

20 Major trading partner

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	2010	2015	2019		
Afghanistan								Afghanistan	
Partner 1	Pakistan	39.0	39.7	* 42.9	Iran, Iran (Rép. islamique d')	7.5	23.4	* 17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	16.8	33.1	* 40.6	China, Chine	13.7	13.5	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.0	1.8	* 3.2	Pakistan	11.6	17.4	* 14.7	Partenaire 3
Albania								Albanie	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	50.8	50.9	* 48.0	Italy, Italie	28.2	30.3	* 27.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	8.3	9.9	* 11.3	Turkey, Turquie	5.7	8.0	* 8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	3.4	5.2	* 7.8	China, Chine	6.3	8.6	* 8.4	Partenaire 3
Algeria								Algérie	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.4	15.1	* 16.0	China, Chine	11.2	15.9	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	6.6	13.2	* 12.6	France	14.9	10.5	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	10.4	17.7	* 11.7	Italy, Italie	10.0	9.4	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
Andorra								Andorre	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	67.4	57.5	* 61.7	Spain, Espagne	59.9	64.0	* 64.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.8	19.5	* 18.3	France	17.6	15.9	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Norway, Norvège	4.3	3.7	* 3.7	China, Chine	4.1	3.8	* 3.6	Partenaire 3
Angola								Angola	
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.8	42.2	* 58.2	China, Chine	10.1	15.4	* 14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	9.7	7.9	* 9.0	Portugal	14.4	12.9	* 13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	18.9	3.7	* 3.5	Singapore, Singapour	0.8	9.7	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Anguilla								Anguilla	
Partner 1	Chile, Chili	...	* 0.4	* 55.4	United States, États-Unis	* 55.0	* 61.1	* 49.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malta, Malte	...	...	* 26.6	Chile, Chili	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 39.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 22.0	* 44.9	* 5.3	Japan, Japon	* 1.2	* 3.7	* 2.1	Partenaire 3
Antigua and Barbuda								Antigua-et-Barbuda	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	0.2	52.7	United States, États-Unis	34.5	* 55.5	48.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	29.7	30.1	9.8	China, Chine	8.4	* 5.2	7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	0.8	0.9	7.6	Japan, Japon	2.7	3.4	4.4	Partenaire 3
Argentina								Argentine	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	21.2	17.8	15.9	Brazil, Brésil	* 32.5	21.7	20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.5	9.1	10.5	China, Chine	* 13.5	19.6	18.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.4	6.7	6.3	United States, États-Unis	* 11.8	13.7	12.8	Partenaire 3
Armenia								Arménie	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.5	15.2	27.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	22.0	30.4	29.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	1.7	2.8	17.5	China, Chine	10.6	9.7	14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	15.5	5.3	7.9	Iran, Iran (Rép. islamique d')	5.8	6.1	6.4	Partenaire 3
Aruba								Aruba	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	3.0	14.2	* 52.2	United States, États-Unis	50.0	* 54.4	* 54.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Colombia, Colombie	27.2	* 27.4	* 21.0	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	2.0	13.9	* 23.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.2	* 6.9	* 17.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.3	* 10.4	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
Australia								Australie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 25.4	* 31.9	38.7	China, Chine	* 18.7	* 23.0	25.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 18.5	* 15.9	14.8	United States, États-Unis	* 12.4	* 12.9	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 8.6	* 7.2	6.6	Japan, Japon	* 8.7	* 7.5	7.0	Partenaire 3
Austria								Autriche	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 31.0	* 29.5	29.2	Germany, Allemagne	* 38.7	* 36.4	34.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 4.4	* 6.7	6.6	Italy, Italie	* 6.6	* 6.0	6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 7.7	* 6.2	6.3	China, Chine	* 4.7	* 5.9	6.2	Partenaire 3
Azerbaijan								Azerbaïdjan	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 33.1	* 17.8	28.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.4	15.6	16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	* 0.8	* 11.7	14.6	Turkey, Turquie	11.7	12.6	12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Israel, Israël	8.2	6.3	6.8	China, Chine	8.9	5.6	10.5	Partenaire 3
Bahamas								Bahamas	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	76.0	* 83.1	* 27.6	United States, États-Unis	* 90.9	81.9	* 29.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	...	...	* 26.7	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	...	0.3	* 24.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	-0.0	* 0.1	* 7.2	Japan, Japon	0.5	1.1	* 11.3	Partenaire 3
Bahrain								Bahreïn	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	-0.0	* -0.0	* 48.1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	3.0	28.7	* 33.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	7.2	66.9	* 13.3	China, Chine	7.4	9.6	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.7	* 6.9	* 6.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.3	6.9	* 6.4	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

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Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	2010	2015	2019		
Bangladesh								Bangladesh	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 24.3	* 19.3	* 14.9	China, Chine	17.5	21.5	* 30.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.8	* 14.7	* 14.4	India, Inde	11.5	12.2	* 14.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 8.9	* 11.0	* 8.4	Singapore, Singapour	5.4	9.2	* 5.3	Partenaire 3
Barbados								Barbade	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	15.7	* 23.8	United States, États-Unis	43.9	39.2	* 39.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	24.9	32.6	* 22.7	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	7.2	15.8	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	8.4	8.2	* 6.9	China, Chine	4.8	5.7	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
Belarus								Bélarus	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	39.4	38.6	* 38.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	55.8	55.8	* 58.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Ukraine	10.1	9.4	* 12.0	China, Chine	4.6	7.7	* 7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.7	11.0	* 9.1	Germany, Allemagne	6.8	4.6	* 4.7	Partenaire 3
Belgium								Belgique	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	18.6	16.8	17.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	18.6	16.7	17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.6	15.4	14.1	Germany, Allemagne	16.1	12.7	13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.9	11.4	12.1	France	11.0	9.5	9.7	Partenaire 3
Belize								Belize	
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	26.1	26.1	33.5	United States, États-Unis	47.9	34.4	44.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	49.1	38.9	25.4	China, Chine	9.7	10.1	13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ireland, Irlande	...	4.6	6.4	Mexico, Mexique	10.0	10.8	10.9	Partenaire 3
Benin								Bénin	
Partner 1	Bangladesh	0.6	7.4	* 22.7	Thailand, Thaïlande	8.6	7.7	* 14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	4.6	13.0	* 18.3	India, Inde	* 0.9	9.8	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	2.1	7.5	* 10.0	Togo	7.9	8.5	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Bermuda								Bermudes	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 68.9	80.8	* 62.6	United States, États-Unis	71.7	65.7	* 69.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 5.5	0.2	* 18.4	Canada	8.0	14.7	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 8.2	12.1	* 6.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.7	3.9	* 3.5	Partenaire 3
Bhutan								Bhoutan	
Partner 1	India, Inde	82.4	* 71.9	* 92.3	India, Inde	75.1	* 73.1	* 84.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	0.1	* 1.4	* 2.1	Thailand, Thaïlande	2.5	* 2.2	* 5.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nepal, Népal	0.2	* 1.1	* 1.4	France	0.5	* 0.1	* 2.3	Partenaire 3
Bolivia (Plurin. State of)								Bolivie (État plurin. de)	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	* 34.2	27.5	* 19.0	China, Chine	11.7	18.1	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	8.2	16.8	* 16.0	Brazil, Brésil	* 18.0	16.4	* 16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.1	2.2	* 8.0	Argentina, Argentine	12.7	11.8	* 11.6	Partenaire 3
Bosnia and Herzegovina								Bosnie-Herzégovine	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.8	* 16.8	14.6	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	12.1	12.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Croatia, Croatie	* 15.3	* 10.5	12.2	Italy, Italie	8.9	11.1	12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Serbia, Serbie	* 14.2	* 9.4	11.4	Serbia, Serbie	10.5	10.9	11.1	Partenaire 3
Botswana								Botswana	
Partner 1	India, Inde	0.9	12.4	21.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	72.8	65.3	57.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	3.3	19.8	19.6	Namibia, Namibie	1.2	14.5	7.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	5.3	18.2	Canada	0.1	6.3	6.9	Partenaire 3
Brazil								Brésil	
Partner 1	China, Chine	15.2	18.6	28.1	China, Chine	14.1	17.9	19.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.0	13.5	13.2	United States, États-Unis	15.0	15.6	17.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.1	5.3	4.5	Argentina, Argentine	7.9	6.0	6.0	Partenaire 3
British Virgin Islands								Îles Vierges britanniques	
Partner 1	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 4.0	* 13.5	* 14.6	United States, États-Unis	* 9.9	* 35.7	* 50.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 0.5	* 0.5	* 13.2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 32.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 14.1	* 12.9	* 8.6	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 6.2	* 8.5	* 2.4	Partenaire 3
Brunei Darussalam								Brunéi Darussalam	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	43.5	36.3	31.4	China, Chine	7.8	10.4	13.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	2.8	3.5	13.7	Singapore, Singapour	19.1	14.1	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	10.3	3.5	10.2	Malaysia, Malaisie	23.6	21.2	11.9	Partenaire 3
Bulgaria								Bulgarie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	* 13.3	* 14.6	Germany, Allemagne	11.7	12.9	* 12.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 9.7	* 9.2	* 8.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	16.1	12.0	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Romania, Roumanie	* 9.2	* 9.0	* 8.4	Italy, Italie	7.4	7.6	* 7.5	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	2010	2015	2019		
Burkina Faso									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	63.5	50.6	* 52.7	China, Chine	9.7	11.1	* 12.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.1	10.3	* 15.4	Ivory Coast, Côte d'Ivoire	16.0	8.4	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	4.9	10.0	* 7.7	France	10.3	9.0	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Burundi									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.8	12.7	* 29.7	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	0.6	6.3	* 17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	6.2	24.8	* 11.2	China, Chine	12.0	12.6	* 13.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	...	...	* 7.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.6	4.9	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
Cabo Verde									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 32.2	69.0	* 65.0	Portugal	* 45.5	* 43.6	* 43.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	* 24.4	14.1	* 15.2	Spain, Espagne	6.8	* 7.3	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* ~0.0	2.0	* 13.3	Belgium, Belgique	1.8	* 2.7	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
Cambodia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	34.1	25.0	* 24.0	China, Chine	24.2	36.8	* 35.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	2.0	8.8	* 8.6	Thailand, Thaïlande	14.1	14.6	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	1.6	6.7	* 8.5	Viet Nam	9.9	8.7	* 12.7	Partenaire 3
Cameroon									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	9.7	4.6	* 13.9	China, Chine	10.6	19.4	* 17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.5	12.5	* 12.1	France	14.6	10.3	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	6.3	5.2	* 10.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	3.0	4.0	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
Canada									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	74.9	76.7	75.4	United States, États-Unis	50.4	53.2	50.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	3.3	3.9	3.9	China, Chine	11.0	12.2	12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.1	3.1	3.3	Mexico, Mexique	5.5	5.8	6.1	Partenaire 3
Cayman Islands									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* ~0.0	* 0.2	* 79.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 5.2	0.2	* 49.2	Îles Caïmanes
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	* 59.9	* 0.6	* 11.0	United States, États-Unis	* 11.7	85.4	* 24.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 1.0	* 13.5	* 3.3	Italy, Italie	* 2.6	0.2	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Central African Republic									
Partner 1	France	16.0	63.6	* 61.1	France	24.1	21.1	* 26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Benin, Bénin	...	...	* 9.9	Cameroon, Cameroun	7.1	6.6	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	8.0	6.9	* 7.0	Belgium, Belgique	3.1	3.4	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Chad									
Partner 1	India, Inde	* ~0.0	* 15.4	* 29.8	China, Chine	* 22.5	* 13.2	* 20.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.1	* 3.0	* 16.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.9	* 10.2	* 13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 68.0	* 56.7	* 15.9	France	* 12.2	* 15.5	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
Chile									
Partner 1	China, Chine	24.4	26.1	32.4	China, Chine	* 16.8	23.4	23.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 9.9	* 13.2	13.6	United States, États-Unis	* 17.7	18.9	19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.9	8.5	9.1	Brazil, Brésil	* 8.3	7.8	8.1	Partenaire 3
China									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.0	18.0	* 19.2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	9.9	10.4	* 9.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	13.8	14.5	* 12.1	Japan, Japon	12.7	8.5	* 8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	7.7	6.0	* 5.9	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	8.3	8.5	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
China, Hong Kong SAR									
Partner 1	China, Chine	52.5	56.3	55.3	China, Chine	44.7	46.7	45.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	8.7	7.3	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	6.6	6.5	7.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	2.5	2.6	2.9	Singapore, Singapour	7.0	6.2	6.5	Partenaire 3
China, Macao SAR									
Partner 1	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	9.6	42.2	84.8	China, Chine	29.1	13.6	33.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.5	11.5	10.4	Italy, Italie	4.4	0.3	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.2	0.2	1.6	France	9.0	0.3	10.0	Partenaire 3
Colombia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 43.1	* 28.2	31.1	United States, États-Unis	25.9	* 28.9	25.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 4.9	* 6.3	11.6	China, Chine	13.5	* 18.6	20.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	* 2.4	* 6.7	6.0	Mexico, Mexique	9.5	* 7.1	7.4	Partenaire 3
Comoros									
Partner 1	France	22.0	22.1	45.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.8	22.9	21.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	5.2	15.4	18.9	France	20.6	20.1	15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	3.6	12.0	10.0	Pakistan	11.8	19.1	15.1	Partenaire 3

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		2010	2015	2019	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2019	Pays ou zone
Congo									
Partner 1	China, Chine	20.9	16.0	59.8	France	12.2	6.3	15.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	1.0	1.4	13.2	China, Chine	3.5	10.0	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	2.8	0.7	4.1	Belgium, Belgique	3.7	0.9	10.3	Partenaire 3
Cook Islands									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	49.7	* 44.8	* 36.2	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	76.4	* 47.6	* 48.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	* 9.6	* 19.9	Italy, Italie	-0.0	* 1.9	* 14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	...	* 0.9	* 15.9	Fiji, Fidji	9.4	* 8.3	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Costa Rica									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	37.4	40.8	* 41.1	United States, États-Unis	46.8	* 39.8	* 39.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.0	4.6	* 6.0	China, Chine	7.1	* 12.6	* 13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	3.4	4.5	* 6.0	Mexico, Mexique	6.4	* 7.4	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Côte d'Ivoire									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	14.2	* 11.4	10.7	China, Chine	* 7.0	11.6	17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 10.3	7.7	6.0	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 26.3	13.9	13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 7.0	5.5	5.9	France	* 11.9	* 12.5	10.7	Partenaire 3
Croatia									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	18.7	13.4	14.0	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	15.5	15.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.3	11.3	13.2	Italy, Italie	15.2	13.2	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Slovenia, Slovénie	7.8	12.3	10.8	Slovenia, Slovénie	5.8	10.7	11.5	Partenaire 3
Cuba									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 27.2	* 17.8	* 28.0	China, Chine	* 18.6	* 26.2	* 17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 22.6	* 22.0	* 25.8	Spain, Espagne	* 13.6	* 14.9	* 16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 6.1	* 7.5	* 7.9	Mexico, Mexique	* 5.3	* 4.9	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
Cyprus									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 2.2	4.0	12.9	Greece, Grèce	18.7	20.3	20.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Libya, Libye	0.7	0.1	10.0	Italy, Italie	9.3	6.6	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Greece, Grèce	* 21.5	6.6	7.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.3	8.4	7.1	Partenaire 3
Czechia									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	33.1	32.2	31.8	Germany, Allemagne	26.4	26.0	24.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	8.2	9.0	7.6	China, Chine	12.1	13.5	15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	6.0	5.9	6.0	Poland, Pologne	6.1	7.9	7.5	Partenaire 3
Dem. People's Rep. Korea									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 55.8	* 82.3	* 56.2	China, Chine	* 62.8	* 84.5	* 94.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Suriname	* 0.4	* 0.2	* 5.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 1.3	* 2.2	* 1.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mali	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 5.2	Brazil, Brésil	* 0.6	* 0.1	* 0.9	Partenaire 3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 43.3	* 44.8	* 58.5	China, Chine	* 10.7	* 22.1	* 22.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.2	* 2.7	* 9.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 19.3	* 16.0	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 3.4	* 10.3	* 5.6	Zambia, Zambie	* 7.6	* 8.2	* 11.5	Partenaire 3
Denmark									
Partner 1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués ²	1.4	2.0	17.6	Germany, Allemagne	20.7	20.5	21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 17.8	* 19.7	13.4	Sweden, Suède	13.3	12.3	12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	* 15.0	* 14.8	9.8	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.1	8.0	7.8	Partenaire 3
Djibouti									
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 0.8	* 22.8	* 32.3	China, Chine	* 3.2	* 46.9	* 35.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 0.4	* 25.8	* 20.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 18.5	* 7.5	* 21.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 0.1	* 1.2	* 14.0	India, Inde	* 3.2	* 4.8	* 6.7	Partenaire 3
Dominica									
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	* 10.3	* 40.4	United States, États-Unis	41.8	* 30.3	* 63.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belarus, Bélarus	...	* -0.0	* 8.3	China, Chine	4.0	* 13.9	* 6.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sri Lanka	...	* 0.1	* 3.8	Italy, Italie	0.2	* 0.3	* 5.0	Partenaire 3
Dominican Republic									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	57.7	53.6	* 53.3	United States, États-Unis	39.0	* 41.3	* 44.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Haiti, Haïti	16.8	12.1	* 9.6	China, Chine	10.7	13.4	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	0.5	8.4	* 8.9	Mexico, Mexique	6.0	4.6	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
Ecuador									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 34.7	39.4	* 30.9	United States, États-Unis	* 27.9	* 23.8	* 21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Peru, Pérou	* 7.6	* 5.1	* 7.5	China, Chine	7.8	* 19.0	* 18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.9	3.9	* 6.9	Colombia, Colombie	* 9.8	* 7.6	* 7.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2019	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2019	Pays ou zone
Egypt									Égypte
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	5.9	5.6	7.2	China, Chine	9.2	13.1	15.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.3	5.1	6.8	United States, États-Unis	9.4	5.9	6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	3.7	5.8	5.7	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.0	4.0	6.6	Partenaire 3
El Salvador									El Salvador
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	48.4	46.9	42.2	United States, États-Unis	33.0	33.8	30.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guatemala	14.0	13.6	16.0	China, Chine	10.4	13.6	14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	12.9	14.0	15.9	Guatemala	8.7	9.9	10.6	Partenaire 3
Equatorial Guinea									Guinée équatoriale
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 6.2	* 17.6	* 38.7	United States, États-Unis	* 5.3	* 9.3	* 21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 1.3	* 6.3	* 18.0	Spain, Espagne	* 5.8	* 16.7	* 18.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 10.0	* 9.5	* 10.5	China, Chine	* 8.9	* 15.0	* 14.2	Partenaire 3
Eritrea									Érythrée
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.8	* 38.8	* 53.6	Egypt, Égypte	* 10.9	* 12.1	* 30.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 13.4	* 4.5	* 24.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 14.2	* 13.0	* 22.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.1	* 3.0	* 20.5	China, Chine	* 7.6	* 32.9	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Estonia									Estonie
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	15.3	14.5	15.6	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	9.7	9.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	14.0	17.3	10.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	10.5	9.8	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Latvia, Lettonie	8.0	9.5	8.7	Finland, Finlande	11.5	9.9	8.6	Partenaire 3
Eswatini									Eswatini
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 50.1	62.7	66.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 81.2	79.2	73.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	* 2.5	3.9	6.3	China, Chine	* 1.4	4.1	7.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	* 2.4	4.6	5.0	Mozambique	* 0.1	0.1	2.4	Partenaire 3
Ethiopia									Éthiopie
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.4	15.2	* 8.9	China, Chine	24.0	35.7	* 28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.3	8.2	* 8.9	United States, États-Unis	5.6	5.4	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	4.4	9.8	* 7.8	India, Inde	7.2	6.8	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)									Iles Falkland (Malvinas)
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 79.7	* 70.8	* 77.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 77.7	* 78.1	* 78.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 3.1	* 7.1	* 6.1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 9.1	* 0.5	* 15.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Morocco, Maroc	...	* 0.1	* 2.9	Spain, Espagne	* 1.2	* 1.2	* 1.3	Partenaire 3
Faroe Islands									Iles Féroé
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 17.3	* 18.3	* 20.1	Denmark, Danemark	* 30.4	* 45.3	* 55.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 4.0	* 22.2	* 20.0	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.1	* 4.8	* 12.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Denmark, Danemark	* 11.0	* 13.5	* 11.8	Norway, Norvège	* 18.1	* 10.3	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
Fiji									Fidji
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.4	15.7	* 17.9	Singapore, Singapour	33.1	19.0	* 20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	21.1	* 15.1	* 12.9	China, Chine	6.1	14.6	* 16.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	7.2	3.9	* 7.4	Australia, Australie	20.3	15.4	* 15.7	Partenaire 3
Finland									Finlande
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.5	* 13.6	* 14.8	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.2	* 15.0	* 15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 11.4	* 10.1	* 10.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 17.7	* 11.0	* 13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 6.6	* 6.4	* 6.5	Sweden, Suède	* 10.0	* 11.3	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
France									France
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	16.2	16.0	13.8	Germany, Allemagne	17.3	17.1	17.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	5.7	7.3	8.3	Belgium, Belgique	7.8	7.2	9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.1	7.2	7.4	Italy, Italie	7.5	7.4	8.1	Partenaire 3
French Polynesia									Polynésie française
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	20.1	26.1	* 38.6	United States, États-Unis	10.1	10.4	* 33.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	11.6	18.0	* 30.6	France	28.1	25.6	* 31.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	13.2	13.9	* 13.6	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	8.1	7.5	* 6.0	Partenaire 3
Gabon									Gabon
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 8.0	* 18.2	* 51.6	France	* 32.9	* 18.4	* 21.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	* 0.4	* 0.4	* 6.8	China, Chine	* 4.9	* 20.5	* 16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 1.6	* 6.4	* 5.8	Belgium, Belgique	* 15.7	* 3.4	* 6.1	Partenaire 3
Gambia									Gambie
Partner 1	Mali	3.4	47.9	48.5	Ivory Coast, Côte d'Ivoire	19.4	18.0	14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guinea-Bissau, Guinée-Bissau	3.1	2.0	18.9	India, Inde	4.4	3.0	12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.0	2.9	13.5	China, Chine	8.7	7.0	10.6	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2019	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2019	Pays ou zone
Georgia									Géorgie
Partner 1	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	* 15.3	10.9	13.2	Turkey, Turquie	16.9	18.2	17.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 2.7	7.4	13.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 4.6	8.6	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Armenia, Arménie	9.8	8.2	11.0	China, Chine	6.4	8.1	9.4	Partenaire 3
Germany									Allemagne
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	6.9	* 9.5	8.9	China, Chine	9.8	9.8	10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 9.5	* 8.8	8.0	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.7	* 8.3	7.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	5.6	* 6.0	7.3	United States, États-Unis	5.8	6.5	6.6	Partenaire 3
Ghana									Ghana
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.0	8.1	16.7	China, Chine	13.2	16.9	18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	4.1	9.9	14.7	United States, États-Unis	13.7	* 8.2	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.9	17.1	14.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.8	* 5.4	6.6	Partenaire 3
Gibraltar									Gibraltar
Partner 1	Mauritania, Mauritanie	* -0.0	...	* 39.7	Areas nes, Zones nsa 1	* 15.0	...	* 32.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	* 1.3	* 3.9	* 18.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 9.4	* 6.9	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.1	* 0.5	* 15.3	United States, États-Unis	* 22.7	* 20.1	* 12.9	Partenaire 3
Greece									Grèce
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 9.2	11.4	10.8	Germany, Allemagne	10.7	10.6	10.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.3	7.3	6.7	Iraq	1.3	7.0	8.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 6.0	6.7	5.8	Italy, Italie	9.7	7.9	7.9	Partenaire 3
Greenland									Groenland
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	89.2	79.1	* 85.3	Denmark, Danemark	* 57.7	* 63.7	* 54.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa 1	2.2	6.2	* 7.7	Sweden, Suède	* 21.6	* 15.6	* 17.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Latvia, Lettonie	...	...	* 3.7	Spain, Espagne	0.2	* 0.2	* 11.5	Partenaire 3
Grenada									Grenade
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 24.5	* 22.7	* 38.7	United States, États-Unis	* 31.9	* 35.7	* 37.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	* 12.8	* 10.5	* 7.6	Canada	* 2.5	* 1.9	* 22.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	St. Vincent & Grenadines, St. Vincent & Grenadines	* 3.2	* 2.5	* 5.8	China, Chine	* 3.4	* 3.9	* 4.2	Partenaire 3
Guatemala									Guatemala
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	38.8	35.0	34.1	United States, États-Unis	37.1	37.1	37.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	11.7	11.6	12.3	China, Chine	7.1	10.6	11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	8.3	8.5	8.9	Mexico, Mexique	11.2	11.6	11.0	Partenaire 3
Guinea									Guinée
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.2	9.9	* 35.8	China, Chine	* 19.7	14.9	* 32.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 2.6	1.8	* 33.8	India, Inde	* 3.7	10.9	* 8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 16.8	16.4	* 6.1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 15.2	13.4	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
Guinea-Bissau									Guinée-Bissau
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 79.0	* 67.5	* 49.9	Portugal	* 24.3	* 27.6	* 31.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 28.3	Senegal, Sénégal	* 21.4	* 22.7	* 19.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ivory Coast, Côte d'Ivoire	* 1.2	* 0.9	* 8.5	China, Chine	* 4.0	* 5.9	* 9.1	Partenaire 3
Guyana									Guyana
Partner 1	Canada	39.6	25.7	* 26.9	United States, États-Unis	27.7	25.9	* 57.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.2	25.6	* 15.4	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	22.0	23.2	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	0.1	1.3	* 10.9	China, Chine	5.8	7.6	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
Haiti									Haïti
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 81.0	* 83.2	* 78.0	United States, États-Unis	* 35.2	* 31.4	* 31.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 3.6	* 2.6	* 6.5	Dominican Rep., République dominicaine	* 23.3	* 27.9	* 26.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dominican Rep., République dominicaine	* 2.3	* 4.4	* 3.2	China, Chine	* 7.4	* 12.0	* 15.5	Partenaire 3
Honduras									Honduras
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 38.9	44.2	* 40.2	United States, États-Unis	38.5	35.0	* 34.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	8.0	* 7.9	China, Chine	7.7	15.4	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	4.3	2.7	* 7.0	Guatemala	8.9	8.0	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Hungary									Hongrie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.2	27.3	27.7	Germany, Allemagne	21.2	26.2	25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	5.3	4.7	5.2	China, Chine	7.1	5.3	6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Slovakia, Slovaquie	5.1	5.0	5.2	Austria, Autriche	5.7	6.6	6.1	Partenaire 3
Iceland									Islande
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	34.0	26.1	26.3	Norway, Norvège	9.1	10.1	11.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	10.1	11.6	10.4	United States, États-Unis	7.9	7.9	8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	4.7	11.5	9.5	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	8.6	8.3	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2019	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2019	Pays ou zone
India									Inde
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	11.2	15.2	16.8	China, Chine	11.8	15.5	14.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.3	11.3	9.1	United States, États-Unis	5.5	5.9	7.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.9	3.6	5.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.8	5.2	6.3	Partenaire 3
Indonesia									Indonésie
Partner 1	China, Chine	9.9	10.0	16.7	China, Chine	15.1	20.6	26.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	9.1	10.8	10.6	Singapore, Singapour	14.9	12.6	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	16.3	12.0	9.5	Japan, Japon	12.5	9.3	9.2	Partenaire 3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)									Iran (Rép. islamique d')
Partner 1	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	43.5	* 39.0	* 42.4	China, Chine	10.4	* 25.0	* 25.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	18.9	* 8.8	* 14.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.6	* 13.3	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	5.3	* 10.1	* 8.6	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	6.7	* 8.1	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Iraq									Irak
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 14.5	* 21.1	* 24.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	68.2	68.2	* 68.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 12.5	* 23.8	* 24.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.3	* 4.9	* 7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 8.8	* 11.7	* 9.0	Turkey, Turquie	* 5.7	* 6.2	* 6.7	Partenaire 3
Ireland									Irlande
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 23.8	* 24.5	30.8	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 28.8	* 24.1	22.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 14.0	* 12.1	10.3	United States, États-Unis	* 15.4	* 15.6	15.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	* 14.9	* 12.9	10.2	France	* 8.2	* 12.4	13.6	Partenaire 3
Israel									Israël
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 33.2	* 31.8	27.3	United States, États-Unis	* 11.2	13.0	16.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 3.9	* 6.4	8.5	China, Chine	* 8.0	* 9.3	13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 3.5	* 5.1	7.6	Germany, Allemagne	6.2	6.1	6.3	Partenaire 3
Italy									Italie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	13.9	13.0	12.2	Germany, Allemagne	16.0	15.5	16.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	11.5	10.2	10.5	France	8.7	8.7	8.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.2	9.0	9.6	China, Chine	7.8	7.6	7.5	Partenaire 3
Jamaica									Jamaïque
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	49.6	37.0	38.8	United States, États-Unis	37.4	38.5	45.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.1	8.7	13.8	China, Chine	4.6	8.2	7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	12.3	14.5	8.8	Colombia, Colombie	1.1	2.1	5.2	Partenaire 3
Japan									Japon
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.6	20.2	19.9	China, Chine	22.1	25.7	23.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	19.4	17.5	19.1	United States, États-Unis	10.0	10.9	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	8.1	7.0	6.6	Australia, Australie	6.5	5.6	6.3	Partenaire 3
Jordan									Jordanie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 13.2	* 18.5	* 22.8	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 19.8	* 15.0	* 16.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 9.6	* 15.1	* 9.9	China, Chine	10.8	12.9	* 13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iraq	* 16.0	* 9.5	* 9.1	United States, États-Unis	5.6	6.2	* 8.7	Partenaire 3
Kazakhstan									Kazakhstan
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	16.7	17.7	14.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	22.8	34.4	36.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	17.7	11.9	13.6	China, Chine	16.5	16.6	17.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	5.3	9.9	9.7	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	2.2	2.0	8.9	Partenaire 3
Kenya									Kenya
Partner 1	Uganda, Ouganda	12.7	* 10.4	* 10.1	China, Chine	12.6	* 22.6	* 21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Pakistan	4.4	* 10.8	* 9.7	India, Inde	10.8	* 9.9	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	5.5	* 8.0	* 7.7	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	3.4	* 6.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Kiribati									Kiribati
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	...	* 54.7	Fiji, Fidji	26.8	21.1	* 21.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Philippines	...	...	* 17.1	China, Chine	5.4	11.6	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	...	0.1	* 9.6	Australia, Australie	28.1	20.0	* 13.6	Partenaire 3
Kuwait									Koweït
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	-0.0	* 90.9	China, Chine	12.5	16.4	* 16.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 11.9	* 9.7	* 1.6	United States, États-Unis	11.4	9.2	* 8.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 8.4	* 11.7	* 1.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	4.5	9.4	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Kyrgyzstan									Kirghizistan
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.6	0.1	* 36.5	China, Chine	20.7	25.3	* 36.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.3	10.9	* 19.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	33.6	31.3	* 28.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Kazakhstan	12.2	15.8	* 14.7	Kazakhstan	12.0	16.7	* 11.4	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2019	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2019	Pays ou zone
Lao People's Dem. Rep.					Rép. dém. populaire lao				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	53.5	33.8	41.4	Thailand, Thaïlande	71.8	58.8	50.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.7	34.8	28.8	China, Chine	9.8	18.9	29.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	6.5	18.0	18.2	Viet Nam	6.6	13.9	7.8	Partenaire 3
Latvia					Lettonie				
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	16.2	20.3	17.1	Lithuania, Lituanie	17.1	17.1	17.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	13.5	11.5	11.7	Germany, Allemagne	11.5	11.0	10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	10.6	8.0	9.2	Poland, Pologne	7.9	10.8	9.4	Partenaire 3
Lebanon					Liban				
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 9.8	* 10.6	* 15.5	China, Chine	9.1	11.2	* 10.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 5.8	12.1	* 7.2	Greece, Grèce	1.4	4.2	* 8.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Syria, République arabe syrienne	* 5.2	* 7.0	* 7.0	Italy, Italie	7.8	6.9	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
Lesotho					Lesotho				
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	74.9	* 30.7	* 49.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	78.9	74.7	* 70.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	21.4	* 28.8	* 45.5	China, Chine	2.6	5.2	* 14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Eswatini	0.2	* 0.3	* 1.7	Other Asia, nes, Asie nsa	5.3	8.3	* 5.3	Partenaire 3
Liberia					Libéria				
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	* 20.0	* 20.0	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 59.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 0.5	* 2.6	* 13.5	China, Chine	* 29.6	* 31.6	* 16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 1.0	* 4.9	* 8.6	India, Inde	* 2.2	* 6.5	* 4.5	Partenaire 3
Libya					Libye				
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	42.3	* 34.2	* 18.6	Turkey, Turquie	10.6	* 11.1	* 14.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	9.4	* 8.6	* 16.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.6	* 10.4	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	2.6	* 12.0	* 15.5	China, Chine	9.8	* 14.7	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Lithuania					Lituanie				
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.6	13.7	14.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	32.7	16.3	14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	9.5	9.9	9.5	Poland, Pologne	8.8	10.3	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	7.7	9.7	7.9	Germany, Allemagne	10.9	11.5	11.6	Partenaire 3
Luxembourg					Luxembourg				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	28.4	27.1	* 26.3	Belgium, Belgique	* 24.9	22.7	* 25.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	16.2	14.0	* 14.7	Germany, Allemagne	* 25.6	24.0	* 23.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	12.6	12.7	* 11.8	France	* 14.9	11.9	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Madagascar					Madagascar				
Partner 1	France	* 33.1	* 20.2	20.2	China, Chine	12.2	18.2	19.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 4.2	* 10.8	19.8	France	14.4	* 6.2	14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 5.2	* 6.6	6.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.9	* 6.4	10.0	Partenaire 3
Malawi					Malawi				
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	12.4	10.6	* 22.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	30.1	18.1	* 17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	5.8	7.4	* 7.8	China, Chine	9.1	13.1	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Rep. of Tanzania, Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	0.7	1.9	* 7.7	India, Inde	7.6	10.3	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
Malaysia					Malaisie				
Partner 1	China, Chine	12.6	13.0	14.2	China, Chine	12.6	18.9	20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	13.4	13.9	13.9	Singapore, Singapour	11.4	12.0	10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	9.5	9.5	9.7	United States, États-Unis	10.7	8.1	8.1	Partenaire 3
Maldives					Maldives				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	29.9	25.4	* 36.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	18.8	16.7	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	2.8	7.0	* 12.7	China, Chine	2.9	7.8	* 16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.5	5.7	* 9.2	Singapore, Singapour	17.9	17.1	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Mali					Mali				
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	57.1	* 47.0	* 41.0	Senegal, Sénégal	13.6	* 19.5	* 20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	12.1	* 15.0	* 21.4	China, Chine	9.9	* 15.6	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Burkina Faso	2.2	* 3.9	* 6.1	Ivory Coast, Côte d'Ivoire	7.9	* 9.8	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
Malta					Malte				
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.4	* 9.6	13.4	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.3	* 6.8	18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 5.4	* 4.0	7.7	Italy, Italie	24.6	* 21.3	16.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 9.8	* 6.8	7.3	Germany, Allemagne	6.8	6.2	6.6	Partenaire 3
Marshall Islands					Îles Marshall				
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 33.6	* 14.0	* 18.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 77.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	* 6.8	* 18.2	China, Chine	* 24.3	* 29.6	* 10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 4.5	* 15.9	* 17.3	Brazil, Brésil	* 0.3	* 0.5	* 3.8	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	Major trading partner	2010	2015		2019
Mauritania								Mauritanie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	39.4	* 36.9	* 35.1	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	0.1	* 0.1	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	13.1	* 13.5	* 15.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	12.1	* 11.9	* 8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	7.2	* 8.9	* 11.6	Norway, Norvège	-0.0	* 0.2	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Mauritius								Maurice	
Partner 1	France	16.2	11.9	12.6	China, Chine	13.3	18.2	16.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	23.7	13.1	11.1	India, Inde	22.3	18.1	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	10.9	10.6	10.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	8.4	6.5	8.1	Partenaire 3
Mexico								Mexique	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	80.1	* 81.3	76.0	United States, États-Unis	48.2	47.4	44.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	0.4	6.2	China, Chine	15.1	17.7	17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	3.6	* 2.8	3.0	Japan, Japon	5.0	4.4	3.8	Partenaire 3
Micronesia (Fed. States of)								Micronésie (États féd. de)	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 30.6	* 50.3	* 68.3	United States, États-Unis	48.7	* 23.8	* 36.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 3.8	* 5.6	* 14.4	China, Chine	2.7	* 7.2	* 14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 10.4	* 18.7	* 9.4	Japan, Japon	8.7	* 12.6	* 14.4	Partenaire 3
Mongolia								Mongolie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 81.8	83.5	* 92.8	China, Chine	* 41.5	35.8	* 33.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 2.1	7.2	* 2.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 26.8	26.9	* 29.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 2.5	1.6	* 1.2	Japan, Japon	* 4.6	7.2	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Montenegro								Monténégro	
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie	* 28.2	* 22.1	* 23.6	Serbia, Serbie	26.2	28.1	* 19.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Hungary, Hongrie	8.8	0.9	* 11.7	China, Chine	5.4	10.3	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	9.5	* 8.6	Germany, Allemagne	7.1	6.3	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
Montserrat								Montserrat	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	28.5	* 48.4	* 19.5	United States, États-Unis	* 68.5	* 37.0	* 74.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	2.5	* 0.8	* 17.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 5.6	* 3.6	* 5.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	25.9	* 6.5	* 13.9	Egypt, Égypte	...	* 0.1	* 2.9	Partenaire 3
Morocco								Maroc	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 17.0	* 22.5	24.1	Spain, Espagne	10.6	14.4	15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	22.5	* 20.6	21.6	France	15.6	12.4	12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	4.5	* 4.4	4.7	China, Chine	8.4	8.2	10.1	Partenaire 3
Mozambique								Mozambique	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 1.4	* 20.2	* 27.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.4	* 30.0	* 26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 52.7	* 20.9	* 21.2	China, Chine	3.6	* 7.9	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 20.8	* 21.0	* 17.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	* 7.2	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
Myanmar								Myanmar	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	39.5	31.7	China, Chine	19.8	38.0	34.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	35.8	29.3	17.9	Singapore, Singapour	23.1	21.6	18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	2.5	3.8	7.9	Thailand, Thaïlande	9.6	11.6	11.7	Partenaire 3
Namibia								Namibie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	3.4	24.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 72.4	63.7	43.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	29.0	* 19.5	16.2	Zambia, Zambie	1.3	2.1	14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Botswana	0.7	22.3	9.8	China, Chine	3.4	6.4	3.9	Partenaire 3
Nepal								Népal	
Partner 1	India, Inde	65.3	63.5	* 56.7	India, Inde	63.6	60.6	* 65.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	6.3	10.7	* 11.2	China, Chine	11.0	13.9	* 12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	1.0	1.9	* 6.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 2.0	Partenaire 3
Netherlands								Pays-Bas	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	22.2	22.5	22.2	Germany, Allemagne	15.5	18.0	17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	9.9	10.7	10.1	Belgium, Belgique	8.4	10.6	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	8.1	7.9	7.8	China, Chine	9.3	9.1	9.4	Partenaire 3
New Caledonia								Nouvelle-Calédonie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	3.5	35.7	* 57.2	France	22.3	25.7	* 42.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	11.6	15.1	* 13.4	Australia, Australie	* 9.7	5.7	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	18.8	15.9	* 11.6	Singapore, Singapour	12.9	8.2	* 11.6	Partenaire 3
New Zealand								Nouvelle-Zélande	
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.1	17.6	27.9	China, Chine	16.0	19.6	20.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	23.0	17.0	14.5	Australia, Australie	18.2	11.9	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	8.6	11.8	9.4	United States, États-Unis	10.4	11.8	10.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	2010	2015	2019		
Nicaragua								Nicaragua	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	32.8	53.7	* 61.1	United States, États-Unis	20.7	18.0	* 27.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	10.7	5.6	* 5.7	China, Chine	8.7	14.4	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mexico, Mexique	2.8	11.1	* 5.6	Mexico, Mexique	7.7	10.4	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Niger								Niger	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	-0.0	0.2	* 32.9	Nigeria, Nigéria	3.9	3.7	* 10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	0.1	2.9	* 21.6	France	11.0	31.7	* 10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 7.8	1.0	* 18.5	China, Chine	43.8	23.0	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Nigeria								Nigéria	
Partner 1	India, Inde	10.5	* 18.0	* 15.9	China, Chine	16.6	* 19.7	* 19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	4.5	* 7.8	* 10.7	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	0.8	* 11.7	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	3.3	* 9.2	* 10.1	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	1.3	* 1.1	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
North Macedonia								Macédoine du Nord	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	21.3	44.0	48.7	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.2	9.7	11.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	21.2	8.9	8.5	Germany, Allemagne	11.2	12.6	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	8.8	6.0	4.9	Greece, Grèce	8.2	7.8	8.1	Partenaire 3
Northern Mariana Islands								Îles Mariannes du Nord	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 91.1	* 91.1	* 91.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 66.2	* 66.1	* 66.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 6.6	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	* 11.4	* 10.2	* 14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Peru, Pérou	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 0.4	Singapore, Singapour	* 5.6	* 2.9	* 4.7	Partenaire 3
Norway								Norvège	
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	27.5	20.1	20.1	Sweden, Suède	14.0	11.5	11.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.1	17.8	14.5	Germany, Allemagne	12.3	11.3	10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.9	11.0	11.1	China, Chine	8.5	10.5	10.2	Partenaire 3
Oman								Oman	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	16.8	3.4	* 65.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	28.4	13.6	* 45.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	11.6	* 11.8	* 6.9	China, Chine	4.8	12.9	* 5.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Qatar	0.5	* 0.8	* 4.3	India, Inde	4.5	7.2	* 4.4	Partenaire 3
Other non-specified areas								Autres zones non-spécifiées	
Partner 1	China, Chine	28.0	25.4	* 28.8	China, Chine	14.3	19.3	* 18.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	13.8	13.6	* 12.4	Japan, Japon	20.7	16.9	* 15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	11.5	12.2	* 11.8	United States, États-Unis	10.2	11.6	* 12.2	Partenaire 3
Pakistan								Pakistan	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	17.2	16.6	17.0	China, Chine	14.0	25.0	24.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	6.7	8.8	8.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	14.0	13.0	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.2	7.1	7.1	United States, États-Unis	4.3	4.4	5.2	Partenaire 3
Palau								Palaos	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 82.5	* 6.0	* 77.2	United States, États-Unis	34.9	37.7	* 34.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	32.0	* 8.9	Singapore, Singapour	17.9	14.8	* 17.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	...	-0.0	* 4.7	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	2.0	6.1	* 10.3	Partenaire 3
Panama								Panama	
Partner 1	Ecuador, Équateur	* 4.1	* 3.6	* 21.5	United States, États-Unis	20.5	* 9.3	* 18.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guatemala	* 3.9	* 4.3	* 13.2	China, Chine	24.9	* 34.1	* 16.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 19.8	* 21.8	* 9.2	Japan, Japon	3.0	* 1.5	* 14.8	Partenaire 3
Papua New Guinea								Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée	
Partner 1	Australia, Australie	* 42.8	* 23.3	* 25.4	Australia, Australie	* 39.5	* 25.2	* 37.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 6.4	* 18.4	* 24.2	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 20.1	* 16.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 7.0	* 28.0	* 23.3	Singapore, Singapour	* 11.1	* 12.0	* 12.8	Partenaire 3
Paraguay								Paraguay	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	33.7	31.5	* 31.1	China, Chine	34.2	23.5	* 28.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	8.5	6.9	* 24.1	Brazil, Brésil	24.1	24.8	* 22.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	6.6	9.1	* 8.7	Argentina, Argentine	11.9	10.8	* 10.0	Partenaire 3
Peru								Pérou	
Partner 1	China, Chine	15.2	22.0	29.4	China, Chine	17.2	22.8	24.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	17.1	15.1	12.5	United States, États-Unis	19.4	20.6	20.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	9.3	7.2	5.2	Brazil, Brésil	7.3	5.1	5.7	Partenaire 3
Philippines								Philippines	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.7	15.0	16.3	China, Chine	8.5	16.4	22.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	15.2	21.1	15.1	Japan, Japon	12.5	9.6	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	11.1	10.9	13.8	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	6.9	6.5	7.5	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	2010	2015	2019		
Poland								Pologne	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	26.0	26.9	27.5	Germany, Allemagne	21.7	22.6	21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	5.9	6.5	6.2	China, Chine	9.5	* 11.8	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	6.3	6.8	6.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	10.5	7.6	6.5	Partenaire 3
Portugal									Portugal
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	27.0	24.8	24.9	Spain, Espagne	32.0	33.0	30.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	12.0	12.2	13.0	Germany, Allemagne	13.9	12.8	13.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	13.0	11.9	12.0	France	7.2	7.4	9.8	Partenaire 3
Qatar									Qatar
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	28.7	20.8	18.6	United States, États-Unis	11.8	11.0	18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	16.0	17.3	15.6	China, Chine	9.1	11.5	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	3.0	6.7	12.4	Germany, Allemagne	7.2	7.5	7.1	Partenaire 3
Republic of Korea									République de Corée
Partner 1	China, Chine	25.1	26.0	25.1	China, Chine	16.8	20.7	21.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.7	13.3	13.6	United States, États-Unis	9.5	10.1	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	2.1	5.3	8.9	Japan, Japon	15.1	10.5	9.5	Partenaire 3
Republic of Moldova									République de Moldova
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	16.0	22.7	27.5	Romania, Roumanie	10.0	* 13.9	14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	9.6	* 10.0	9.6	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.2	* 13.4	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	26.2	* 12.2	9.0	China, Chine	8.3	9.2	10.3	Partenaire 3
Romania									Roumanie
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	19.8	22.4	Germany, Allemagne	16.7	19.8	20.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	13.8	12.4	11.3	Italy, Italie	11.6	10.9	9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	8.3	6.8	6.9	Hungary, Hongrie	8.7	7.9	7.0	Partenaire 3
Russian Federation³									Fédération de Russie³
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.0	* 8.3	13.4	China, Chine	17.0	19.3	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	13.4	11.7	10.5	Germany, Allemagne	11.6	10.5	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	4.0	4.7	6.6	Belarus, Bélarus	4.3	4.4	5.5	Partenaire 3
Rwanda									Rwanda
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	7.5	32.2	38.0	China, Chine	15.0	19.3	22.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.2	6.9	13.5	India, Inde	5.5	9.8	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Burundi	2.1	2.8	9.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	5.1	5.1	8.7	Partenaire 3
Saint Helena									Sainte-Hélène
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 34.5	* 37.5	* 50.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 45.9	* 46.4	* 65.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 21.7	* 10.8	* 12.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 14.1	* 20.5	* 21.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.1	* -0.0	* 10.2	Brazil, Brésil	...	* -0.0	* 3.0	Partenaire 3
Saint Kitts and Nevis									Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 74.2	* 65.9	* 68.7	United States, États-Unis	68.0	60.0	* 67.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	* 3.5	* 3.9	* 6.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	6.5	7.3	* 4.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	1.9	5.8	* 6.5	Canada	2.0	* 2.6	* 2.7	Partenaire 3
Saint Lucia									Sainte-Lucie
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	57.8	47.5	* 32.2	United States, États-Unis	42.0	* 44.4	* 43.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	19.1	7.6	* 7.9	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	21.0	* 19.7	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	8.5	* 7.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	2.0	* 6.0	Partenaire 3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon									Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon
Partner 1	Canada	* 21.4	* 45.0	* 75.4	France	* 62.5	* 63.0	* 68.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 14.6	* 19.0	* 9.1	Canada	* 33.1	* 30.7	* 23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	...	* 3.4	* 5.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.8	* 1.5	* 2.7	Partenaire 3
Saint Vincent & Grenadines									Saint-Vincent-Grenadines
Partner 1	Dominica, Dominique	6.5	9.0	* 17.9	United States, États-Unis	33.0	38.0	* 38.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Barbados, Barbade	11.3	16.5	* 15.0	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	27.1	17.6	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	7.4	13.8	* 12.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.7	7.1	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Samoa									Samoa
Partner 1	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	4.5	18.3	* 26.7	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	30.7	26.0	* 24.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	9.3	15.0	* 17.7	Singapore, Singapour	5.9	15.5	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Tokelau, Tokélaou	-0.0	2.8	* 13.8	China, Chine	6.1	14.8	* 11.9	Partenaire 3
Sao Tome and Principe									Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	15.9	36.1	* 37.8	Portugal	* 62.4	58.6	* 53.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	42.7	5.1	* 24.1	Angola	15.6	21.0	* 23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	21.2	24.6	* 17.7	China, Chine	2.2	3.2	* 5.8	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	2010	2015	2019		
Saudi Arabia								Arabie saoudite	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	6.2	5.6	* 78.6	China, Chine	11.9	14.1	* 16.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.4	2.8	* 3.3	United States, États-Unis	13.4	13.7	* 13.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.5	3.5	* 2.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.6	5.1	* 8.9	Partenaire 3
Senegal								Sénégal	
Partner 1	Mali	* 26.1	* 17.0	23.0	France	19.7	16.4	16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 7.9	8.6	14.7	China, Chine	8.3	9.7	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	10.0	5.4	8.7	Belgium, Belgique	2.0	3.0	6.9	Partenaire 3
Serbia								Serbie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.3	12.5	12.6	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	12.4	12.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	11.4	16.2	10.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	12.9	9.6	9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	11.1	8.8	7.7	China, Chine	7.2	8.5	9.4	Partenaire 3
Seychelles								Seychelles	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	37.9	* 30.3	36.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	48.0	26.1	22.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	18.6	17.8	14.8	Qatar	-0.0	-0.0	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	British Virgin Islands, Îles Vierges britanniques	...	...	12.6	France	5.0	7.9	7.9	Partenaire 3
Sierra Leone								Sierra Leone	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 6.3	16.9	* 23.0	China, Chine	* 12.1	11.5	* 16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 3.0	1.2	* 13.0	India, Inde	* 5.4	2.6	* 7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ivory Coast, Côte d'Ivoire	* 0.2	...	* 12.2	Turkey, Turquie	* 3.0	0.6	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Singapore								Singapour	
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.3	14.4	13.2	China, Chine	10.8	13.7	13.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	11.7	11.5	11.4	United States, États-Unis	11.4	10.9	12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	12.0	10.8	10.5	Malaysia, Malaisie	11.6	10.7	11.6	Partenaire 3
Slovakia								Slovaquie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.1	22.3	22.3	Germany, Allemagne	15.8	15.8	16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	13.9	12.2	11.0	Czechia, Tchéquie	10.1	11.1	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	7.3	8.3	7.5	Other Europe, nes, Europe nsa	14.1	8.7	8.6	Partenaire 3
Slovenia								Slovénie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.6	20.8	18.9	Germany, Allemagne	16.1	17.3	14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	12.1	11.3	11.5	Italy, Italie	15.7	14.7	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Croatia, Croatie	6.7	7.8	8.6	Switzerland, Suisse	1.9	1.9	9.3	Partenaire 3
Solomon Islands								Îles Salomon	
Partner 1	China, Chine	49.1	58.0	* 66.8	Australia, Australie	32.4	28.9	* 18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	3.1	6.9	* 7.2	Singapore, Singapour	24.1	17.1	* 16.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	-0.0	7.2	* 5.1	China, Chine	12.9	10.5	* 14.9	Partenaire 3
Somalia								Somalie	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 21.4	* 17.6	* 29.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 22.8	* 24.1	* 29.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	* 19.0	* 20.6	* 25.6	China, Chine	* 5.7	* 13.1	* 17.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 35.7	* 45.9	* 14.6	India, Inde	* 5.6	* 18.4	* 16.4	Partenaire 3
South Africa								Afrique du Sud	
Partner 1	China, Chine	9.9	* 12.7	10.7	China, Chine	13.8	18.3	18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	6.7	* 6.3	8.0	Germany, Allemagne	10.9	11.2	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	8.7	* 7.8	7.0	United States, États-Unis	7.2	7.0	6.6	Partenaire 3
South Sudan								Soudan du sud	
Partner 1	China, Chine	...	* 99.7	* 89.9	Uganda, Ouganda	...	* 30.1	* 41.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	...	* -0.0	* 4.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	* 0.2	* 17.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	...	* 2.8	Kenya	...	* 19.3	* 13.8	Partenaire 3
Spain								Espagne	
Partner 1	France	18.2	15.4	14.6	Germany, Allemagne	11.7	13.1	11.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.0	12.0	10.3	France	10.7	10.9	10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	9.0	7.7	7.7	China, Chine	7.9	8.6	8.7	Partenaire 3
Sri Lanka								Sri Lanka	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.9	26.8	* 24.9	India, Inde	20.6	22.5	* 21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.4	9.8	* 8.9	China, Chine	10.0	19.7	* 19.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	5.7	* 6.9	* 6.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	5.7	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
State of Palestine								État de Palestine	
Partner 1	Israel, Israël	84.9	83.9	* 83.7	Israel, Israël	72.6	58.3	* 55.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jordan, Jordanie	5.4	6.3	* 6.4	Turkey, Turquie	4.5	7.3	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.0	2.0	* 2.3	China, Chine	4.6	7.0	* 6.5	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	2010	2015	2019		
Sudan									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	14.4	* 27.5	China, Chine	...	22.8	* 17.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	56.4	* 20.3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	...	1.2	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	14.4	* 16.3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	4.7	* 10.2	Partenaire 3
Suriname									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	-0.0	57.8	39.5	United States, États-Unis	24.6	* 21.2	21.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	13.7	22.9	36.7	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	-0.0	28.1	14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	10.1	* 8.3	8.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.5	* 9.3	12.0	Partenaire 3
Sweden									
Partner 1	Norway, Norvège	10.0	10.2	10.6	Germany, Allemagne	18.0	17.9	17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.5	11.2	10.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.2	8.3	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.4	7.8	7.6	Norway, Norvège	8.7	8.2	9.1	Partenaire 3
Switzerland									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.3	14.2	15.3	Germany, Allemagne	31.9	20.6	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.1	10.6	14.0	Italy, Italie	10.2	7.7	8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.9	4.7	9.0	United States, États-Unis	5.4	8.0	6.8	Partenaire 3
Syrian Arab Republic									
Partner 1	Turkey, Turquie	5.5	* 5.9	* 15.6	Turkey, Turquie	9.5	* 27.6	* 25.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	4.8	* 11.3	* 14.2	China, Chine	8.8	* 18.5	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Egypt, Égypte	* 3.4	* 18.2	* 12.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	* 4.1	* 18.3	Partenaire 3
Tajikistan									
Partner 1	Turkey, Turquie	* 23.1	* 20.5	* 19.2	China, Chine	* 43.4	* 46.8	* 35.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* -0.0	* 14.2	* 16.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 21.2	* 19.8	* 23.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	...	* 5.1	* 14.0	Kazakhstan	* 8.2	* 10.9	* 16.4	Partenaire 3
Thailand									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	10.4	11.2	12.7	China, Chine	13.3	20.3	21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	11.0	11.1	12.0	Japan, Japon	20.8	15.4	14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.5	9.4	9.9	United States, États-Unis	5.9	6.9	7.4	Partenaire 3
Timor-Leste									
Partner 1	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 0.9	* 25.4	* 25.4	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 19.3	* 31.9	* 31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	...	* 22.3	* 22.3	China, Chine	* 4.7	* 15.1	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.5	* 13.6	* 13.6	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 13.1	* 13.1	Partenaire 3
Togo									
Partner 1	Burkina Faso	* 9.2	13.7	14.4	China, Chine	15.8	19.7	21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Benin, Bénin	* 4.6	12.6	12.0	France	12.5	8.7	8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 8.1	8.3	11.7	United States, États-Unis	2.3	2.7	6.6	Partenaire 3
Tokelau									
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 4.1	* 22.3	Samoa	* 0.1	* 27.8	* 35.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 11.9	* 7.7	* 10.0	Ireland, Irlande	* 5.9	* 7.5	* 16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Burkina Faso	* 0.1	...	* 7.9	Philippines	...	...	* 13.2	Partenaire 3
Tonga									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.2	* 28.1	* 37.9	Fiji, Fidji	10.1	* 26.8	* 27.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	0.6	* 14.2	* 17.3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	31.9	* 26.5	* 23.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	3.9	* 8.6	* 13.7	China, Chine	5.3	* 15.6	* 12.2	Partenaire 3
Trinidad and Tobago									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	48.1	41.7	* 34.1	United States, États-Unis	28.0	32.0	* 49.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	2.0	* 3.0	* 6.5	China, Chine	5.8	7.1	* 6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guyana, Guyane	* 2.4	* 2.0	* 5.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	0.6	0.8	* 4.4	Partenaire 3
Tunisia									
Partner 1	France	* 28.7	* 29.3	* 30.6	Italy, Italie	17.6	14.9	* 15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	19.9	* 18.5	* 16.5	France	* 18.9	17.8	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 8.5	* 10.5	* 11.6	China, Chine	6.1	8.4	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Turkey									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.1	* 9.3	9.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.6	9.8	11.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 6.4	* 7.3	6.2	Germany, Allemagne	* 9.5	10.3	9.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iraq	* 5.3	* 5.9	5.7	China, Chine	9.3	12.0	9.1	Partenaire 3
Turkmenistan									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 39.0	* 77.0	* 76.4	Turkey, Turquie	* 23.4	* 28.9	* 24.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Afghanistan	* 4.4	* 6.2	* 4.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 14.8	* 13.1	* 17.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uzbekistan, Ouzbékistan	...	* 1.1	* 3.9	China, Chine	* 10.8	* 12.7	* 10.2	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2010	2015	2019	2010	2015	2019		
Turks and Caicos Islands								Îles Turques-et-Caïques	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 99.1	* 33.2	* 29.8	United States, États-Unis	* 98.3	* 86.0	* 82.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sudan, Soudan	...	* 0.7	* 20.8	Italy, Italie	...	* 0.4	* 2.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Zambia, Zambie	...	* 0.2	* 9.2	Brazil, Brésil	...	* 1.0	* 2.5	Partenaire 3
Tuvalu								Tuvalu	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 75.2	* 87.3	* 41.9	Fiji, Fidji	* 10.0	* 13.0	* 26.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 7.0	* -0.0	* 33.1	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 22.2	* 24.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ecuador, Équateur	...	...	* 12.4	Japan, Japon	* 61.0	* 25.3	* 22.4	Partenaire 3
Uganda								Ouganda	
Partner 1	Kenya	11.8	18.8	* 18.8	China, Chine	8.9	15.8	* 17.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	7.5	3.6	* 18.2	India, Inde	14.7	20.9	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Sudan, Soudan du sud	...	11.7	* 11.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.4	7.3	* 11.7	Partenaire 3
Ukraine⁴								Ukraine⁴	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 26.1	12.7	* 7.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	36.5	20.0	* 14.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	* 3.5	5.2	* 6.9	China, Chine	7.7	10.1	* 13.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 4.7	5.2	* 5.6	Germany, Allemagne	7.6	10.6	* 10.5	Partenaire 3
United Arab Emirates								Émirats arabes unis	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	26.4	44.9	* 55.2	China, Chine	* 7.3	* 8.0	* 15.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	1.3	* 2.2	* 5.6	India, Inde	* 12.2	* 6.2	* 9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 11.0	* 5.1	* 3.3	United States, États-Unis	* 6.0	* 6.7	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
United Kingdom								Royaume-Uni	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	13.9	14.9	15.7	Germany, Allemagne	12.2	15.0	12.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.0	9.9	United States, États-Unis	9.0	9.2	9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	7.5	5.8	6.7	China, Chine	9.8	10.0	9.5	Partenaire 3
United Rep. of Tanzania								Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	
Partner 1	Rwanda	2.9	0.7	* 18.7	China, Chine	10.9	12.6	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	8.0	13.6	* 9.2	India, Inde	11.2	8.6	* 14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	3.9	3.4	* 8.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.4	5.7	* 10.2	Partenaire 3
United States of America								États-Unis d'Amérique	
Partner 1	Canada	19.5	18.7	17.8	China, Chine	19.5	21.8	18.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	12.8	15.7	15.6	Mexico, Mexique	11.8	12.9	14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.2	7.7	6.5	Canada	14.2	13.1	12.7	Partenaire 3
Uruguay								Uruguay	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 10.4	* 20.4	* 20.0	China, Chine	13.0	18.4	* 18.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Brazil, Brésil	* 23.4	* 15.4	* 15.1	Brazil, Brésil	18.3	17.1	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 2.9	* 6.9	* 6.1	Argentina, Argentine	17.0	13.0	* 12.4	Partenaire 3
Uzbekistan								Ouzbékistan	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	* 2.1	44.0	China, Chine	* 14.2	* 22.5	23.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 22.5	* 14.4	13.6	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 20.0	* 21.3	18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 19.3	* 13.0	11.8	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 17.3	* 9.6	11.5	Partenaire 3
Vanuatu								Vanuatu	
Partner 1	Mauritania, Mauritanie	...	* 19.3	* 32.3	China, Chine	9.9	* 19.3	* 21.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	4.5	* 6.3	* 25.5	Australia, Australie	30.9	* 13.8	* 19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	-0.0	* 1.6	* 10.6	Fiji, Fidji	7.9	* 8.2	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)								Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 5.8	* 17.7	* 34.3	United States, États-Unis	30.5	* 29.2	* 23.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* -0.0	* 17.4	* 27.4	China, Chine	11.1	* 18.6	* 21.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 7.6	* 42.5	* 9.7	Brazil, Brésil	9.8	* 10.5	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Viet Nam								Viet Nam	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	19.7	20.7	23.2	China, Chine	23.8	* 29.8	29.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.7	10.6	15.7	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	11.5	* 16.6	18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	10.7	8.7	7.7	Japan, Japon	10.6	* 8.7	7.7	Partenaire 3
Wallis and Futuna Islands								Îles Wallis-et-Futuna	
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	* 0.9	* 45.8	France	* 23.0	* 27.6	* 38.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 1.6	* 13.0	* 33.7	Fiji, Fidji	* 13.4	* 21.4	* 22.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	* 0.1	...	* 9.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 12.6	* 12.5	* 12.4	Partenaire 3
Yemen								Yémen	
Partner 1	Egypt, Égypte	* 0.6	3.1	49.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 11.7	* 11.5	24.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	-0.0	* -0.0	28.0	China, Chine	* 7.9	* 10.8	10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Oman	* 0.2	17.0	10.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.1	8.6	6.5	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2019

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2019

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports				
		2010	2015	2019	Major trading partner	2010	2015	2019	Pays ou zone
Zambia									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	51.0	42.1	41.3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.4	32.9	30.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	20.2	15.0	21.4	China, Chine	5.4	8.7	14.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	4.6	8.0	12.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.2	2.2	10.3	Partenaire 3
Zimbabwe									
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	54.2	* 67.6	49.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	48.0	38.4	38.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	10.3	4.3	19.5	Singapore, Singapour	0.3	22.1	25.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	~0.0	16.7	China, Chine	5.5	7.7	8.6	Partenaire 3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2020.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2020.

- 1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
- 2 Undisclosed (Special categories).
- 3 Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 4 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

- 1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 2 Pays non divulgués.
- 3 Données russes fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Comprend des données statistiques pour la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol, Ukraine, temporairement occupée par la Fédération de Russie.
- 4 Le Gouvernement ukrainien a informé l'Organisation des Nations Unies qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et Sébastopol.