, Chine	9.5	* 11.8	14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	6.3	6.8	5.7	Italy, Italie	5.6	5.2	5.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Portugal</b>									<b>Portugal</b>
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	27.0	24.8	25.4	Spain, Espagne	32.0	33.0	32.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	12.0	12.2	13.5	Germany, Allemagne	13.9	12.8	13.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	13.0	11.9	11.8	France	7.2	7.4	7.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Qatar</b>									<b>Qatar</b>
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	28.7	20.8	15.5	United States, États-Unis	11.8	11.0	15.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.0	6.7	15.2	China, Chine	9.1	11.5	14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	8.6	11.9	14.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.1	5.7	7.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Republic of Korea</b>									<b>République de Corée</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	25.1	26.0	25.9	China, Chine	16.8	20.7	23.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	13.3	14.5	United States, États-Unis	9.5	10.1	12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	2.1	5.3	9.5	Japan, Japon	15.1	10.5	9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>									<b>République de Moldova</b>
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	16.0	22.7	28.4	China, Chine	8.3	9.2	11.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	4.9	* 6.0	9.1	Romania, Roumanie	10.0	* 13.9	11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	26.2	* 12.2	8.7	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	15.2	* 13.4	11.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Romania</b>									<b>Roumanie</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	19.8	22.8	Germany, Allemagne	16.7	19.8	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	13.8	12.4	10.7	Italy, Italie	11.6	10.9	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	8.3	6.8	6.7	Hungary, Hongrie	8.7	7.9	7.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Russian Federation<sup>3</sup></b>									<b>Féd. de Russie<sup>3</sup></b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.0	* 8.3	* 13.4	China, Chine	17.0	19.3	* 21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	13.4	12.3	* 10.5	Germany, Allemagne	11.6	10.5	* 10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.0	4.6	* 6.6	Belarus, Bélarus	4.3	4.4	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Rwanda</b>									<b>Rwanda</b>
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	7.5	32.6	* 32.1	China, Chine	15.0	16.8	* 19.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	4.7	* 29.6	India, Inde	5.5	12.2	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uganda, Ouganda	2.9	1.7	* 5.3	Kenya	10.1	6.0	* 8.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Helena</b>									<b>Sainte-Hélène</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 34.5	* 37.5	* 44.0	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 45.9	* 46.4	* 48.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 21.7	* 10.8	* 24.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 14.1	* 20.5	* 13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 1.2	* 1.9	* 9.7	Turkey, Turquie	...	...	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>									<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 74.2	* 65.9	* 75.7	United States, États-Unis	68.0	60.0	* 47.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 0.1	0.3	* 5.8	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.4	1.1	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	...	...	* 2.9	Peru, Pérou	0.2	0.5	* 5.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Lucia</b>									<b>Sainte-Lucie</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	57.8	47.5	* 33.9	United States, États-Unis	42.0	* 44.4	* 42.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Barbados, Barbade	5.1	3.6	* 10.7	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	21.0	* 19.7	* 16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	19.1	7.6	* 8.3	China, Chine	1.8	* 1.9	* 5.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</b>									<b>Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon</b>
Partner 1	Canada	* 21.4	* 49.2	* 61.3	France	* 62.5	* 63.0	* 76.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 14.6	* 20.7	* 20.6	Canada	* 33.1	* 30.7	* 18.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ireland, Irlande	* ~0.0	...	* 6.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.8	* 1.5	* 1.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Vincent &amp; Grenadines</b>									<b>Saint-Vincent-Grenadines</b>
Partner 1	Barbados, Barbade	11.3	16.5	* 18.2	United States, États-Unis	33.0	38.0	* 40.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dominica, Dominique	6.5	9.0	* 14.6	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	27.1	17.6	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	20.6	16.7	* 12.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.7	7.1	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Samoa</b>									<b>Samoa</b>
Partner 1	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	4.5	18.3	* 31.1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	30.7	26.0	* 26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	9.3	15.0	* 16.0	Singapore, Singapour	5.9	15.5	* 16.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	2.6	5.3	* 12.8	China, Chine	6.1	14.8	* 12.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>									<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	6.0	...	* 90.7	Portugal	* 62.4	58.6	* 48.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	42.7	5.1	* 1.8	Angola	15.6	21.0	* 19.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	15.9	36.1	* 1.7	China, Chine	2.2	3.2	* 6.1	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>								<b>Arabie saoudite</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	6.2	5.6	* 80.4	China, Chine	11.9	14.1	* 18.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.4	2.8	* 3.7	United States, États-Unis	13.4	13.7	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.5	3.5	* 1.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.6	5.1	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Senegal</b>								<b>Sénégal</b>	
Partner 1	Mali	* 26.1	* 17.0	21.0	France	19.7	16.4	15.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 7.9	8.6	12.4	China, Chine	8.3	9.7	9.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	10.0	5.4	7.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.3	4.1	6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Serbia</b>								<b>Serbie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.3	12.5	12.9	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	12.4	13.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	11.4	16.2	8.4	China, Chine	7.2	8.5	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	11.1	8.8	7.1	Italy, Italie	8.6	10.6	8.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Seychelles</b>								<b>Seychelles</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	37.9	* 30.3	* 36.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	48.0	26.1	* 22.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	18.6	17.8	* 14.8	Qatar	-0.0	-0.0	* 13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	British Virgin Islands, Îles Vierges britanniques	...	...	* 12.6	France	5.0	7.9	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Sierra Leone</b>								<b>Sierra Leone</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 3.0	1.2	* 18.3	China, Chine	* 12.1	11.5	* 20.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 1.4	1.8	* 14.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.5	12.5	* 8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 6.3	16.9	* 13.5	Belgium, Belgique	* 3.2	3.1	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Singapore</b>								<b>Singapour</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.3	14.4	* 13.2	China, Chine	10.8	13.7	* 13.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS de Hong Kong	11.7	11.5	* 11.4	United States, États-Unis	11.4	10.9	* 12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	12.0	10.8	* 10.5	Malaysia, Malaisie	11.6	10.7	* 11.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Slovakia</b>								<b>Slovaquie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.1	22.3	22.0	Germany, Allemagne	15.8	15.8	18.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	13.9	12.2	10.5	Czechia, Tchéquie	10.1	11.1	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	7.3	8.3	7.9	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	14.1	8.7	9.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Slovenia</b>								<b>Slovénie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.6	20.8	18.0	Germany, Allemagne	16.1	17.3	14.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	1.1	1.7	12.1	Switzerland, Suisse	1.9	1.9	12.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	12.1	11.3	9.3	Italy, Italie	15.7	14.7	10.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Solomon Islands</b>								<b>Îles Salomon</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	49.1	58.0	* 66.8	Australia, Australie	32.4	28.9	* 18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	3.1	6.9	* 7.2	Singapore, Singapour	24.1	17.1	* 16.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	-0.0	7.2	* 5.1	China, Chine	12.9	10.5	* 14.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Somalia</b>								<b>Somalie</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 21.4	* 17.6	* 33.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 22.8	* 24.5	* 27.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	* 19.0	* 20.6	* 25.0	China, Chine	* 5.7	* 13.4	* 22.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 35.7	* 45.9	* 15.9	India, Inde	* 5.6	* 18.8	* 13.6	Partenaire 3
<b>South Africa</b>								<b>Afrique du Sud</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	9.9	* 12.7	11.5	China, Chine	13.8	18.3	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	8.7	* 7.7	8.4	Germany, Allemagne	10.9	11.3	9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.3	* 0.4	8.1	United States, États-Unis	7.2	7.0	6.4	Partenaire 3
<b>South Sudan</b>								<b>Soudan du sud</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	...	* 99.7	* 79.1	Uganda, Ouganda	...	* 29.9	* 30.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Uganda, Ouganda	...	* -0.0	* 10.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	* 0.1	* 20.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	...	* 7.4	Kenya	...	* 20.0	* 18.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Spain</b>								<b>Espagne</b>	
Partner 1	France	18.2	15.4	15.4	Germany, Allemagne	11.7	13.1	11.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.0	12.0	10.8	China, Chine	7.9	8.6	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	9.0	7.7	7.5	France	10.7	10.9	9.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Sri Lanka</b>								<b>Sri Lanka</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.9	26.8	24.8	China, Chine	10.0	19.7	22.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.4	9.8	8.9	India, Inde	20.6	22.5	19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	5.7	* 6.9	6.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	5.7	5.7	Partenaire 3
<b>State of Palestine</b>								<b>État de Palestine</b>	
Partner 1	Israel, Israël	84.9	83.9	* 81.3	Israel, Israël	72.6	58.3	* 55.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jordan, Jordanie	5.4	6.3	* 6.5	Turkey, Turquie	4.5	7.3	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.0	2.0	* 2.9	China, Chine	4.6	7.0	* 6.8	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		Pays ou zone
<b>Sudan</b>									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	14.4	* 27.5	China, Chine	...	22.8	* 17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	56.4	* 20.3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	...	1.2	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	14.4	* 16.3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	4.7	* 10.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Suriname</b>									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	-0.0	57.8	* 39.5	United States, États-Unis	24.6	* 21.2	* 21.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	13.7	22.9	* 36.7	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	-0.0	28.1	* 14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	10.1	* 8.3	* 8.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.5	* 9.3	* 12.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Sweden</b>									
Partner 1	Norway, Norvège	10.0	10.2	10.5	Germany, Allemagne	18.0	17.9	18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	11.2	10.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.2	8.3	9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.4	7.8	8.1	Norway, Norvège	8.7	8.2	9.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Switzerland</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.1	10.6	23.0	Germany, Allemagne	31.9	20.6	19.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	19.3	14.2	15.4	Italy, Italie	10.2	7.7	8.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.7	7.0	5.5	United States, États-Unis	5.4	8.0	7.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>									
Partner 1	Turkey, Turquie	5.5	* 5.9	* 29.6	Turkey, Turquie	9.5	* 27.8	* 29.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.8	* 11.4	* 16.5	China, Chine	8.8	* 18.7	* 15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Egypt, Égypte	* 3.4	* 18.2	* 8.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	* 4.1	* 14.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Tajikistan</b>									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	* -0.0	* 14.1	* 51.2	China, Chine	* 43.4	* 46.8	* 31.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	* 23.1	* 20.4	* 9.8	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 21.2	* 19.8	* 22.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Afghanistan	* 8.0	* 9.2	* 8.9	Kazakhstan	* 8.2	* 10.9	* 15.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Thailand</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.4	11.2	* 12.7	China, Chine	13.3	20.3	* 21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.0	11.1	* 12.0	Japan, Japon	20.8	15.4	* 14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.5	9.4	* 9.9	United States, États-Unis	5.9	6.9	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Timor-Leste</b>									
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 2.9	* 45.7	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 19.3	* 31.9	* 34.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.2	* 2.0	* 21.8	China, Chine	* 4.7	* 15.1	* 31.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 60.9	* 3.3	* 14.1	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 13.1	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Togo</b>									
Partner 1	Burkina Faso	* 9.2	13.7	* 14.4	China, Chine	15.8	19.7	* 21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Benin, Bénin	* 4.6	12.6	* 12.0	France	12.5	8.7	* 8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 8.1	8.3	* 11.7	United States, États-Unis	2.3	2.7	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Tokelau</b>									
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 4.1	* 22.6	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 0.3	* 0.2	* 29.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 4.5	* 2.5	* 17.9	Samoa	* 0.1	* 27.3	* 19.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 11.9	* 7.7	* 13.6	Ireland, Irlande	* 5.9	* 7.4	* 14.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Tonga</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.2	* 28.1	* 34.3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	31.9	* 26.5	* 27.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	16.5	* 16.2	* 19.7	Fiji, Fidji	10.1	* 26.8	* 23.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	3.9	* 8.6	* 15.0	China, Chine	5.3	* 15.6	* 17.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	48.1	41.7	* 34.5	United States, États-Unis	28.0	32.0	* 46.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	2.0	* 3.0	* 7.6	China, Chine	5.8	7.1	* 6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.3	0.9	* 4.4	Guyana	0.4	0.4	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Tunisia</b>									
Partner 1	France	* 28.7	* 29.3	* 29.1	Italy, Italie	17.6	14.9	* 15.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	19.9	* 18.5	* 16.2	France	* 18.9	17.8	* 14.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 8.5	10.5	* 12.8	China, Chine	6.1	8.4	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Turkey</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.1	* 9.3	9.4	China, Chine	9.3	12.0	10.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 6.4	* 7.3	6.6	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.5	10.3	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 3.3	* 4.4	6.0	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	11.6	9.8	8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Turkmenistan</b>									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 39.0	* 77.2	* 72.2	Turkey, Turquie	* 23.4	* 27.6	* 25.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Afghanistan	* 4.4	* 6.2	* 9.3	China, Chine	* 10.8	* 12.1	* 14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	...	* 1.1	* 4.7	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 14.8	* 12.5	* 13.2	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2020	2010	2015	2020		
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>								<b>Îles Turques-et-Caïques</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 99.1	* 33.2	* 32.5	United States, États-Unis	* 98.3	* 85.9	* 80.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sudan, Soudan	...	* 0.7	* 23.6	Bahamas	* 0.9	* 0.1	* 4.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 0.3	* 7.5	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	* 0.2	* 0.9	* 2.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Tuvalu</b>								<b>Tuvalu</b>	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 75.2	* 87.3	* 52.5	Japan, Japon	* 61.0	* 25.3	* 28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 7.0	* -0.0	* 39.4	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 22.2	* 22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 7.8	* 5.0	* 3.6	China, Chine	* 11.2	* 16.2	* 17.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Uganda</b>								<b>Ouganda</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	7.5	3.6	44.5	China, Chine	8.9	15.8	16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	11.8	18.8	11.2	India, Inde	14.7	20.9	11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Sudan, Soudan du sud	...	11.7	8.6	Kenya	11.0	10.0	9.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Ukraine 4</b>								<b>Ukraine 4</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.6	6.3	14.5	China, Chine	7.7	10.1	15.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	* 3.5	5.2	6.7	Germany, Allemagne	7.6	10.6	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 26.1	12.7	5.5	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	36.5	20.0	8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>								<b>Émirats arabes unis</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa 1	26.4	44.9	* 51.8	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 8.0	* 16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	1.3	* 2.2	* 6.2	India, Inde	* 12.2	* 6.2	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 11.0	* 5.1	* 3.8	United States, États-Unis	* 6.0	* 6.7	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
<b>United Kingdom</b>								<b>Royaume-Uni</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	13.9	14.9	14.4	China, Chine	9.8	10.0	11.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.0	10.3	Germany, Allemagne	12.2	15.0	11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ireland, Irlande	6.1	5.5	6.8	United States, États-Unis	9.0	9.2	9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>United Rep. of Tanzania</b>								<b>Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie</b>	
Partner 1	Rwanda	2.9	0.7	* 18.7	China, Chine	10.9	12.6	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	8.0	13.6	* 9.2	India, Inde	11.2	8.6	* 14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	3.9	3.4	* 8.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.4	5.7	* 10.2	Partenaire 3
<b>United States of America</b>								<b>États-Unis d'Amérique</b>	
Partner 1	Canada	19.5	18.7	17.8	China, Chine	19.5	21.8	19.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	12.8	15.7	14.9	Mexico, Mexique	11.8	12.9	13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.2	7.7	8.7	Canada	14.2	13.1	11.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Uruguay</b>								<b>Uruguay</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 10.4	* 20.4	20.3	Brazil, Brésil	18.3	17.1	21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Free Zones, Zones franches	4.1	8.7	16.4	China, Chine	13.0	18.4	19.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Brazil, Brésil	* 23.4	* 15.4	15.4	Argentina, Argentine	17.0	13.0	13.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								<b>Ouzbékistan</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa 1	...	* 2.1	45.0	China, Chine	* 14.2	* 22.5	22.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 22.5	* 14.4	13.1	Russian Federation, Féd. de Russie	* 20.0	* 21.3	20.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 19.3	* 13.0	9.1	Kazakhstan	* 13.2	* 8.1	10.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Vanuatu</b>								<b>Vanuatu</b>	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	4.5	* 6.7	* 31.3	China, Chine	9.9	* 19.3	* 24.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mauritania, Mauritanie	...	* 14.2	* 18.2	Australia, Australie	30.9	* 13.8	* 16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	-0.0	* 1.7	* 15.0	Angola	...	...	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)</b>								<b>Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* -0.0	* 17.4	* 42.4	China, Chine	11.1	* 18.5	* 24.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malaysia, Malaisie	-0.0	* 1.2	* 10.7	United States, États-Unis	30.5	* 29.1	* 18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 5.8	* 17.7	* 9.7	Brazil, Brésil	9.8	* 10.4	* 12.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Viet Nam</b>								<b>Viet Nam</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	19.7	20.7	* 23.2	China, Chine	23.8	* 29.8	* 29.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.7	10.6	* 15.7	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	11.5	* 16.6	* 18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.7	8.7	* 7.7	Japan, Japon	10.6	* 8.7	* 7.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Wallis and Futuna Islands</b>								<b>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna</b>	
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 0.9	* 33.1	France	* 23.0	* 27.6	* 39.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 0.8	* 8.8	* 30.9	Fiji, Fidji	* 13.4	* 21.4	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 0.1	...	* 18.6	Areas nes, Zones nsa 1	* 12.6	* 12.5	* 12.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Yemen</b>								<b>Yémen</b>	
Partner 1	Egypt, Égypte	* 0.6	3.1	* 49.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 11.7	* 11.5	* 24.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	-0.0	* -0.0	* 28.0	China, Chine	* 7.9	* 10.8	* 10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Oman	* 0.2	17.0	* 10.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.1	8.6	* 6.5	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2020

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2020

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2020	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2020	Pays ou zone
<b>Zambia</b>									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	51.0	42.1	44.3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.4	32.9	33.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	20.2	15.0	18.7	China, Chine	5.4	8.7	16.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	4.6	8.0	12.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.2	2.2	8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Zimbabwe</b>									
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	54.2	* 67.6	39.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	48.0	38.4	49.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Undisclosed, Non divulgués <sup>2</sup>	...	3.6	22.0	Singapore, Singapour	0.3	22.1	10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	10.3	4.3	20.3	China, Chine	5.5	7.7	9.3	Partenaire 3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2021.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2021.

- 1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
- 2 Undisclosed (Special categories).
- 3 Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 4 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

- 1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 2 Pays non divulgués.
- 3 Données russes fournies par la Féd. de Russie. Comprend des données statistiques pour la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol, Ukraine, temporairement occupée par la Féd. de Russie.
- 4 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.