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Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (R&D)

As a percentage of GDP and by source of funds

Dépenses intérieures brutes de recherche et développement (R-D)

En pourcentage du PIB et répartition par source de financement

Country or area Pays ou zone	Year Année	Expenditure on R&D as a % of GDP Dépenses en R&D en % du PIB	Source of funds (%) / Source de financement (%)					
			Business entreprises Entreprises	Government Etat	Higher education Enseigne- ment supérieur	Private non- profit Institut. Privées sans but lucratif	Funds from abroad Fonds de l'étranger	Not specified/ Non précisé
Total, all countries or areas	2005	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, tous pays ou zones	2010	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	2005	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	2005	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northern America Amérique septentrionale	2005	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America & the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	2005	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Asia Asie centrale	2005	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Asia Asie orientale	2005	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	2005	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southern Asia Asie méridionale	2005	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Asia Asie occidentale	2005	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Europe Europe	2005	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oceania Océanie	2005	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia and New Zealand Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande	2005	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Albania ¹ Albanie ¹	2008	0.2	3.3	80.8	8.6	...	7.4	...
Algeria ¹ Algérie ¹	2005	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa ¹ Samoa américaines ¹	2005	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2006	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina Argentine	2005	0.4	31.0	59.6	5.7	3.0	0.7	~0.0
	2008	0.5	26.5	67.6	4.4	1.0	0.6	~0.0
	2010	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.6	# 17.2	# 76.4	# 2.0	# 1.0	# 3.3	...
Armenia Arménie	2005 ¹	0.3	...	77.5	...	...	4.7	17.8
	2010 ¹	0.2	...	84.5	...	...	11.7	3.8
	2016 ^{2,3}	0.2	...	72.9	...	...	1.8	25.2
Australia Australie	2004	1.9	54.6	40.3	0.4	1.9	2.9	...
	2008	2.4	61.9	34.6	0.1	1.8	1.6	...
	*2010	2.4
	*2015	1.9

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			Business entreprises Entreprises	Government Etat	Higher education Enseigne- ment supérieur	Private non- profit Institut. Privées sans but lucratif	Funds from abroad Fonds de l'étranger	Not specified/ Non précisé
Austria Autriche	2004	2.2	47.2	32.6	0.4	0.5	19.4	...
	*2005	2.4	45.6	35.9	...	0.4	18.0	...
	2009	2.6	47.1	34.9	0.7	0.6	16.8	...
	*2010	2.7	45.1	38.3 ⁴	...	0.5	16.1	...
	2015	3.0	49.7	32.6	0.6	0.5	16.6	...
	*2016	3.1	# 53.4	# 30.7 ⁵	...	0.5	15.5	...
Azerbaijan Azerbaïdjan	2005	0.2 ⁶	18.7	77.5	~0.0	1.3	2.4	...
	2010	0.2	# 9.6	# 88.2	0.3	1.9	~0.0	...
	2014	0.2	30.5	67.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	...
	2016	0.2	29.9	68.5	1.4	0.2	...	...
Bahrain Bahreïn	2014	0.1	21.8	41.5	21.2	2.0	12.4	1.1
Belarus Bélarus	2005	0.7 ⁶	21.2	71.9	0.7	...	6.3	...
	2008	0.7 ⁶	36.5	57.6	0.3	0.1	5.5	...
	2010	0.7 ⁶	27.1	58.7	...	0.6	13.6	...
	2011	0.7 ⁶	45.8	45.5	...	~0.0	8.7	...
	2016	0.5	38.7	44.7	...	...	16.6	...
Belgium Belgique	2005	1.8	59.7	24.7	2.6	0.6	12.4	...
	2010	2.1	57.6	25.4	3.1	0.6	13.3	...
	2015	2.5	58.6	22.5	2.0	0.4	16.5	...
	*2016	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda ⁷ Bermudes ⁷	2010 ⁸	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurin. State of) Bolivie (État plurin. de)	2002	0.3	16.0	20.0	31.0	19.0	14.0	...
	#2009	0.2	5.2	51.2	26.5	2.1	1.9	13.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina Bosnie-Herzégovine	2005 ¹	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2009 ¹	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2016	0.2	28.8	31.5	13.0	~0.0	26.3	0.3
Botswana Botswana	2005	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	#2012	0.3	5.8	73.9	12.6	0.7	6.8	0.2
	2013	0.5	17.7	59.7	0.9	...	21.7	...
Brazil Brésil	2005	1.0	50.4	47.7	1.9	...	...	...
	2010	1.2	47.0	51.1	1.8	...	...	~0.0
	2015	1.3	47.5	50.2	2.3	...	...	~0.0
Brunei Darussalam Brunéi Darussalam	2003	~0.0 ¹	6.7	86.8	...	...	6.6	...
	#2004	~0.0 ¹	1.6	91.0	7.4	...	...	...
Bulgaria Bulgarie	2005	0.4	27.8	63.9	0.4	0.3	7.6	...
	2010	0.6	16.7	43.2	0.5	0.1	39.6	...
	2015	1.0	35.6	20.3	0.1	0.1	43.8	...
	2016	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso Burkina Faso	2005	0.2 ¹	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
	2009	0.2	11.9	9.1	12.2	1.3	59.6	5.9
	#2014 ³	0.2	...	98.4	~0.0	0.1	1.5	...
Burundi ¹ Burundi ¹	2008	0.2	...	59.9	0.2	...	39.9	...
	2010	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2011	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde ^{1,9} Cabo Verde ^{1,9}	2011	0.1	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
Cambodia Cambodge	2002 ¹	~0.0	...	17.9	...	43.0	28.4	10.6
	#2015	0.1	19.4	23.5	0.1	22.1	34.9	...
Canada Canada	2005	2.0	49.3	* 31.8	* 7.3	2.8	8.8	...
	2010	1.8	47.2	* # 34.9	* 7.9	3.5	6.6	...
	*2016	1.6	40.6	33.1	11.8	4.2	10.4	...
Chad ^{2,3} Tchad ^{2,3}	2016	0.3	...	100.0 ¹⁰
Chile Chili	2010	0.3	25.4	40.4	12.7	1.7	19.8	...
	* #2016	0.4	35.8	46.4	14.4	1.5	1.9	...

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China ¹¹	2005	1.3	67.0	26.3	0.9	...
China ¹¹	2010	1.7	71.7	24.0	1.3	...
	2016	2.1	76.1	20.0	0.7	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	2005	0.8	53.0 ¹²	44.1	0.4	...	2.5	...
China, RAS de Hong Kong	2010	0.7	47.6 ¹²	47.3	0.1	...	4.9	...
	2016	0.8	48.9 ¹²	47.2	~0.0	...	3.9	...
China, Macao SAR	2005	0.1 ¹	0.2	88.0	10.0	0.4	...	1.4
China, RAS de Macao	2007	# 0.1 ¹	0.1	89.3	5.8	2.8	0.6	1.6
	2008	0.1 ¹	0.2	91.7	6.4	1.4	...	0.3
	2010 ¹	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2016 ¹	# 0.2	...	61.0	6.3	0.3	...	32.5
Colombia	2005	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombie	2010	0.2	28.8	38.7	23.2	6.0	3.3	...
	2016	0.3	50.0	29.7	15.0	2.9	2.5	...
Costa Rica	2004	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	2009	0.5	28.7	53.0	...	2.8	1.7	13.7
	2010	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2014	0.6	1.5	56.2	...	0.5	1.4	40.4
Croatia	2005	0.9	34.3	58.1	4.9	~0.0	2.6	...
Croatie	2010	0.7	38.8	49.2	2.0	0.2	9.9	...
	2015	0.9	46.6	36.4	2.0	0.5	14.5	...
	#2016	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	2005	0.5	35.0	60.0	...	...	5.0	...
Cuba	2010	0.6	15.0	75.0	...	...	10.0	...
	2016	0.3	35.0	63.0	...	...	2.0	...
Cyprus	2005	0.4	16.8	67.0	4.2	1.2	10.9	...
Chypre	2010	0.4	12.7	68.3	3.5	0.5	15.0	...
	2013	0.5	15.8	59.5	5.4	0.6	18.8	0.1
	2015	0.5	20.0	50.6	5.8	0.6	23.0	...
	*2016	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	2005	1.2	48.2	45.2	1.2	~0.0	5.4	...
Tchéquie	2010	1.3	40.8	44.4	0.9	~0.0	13.9	...
	2015	1.9	34.5	32.2	0.7	0.1	32.5	...
	*2016	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2005	# 0.1 ^{13,14}	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
Rép. dém. du Congo	2009	0.1 ^{13,14}	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
	2015 ^{1,13}	# ~0.0	0.2	# 70.3	...	0.1	29.4	...
Denmark	2005	2.4	59.5	27.6	...	2.8	10.1	...
Danemark	2010	2.9	* 61.1	* 28.2 ⁴	...	* 3.5	* 7.2	...
	*2015	3.0	59.4	29.4	...	4.7	6.6	...
	*2016	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	2003	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Équateur	2010	0.4	1.0 ³	40.2 ³	9.6 ³	0.5 ³	5.3 ³	43.4 ¹⁵
	2014	0.4	0.1 ³	42.4 ³	12.6 ³	0.1 ³	2.5 ³	42.3 ¹⁵
Egypt	2005 ^{1,13}	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Égypte	2010 ^{2,3}	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2016	0.7	5.9	93.8	0.2	0.1	~0.0	...
El Salvador	2010	0.1	0.6	70.1	20.8	~0.0	8.3	0.1
El Salvador	#2015	0.1	41.9	29.0	21.2	1.1	6.8	~0.0
Estonia	2005	0.9	38.5	43.5	0.8	0.2	17.1	...
Estonie	2010	1.6	43.6	44.1	0.6	0.2	11.4	...
	2015	1.5	41.0	46.4	0.2	0.2	12.2	...
	2016	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	2005	0.2 ¹	...	69.2	...	0.1	30.8	...
Éthiopie	2010	# 0.2	10.8	56.0	1.1	~0.0	30.0	2.2
	2013	0.6	0.7	79.1	1.8	0.2	2.1	16.0
Faroe Islands								
Îles Féroé	2003	0.9	20.4	0.3	18.7	60.6 ^{7,10,16}

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Finland	2005	3.3	66.9	25.7	0.2	1.0	# 6.3	...
Finlande	2010	3.7	66.1	25.7	0.2	1.1	6.9	...
	2015	2.9	54.8	28.9	0.3	1.5	14.5	...
	2016	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	2005	2.0	51.9	38.6	1.0	0.9	7.5	...
France	#2010	2.2	53.5	37.1	1.0	0.8	7.5	...
	2015	2.3	54.0	34.8	2.6	0.9	7.6	...
	*2016	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon								
Gabon	2009	0.6	29.3	58.1	9.5	...	3.1	~0.0
Gambia	2009 ¹	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambie	2011 ⁷	0.1	...	38.5	...	45.6	15.9	...
Georgia	2005	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Géorgie	2013 ^{1,9}	# 0.1 ¹⁷	...	46.7 ¹⁸	36.1 ¹⁸	3.1 ¹⁸	14.7 ¹⁸	0.4 ¹⁸
	2016 ^{1,2,3}	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	2005	2.4	67.6	28.4	...	0.3	3.7	...
Allemagne	2010	2.7	65.5	30.4	...	0.2	3.9	...
	2015	2.9	65.6	27.9 ⁴	...	0.4 ⁴	6.2	...
	*2016	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana								
Ghana	2010	# 0.4	# 0.1	# 68.3	0.3	0.1	31.2	...
Greece	2005	0.6	31.1	46.8	1.7	1.5	19.0	...
Grèce	*2010	0.6	36.5	48.3	2.3	1.0	11.9	...
	2016	1.0	40.2	42.6	2.3	0.4	14.6	...
Greenland								
Groenland	2004	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	2001	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
Guam	2005	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala ¹	2005	~0.0	...	42.1	57.9	...	...	...
Guatemala ¹	2010	~0.0	...	18.3	30.9	...	50.8	...
	2012	~0.0	...	23.5	27.5	...	49.0	...
	2014	~0.0	...	31.1	68.9	...	...	~0.0
	2015	~0.0	...	27.8	72.2	...	...	...
Honduras	2004	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	2015 ¹	# ~0.0	...	82.5	17.5	...	...	~0.0
Hungary	2005	0.9	39.4 ⁴	49.4 ⁴	...	0.3 ⁴	10.7 ⁴	...
Hongrie	2010	1.1	47.4	39.3	...	0.9	12.4	...
	2015	1.4	49.7	34.6	...	0.7	15.0	...
	2016	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	2005	2.7	48.0	40.5	...	0.3	11.2	...
Islande	2009	2.7	47.8	40.2	...	0.6	11.4	...
	2016	2.1	35.0	34.2	4.0	4.5	22.4	...
India	2005	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inde	2010	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	2001	~0.0 ¹	14.7 ^{1,12}	84.5	0.2	...	...	0.7
Indonésie	#2009 ¹	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2013	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2005	0.6	12.2	76.2	11.6	...	...	...
Iran (Rép. islamique d')	2008	0.6	30.9	61.6	7.4	...	...	...
	2010 ^{2,19}	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2013	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	2010	~0.0 ^{2,3,17}	...	100.0 ¹⁰	...	...	...	...
Iraq	2016	~0.0	1.2	96.0	2.0	0.7	0.1	...
Ireland	2005	1.2	57.4	32.0	1.7	0.2	8.6	...
Irlande	*2010	1.6	52.2	29.4	0.9	0.5	17.0	...
	2015	1.2	48.4	25.9	1.5	0.4	23.8	...
	*2016	1.2

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Israel ⁴	2005	4.1	56.2	14.5	2.8	1.8	24.7	...
Israël ⁴	2010	3.9	36.2	14.2	1.2	1.1	47.3	...
	2015	4.3	34.3	12.8	0.4	0.9	51.6	...
	*2016	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	2005	1.0	39.7	50.7	0.1	1.6	8.0	...
Italie	2010	1.2	44.7	41.6	0.9	3.1	9.8	...
	2015	1.3	50.0	38.0	1.0	2.7	8.3	...
	*2016	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica								
Jamaïque	2002	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	2005	3.2	76.1	* 16.8	* 6.1	0.7	0.3	...
Japon	2010	3.1	75.9	* 17.2	* 5.7	0.8	0.4	...
	2016	3.1	78.1	* 15.0	* 5.4	0.7	0.7	...
Jordan	2002	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordanie	2008	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	#2016	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	2005	0.3	39.1	44.5	13.4	1.3	1.5	...
Kazakhstan	2010	0.2	36.6	36.7	17.2	8.9	0.6	...
	2011	0.2	51.6	24.9	16.3	6.9	0.3	...
	2016	0.1	39.6	53.2	...	...	1.5	5.6
Kenya								
Kenya	#2010	0.8	4.3	26.0	19.0	3.5	47.1	...
Kuwait	2003 ¹³	0.1 ¹	# 4.4	# 94.7	~0.0	...	0.9	...
Koweït	2004 ¹³	0.1 ¹	6.0	93.2	...	...	0.8	...
	2005 ¹³	0.1 ¹	7.3	92.3	...	0.4	...	...
	2009 ¹³	0.1 ¹	2.3	96.5	...	...	1.2	...
	2010 ¹³	0.1 ¹	5.2	94.8	...	~0.0	...	...
	2014 ^{2,3}	0.4	1.0	90.2	5.5	1.1	...	2.3
Kyrgyzstan	2003	0.2	53.7	45.1	0.1	...	1.1	...
Kirghizistan	2005	0.2	36.4	63.6	...	...	~0.0	...
	2010	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2016 ²	0.1	4.7	88.9	0.3	...	1.9	4.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep. ¹								
Rép. dém. populaire lao ¹	2002	~0.0	36.0	8.0	2.0	...	54.0	...
Latvia	2005	0.5	34.3	46.0	1.2	...	18.5	...
Lettonie	2010	0.6	38.8	26.4	1.4	...	33.4	...
	2015	0.6	20.0	32.7	2.2	...	45.0	...
	2016	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	2004 ¹	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	2009 ¹	~0.0	3.4	15.0	2.8	...	...	78.9
	2011 ¹	~0.0 ⁹	...	...	44.7 ¹⁶	...	3.4	51.9
	2015 ^{2,3}	~0.0	0.8	91.1	...	0.3	7.8	...
Lithuania	2005	0.7	20.8	62.7	5.7	0.2	10.5	...
Lituanie	2010	0.8	32.4	46.0	1.5	0.2	19.9	...
	2015	1.0	28.5	35.3	1.5	0.3	34.3	...
	2016	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	2005	1.6	79.7	16.6	~0.0	0.1	3.6	...
Luxembourg	2010	1.5	43.5	35.1	0.6	0.1	20.6	...
	2015	1.3	47.1	47.7	1.6	0.2	3.4	...
	*2016	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	2005	0.2 ¹	...	89.8 ¹⁰	...	...	10.2	...
Madagascar	2009	0.1 ¹	...	89.4 ¹⁰	...	...	10.6	...
	2010	0.1 ¹	...	# 100.0 ¹⁰	...	...	...	...
	2011	0.1 ¹	...	100.0 ¹⁶	...	...	...	...
	2016 ^{1,13}	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	2004	0.6	71.2	21.5	6.9	...	0.4	...
Malaisie	2010	1.0	59.6	36.4	3.5	...	0.4	0.1
	2015	1.3	# 49.6	# 35.8	7.0	...	1.7	# 6.0 ⁵

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Mali	2007 ¹	0.2 ¹⁹	10.1	40.9	49.0	...	
Mali	2010	0.6 ³	...	# 91.2	8.8	...	
	2015 ³	0.3	0.9	43.6	0.1	0.3	32.7	22.4	
Malta	2005	0.5	# 46.8	# 25.9	0.4	0.1	26.9	...	
Malte	2010	0.6	52.5	34.4	1.3	0.1	11.7	...	
	2015	0.8	45.6	32.8	1.1	0.1	20.4	...	
	*2016	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	2005 ^{7,17}	0.4	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
Maurice	2012 ³	# 0.2	0.3	72.4	20.7	0.1	6.4	...	
Mexico	2005	0.4	41.5	49.2	7.3	0.9	1.1	...	
Mexique	2010	0.5	32.9	62.3	2.8	1.6	0.5	...	
	*2016	0.5	20.7	67.4	5.0	6.4	0.6	...	
Monaco ¹									
Monaco ¹	2005	~0.0	...	98.8	...	...	...	1.2
Mongolia	2005	0.2 ¹	10.4	77.8	0.8	...	4.4	6.5	
Mongolie	2010 ¹	0.2	7.2	61.1	1.5	...	4.2	25.9	
	2016 ¹	0.2	4.9	86.3	3.7	0.8	2.1	2.1	
Montenegro	2005	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monténégro	2007	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.4	29.9	57.8	6.4	~0.0	5.9	...	
Morocco	2003	0.6	12.3	40.3	47.4	...	...	...
Maroc	2010	0.7	29.9	23.1	45.3	...	1.7	...	
Mozambique	2002 ^{7,14}	0.4	...	34.7	...	...	65.3	...
Mozambique	2010	# 0.4 ³	...	18.8 ¹⁰	...	3.0	78.1	...	
	2015	0.3	0.5 ¹	43.5	13.3	...	39.9	2.8	
Myanmar ¹									
Myanmar ¹	2002	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	2010	0.1 ^{1,19}	19.8	78.6	...	...	1.5	...
Namibie	2014 ¹	0.3	11.1	63.2	6.0	3.9	15.8	...	
Nepal ^{1,17}									
Népal ^{1,17}	2010	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	2005	1.8	46.3	38.8	0.3	2.6	12.0	...	
Pays-Bas	2009	1.7	45.1	40.9	0.3	2.8	10.8	...	
	2010	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	2.0	48.6	33.1	0.2	2.6	15.5	...	
	*2016	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	2005	1.1	41.1	43.2	8.9	1.7	5.2	...	
Nouvelle-Zélande	2009	1.3	39.0	44.7	8.3	2.8	5.2	...	
	2015	1.3	43.1	37.1	8.5	3.0	8.2	...	
Nicaragua	2002	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	2015 ⁹	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria									
Nigéria	2007	0.2 ³	0.2	96.4	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.6	
North Macedonia	2002	0.2	7.8	76.3	7.3	~0.0	8.6	...	
Macédoine du Nord	2005	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2016	0.4	24.1	46.8	23.6	0.4	5.2	...	
Norway	2005	1.5	46.8	43.6	0.7	0.9	8.1	...	
Norvège	2009	1.7	43.6	46.8	0.4	1.0	8.2	...	
	2010	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	1.9	44.2	44.9	0.4	1.2	9.2	...	
	2016	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	2013	0.2	24.5	48.6	24.4	0.1	~0.0	2.3	
Oman	2015	0.2	21.4	55.7	22.8	0.2	...	...
Pakistan	2005	0.4 ^{2,3}	...	87.0	11.9	...	0.3	0.8	
Pakistan	2009	0.4 ^{2,3}	...	84.0	12.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	
	2015 ^{2,3}	0.2	...	67.0	25.5	0.3	2.7	4.6	

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Panama	2003	0.3	0.6	25.5	1.8	1.0	71.0	0.1	
Panama	2005	0.2	0.4	38.5	1.4	0.7	58.9	...	
	2010	0.1	3.4	53.9	6.0	14.0	22.7	~0.0	
	2011	0.2	18.9	46.7	5.0	8.7	20.7	~0.0	
	2013	0.1	10.8	80.9	8.0	...	0.3	...	
Papua New Guinea ³ Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée ³	2016	~0.0 ¹	4.5	38.7	7.6	0.8	39.7	8.8	
Paraguay	2001	0.1	~0.0	43.2	20.6	3.4	32.7	0.0	
Paraguay	2005	0.1	# 0.3	# 74.9	# 8.6	# 2.0	# 14.2	...	
	2008	0.1	0.3	76.2	9.2	2.1	12.3	...	
	2015 ³	0.1	0.3	73.1	2.1	4.2	10.3	10.1	
Peru	2004	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pérou	2016	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	2005	0.1	62.6	25.6	6.0	0.7	4.8	0.3	
Philippines	2009	0.1	57.5	26.7	7.8	0.4	4.2	3.4	
	2013	0.1	36.9	51.6	9.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	
Poland	2005	0.6	33.4	57.7	2.9	0.3	5.7	...	
Pologne	2010	0.7	24.4	60.9	2.5	0.3	11.8	...	
	2015	1.0	39.0	41.8	2.2	0.2	16.7	...	
	*2016	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	2005	0.8	36.3	55.2	1.0	2.8	4.7	...	
Portugal	2010	1.5	43.9	45.1	3.2	4.6	3.2	...	
	2015	1.2	42.7	44.3	4.4	1.3	7.4	...	
	*2016	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico	2009	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Porto Rico	2015	0.4	69.4	23.1	6.6	0.3	...	0.6	
Qatar									
Qatar	2015	0.5	7.1	42.6	20.6	27.8	1.9	~0.0	
Republic of Korea	2005 ⁴	2.6	75.0	23.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	...	
République de Corée	2010	3.5	71.8	26.7	0.9	0.4	0.2	...	
	2016	4.2	75.4	22.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	...	
Republic of Moldova	2005	0.4	...	...	...	...	3.8	96.2 ⁵
République de Moldova	2010	0.4	...	...	...	...	7.4	92.6 ⁵
	2016	0.3	...	...	...	...	4.2	95.8 ⁵
Romania	2005	0.4	37.2	53.5	4.0	~0.0	5.3	...	
Roumanie	2010	0.5	32.3	54.4	2.2	~0.0	11.1	...	
	2015	0.5	37.3	41.7	1.7	0.1	19.2	...	
	2016	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	2005	1.1	30.0	61.9	0.4	~0.0	7.6	...	
Fédération de Russie	2010	1.1	25.5	70.3	0.5	0.1	3.5	...	
	2016	1.1	28.1	68.2	0.9	0.2	2.7	...	
Saint Vincent & Grenadines									
Saint-Vincent-Grenadines	2002	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia ¹⁷ Arabie saoudite ¹⁷	2005 ¹	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	#2010 ⁷	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2013 ⁷	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	2010	0.5	4.1	47.6	~0.0	3.2	40.5	4.5	
Sénégal	2015 ³	0.8	2.1	85.4	0.1	4.5	7.9	...	
Serbia	2005 ^{4,20}	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbie	2010	0.7 ²⁰	8.6	59.4	28.4	~0.0	3.6	...	
	2016	0.9 ²⁰	9.2	45.6	32.3	~0.0	13.0	...	
Seychelles	2005	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	2016	# 0.2	2.0 ³	56.1 ³	4.5 ³	3.2 ³	33.9 ³	0.3 ³	
Singapore	2005	2.2	58.8	36.4	0.5	...	4.4	...	
Singapour	2010	2.0	53.1	40.2	1.8	...	4.9	...	
	2014	2.2	54.1	37.1	2.0	...	6.8	...	

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Slovakia Slovaquie	2005	0.5	36.6	* 57.0	0.3	~0.0	6.0	...
	2010	0.6	35.1	* 49.6	0.4	0.3	14.7	...
	2015	1.2	25.1	31.9	3.3	0.3	39.4	...
	2016	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovenia Slovénie	2005	1.4	54.8	37.2	0.7	~0.0	7.3	...
	2010	2.1	58.4	35.3	0.3	0.1	6.0	...
	2015	2.2	69.2	19.9	0.3	~0.0	10.6	...
	*2016	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa Afrique du Sud	2005	0.9	43.9	38.2	3.0	1.4	13.6	...
	2010	0.7	40.1	44.5	0.1	3.2	12.1	...
	2015	0.8	38.9	44.6	0.1	3.3	13.0	...
Spain Espagne	2005	1.1	46.3	43.0	4.1	0.9	5.7	...
	2010	1.3	43.0	46.6	3.9	0.7	5.7	...
	2015	1.2	45.8	40.9	4.3	0.9	8.0	...
	2016	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka Sri Lanka	#2000 ¹	0.1	7.7	51.7	18.5	~0.0	4.5	17.5
	#2004	0.2	0.6 ¹²	67.5 ¹⁰	...	...	22.6	9.3
	2010	0.1	# 40.9	55.9	0.2	~0.0	2.7	0.3
	2014	0.1	41.2	56.2	...	...	2.1	0.5
State of Palestine ³ État de Palestine ³	2010	0.4	0.9	21.3	2.3	4.9	52.4	18.2
	2013	0.5	3.8	29.4	4.6	17.1	24.2	21.1
Sudan ⁷ Soudan ⁷	2005	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden Suède	#2005	3.4	63.9	24.4	0.7	2.9	8.1	...
	2009	3.4	59.5	27.0	0.6	2.6	10.3	...
	*2010	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	*2013	3.3	61.0	28.3	1.0	3.1	6.7	...
	2015	3.3	57.3	...	0.9	3.3	...	...
	*2016	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland Suisse	2004	2.7	69.7	22.7	1.5	0.8	5.2	...
	2008	2.7	68.2	22.8	2.3	0.7	6.0	...
	2015	3.4	63.5	24.4	1.5	0.5	10.2	...
Tajikistan Tadjikistan	2001	0.1	0.6	97.3	...	...	0.2	1.9
	2005	0.1	2.2 ¹⁸	91.5 ¹⁸	0.3 ¹⁸	...	...	5.5 ¹⁸
	2006	0.1	0.2 ¹⁸	76.3 ¹⁸	0.2 ¹⁸	...	0.6 ¹⁸	19.9 ¹⁸
	2010	0.1 ^{2,3}	1.9 ¹⁸	76.2 ¹⁸	0.4 ¹⁸	...	...	19.7 ¹⁸
	2011	0.1 ^{2,3}	1.6 ¹⁸	82.1 ¹⁸	0.1 ¹⁸	...	...	15.1 ¹⁸
	2013	0.1 ^{2,3}	...	92.5	0.2	...	0.2	7.1
	2016 ^{2,3}	0.1	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
Thailand Thaïlande	2005	0.2	48.7	31.5	14.9	0.7	1.8	2.4
	2009	0.2	41.4	37.9	17.8	0.3	1.0	1.6
	2015	0.6	66.2	20.5	5.5	0.1	1.5	6.0
Togo Togo	2010	0.3 ³	...	88.3	...	...	11.7	...
	2012	0.2 ³	...	84.9	...	3.1	12.1	...
	2014 ³	0.3 ²	...	94.5	...	...	5.5	...
Trinidad and Tobago Trinité-et-Tobago	2005	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2010	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia Tunisie	2005	0.7	14.4	79.2	...	...	6.4	...
	2010	0.7	17.1	78.1	...	...	4.8	...
	2015	0.6	18.9	77.1	...	...	3.9	...
	2016	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey Turquie	2005	0.6	43.3 ⁴	50.1 ⁴	...	5.8 ⁴	0.8	...
	2010	0.8	45.1	30.8	19.6	3.7	0.8	...
	2015	0.9	50.1	27.6	18.1	3.2	1.1	...

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Uganda	2002	0.4	1.3	33.8	1.3	...	63.6	...
Ouganda	2005	0.2	1.7	41.5	56.9	...
	2010	0.5	13.7	21.9	1.0	6.0	57.3	...
	2014	# 0.2	# 3.4	37.9	2.3	3.3	52.4	0.7
Ukraine	2005	1.0	# 32.3	# 40.1	# 0.1	# 0.4	# 24.4	# 2.8
Ukraine	2010	0.8	26.2	46.7	0.2	0.1	25.7	1.1
	#2016	0.5 ²⁰	36.9	39.3	0.2	~0.0	22.1	1.6
United Arab Emirates	2014	0.7	74.3 ²¹	25.7 ¹³	...	...	...	...
Émirats arabes unis	2016	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	2005	1.6	42.1	32.7	1.2	4.7	19.3	...
Royaume-Uni	*2010	1.7	44.0	32.3	1.2	4.8	17.6	...
	2015	1.7	49.0	27.7	1.4	4.9	17.1	...
	*2016	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Rep. of Tanzania	2010	0.4 ^{1,3}	0.1	57.5	0.3	0.1	42.0	...
Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	2013 ³	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	2005 ⁴	2.5	63.3	30.8	2.8	3.1	...	...
États-Unis d'Amérique	2010	2.7 ⁴	56.9 ⁴	32.6 ⁴	3.0 ⁴	3.8 ⁴	3.7	...
	2016	* 2.7 ⁴	62.3 ⁴	* 25.1 ⁴	* 3.7 ⁴	* 3.8 ⁴	* 5.2	...
United States Virgin Islands ¹	2002	0.1	...	70.8	28.0	1.2	...	...
Îles Vierges américaines ¹	2005	~0.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
	2007	~0.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	2000	0.2	39.3	20.3	35.7	...	4.8	~0.0
Uruguay	2002	0.2	46.7	17.1	31.4	0.1	4.7	...
	2010	0.3	47.1	22.9	26.6	0.9	1.7	0.8
	2011	0.3	8.5	30.8	45.2	0.1	6.5	8.9
	2015	0.4	4.6	28.6	59.2	0.3	7.4	...
Uzbekistan	2005	0.2	52.7	43.1 ¹⁰	...	...	0.6	3.6
Ouzbékistan	2010	0.2	35.1	57.8 ¹⁰	...	...	2.4	4.7
	2016	0.2	40.2	56.3 ¹⁰	...	...	0.8	2.7
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	2005	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)	2010	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2015	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	2002	0.2	18.1	74.1	0.7 ¹²	...	6.3	0.8
Viet Nam	2015	0.4	58.1	33.0	0.9	...	2.9	5.0
Zambia	2005 ¹	~0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambie	#2008	0.3	3.2	94.8	...	0.3	1.6	...

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed September 2018.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès septembre 2018.

- 1 Partial data.
- 2 Excluding private non-profit.
- 3 Excluding business enterprise.
- 4 Do not correspond exactly to Frascati Manual recommendations.
- 5 Including other classes.
- 6 Data have been converted from the former national currency using the appropriate conversion rate.
- 7 Overestimated or based on overestimated data.
- 8 Excluding most or all capital expenditures.
- 9 Higher Education only.
- 10 Including higher education.

- 1 Données partielles.
- 2 Non compris les organisations privées à but non lucratif.
- 3 Ne comprend pas les entreprises commerciales.
- 4 Ne correspond pas exactement aux recommandations du Manuel de Frascati.
- 5 Comprend d'autres catégories.
- 6 Les données ont été converties à partir de l'ancienne monnaie nationale et du taux de conversion approprié.
- 7 Surestimé ou fondé sur des données surestimées.
- 8 Exclut toutes ou presque toutes des dépenses en capital.
- 9 Enseignement supérieur seulement.
- 10 Y compris l'enseignement supérieur.

11	For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.	11	Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.
12	Including private non-profit.	12	Y compris les fonds privés à but non lucratif.
13	Government only.	13	Etat seulement.
14	S&T budget instead of R&D expenditure.	14	Budget pour la science et technologie au lieu des dépenses de recherche et développement.
15	Including business enterprise.	15	Y compris les fonds d'entreprises.
16	Including Government.	16	Y compris l'état.
17	Based on R&D budget instead of R&D expenditure.	17	Basé sur le budget de la recherche-développement au lieu des dépenses.
18	The sum of the breakdown does not add to the total.	18	La somme de toutes les valeurs diffère du total.
19	Excluding government.	19	Non compris l'état.
20	Excluding data from some regions, provinces or states.	20	Non compris les données de certaines régions, provinces ou états.
21	Business enterprise only.	21	Les entreprises commerciales seulement.