

## 6

## Ratio of girls to boys in primary, secondary and tertiary education

## Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire et supérieur

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Eastern and South-Eastern Asia</b>								<b>Asie orientale et du Sud-Est</b>
Primary education	0.88	0.96	* 0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.79	0.90	* 0.99	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.60	* 0.74	0.90	1.02	1.14	1.16	1.16	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Northern Africa and Western Asia</b>								<b>Afrique septentrionale et Asie occidentale</b>
Primary education	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.94	* 0.95	0.95	* 0.95	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 0.70	0.81	0.92	0.93	* 0.95	0.95	* 0.95	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.63	* 0.76	0.93	0.99	1.01	1.02	* 1.02	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Northern America and Europe</b>								
Primary education	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.10	1.20	1.33	1.33	1.28	1.27	* 1.27	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Oceania</b>								<b>Océanie</b>
Primary education	* 0.88	0.91	0.90	* 0.91	* 0.93	0.93	* 0.93	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 0.86	0.90	* 0.86	* 0.86	* 0.83	0.82	* 0.82	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.59	0.66	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Total, all countries or areas</b>								<b>Total, tous pays ou zones</b>
Primary education	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.97	1.00	1.01	* 1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 0.81	0.88	0.94	0.97	0.99	0.99	* 0.99	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.85	* 0.95	1.05	1.07	1.12	1.12	* 1.12	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Northern Africa</b>								<b>Afrique septentrionale</b>
Primary education	0.78	0.86	0.93	0.95	* 0.97	0.97	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.71	0.86	* 0.99	0.98	* 0.99	0.99	* 0.99	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.62	* 0.76	0.96	1.07	1.10	1.15	* 1.13	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>								<b>Afrique subsaharienne</b>
Primary education	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.93	0.96	0.95	* 0.96	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 0.64	* 0.80	0.78	0.82	0.86	* 0.87	* 0.88	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.46	* 0.59	0.67	0.67	* 0.71	* 0.72	* 0.72	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Northern America</b>								<b>Amérique septentrionale</b>
Primary education	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	* 1.00	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.13	1.28	1.42	1.39	1.35	1.34	* 1.34	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Latin America &amp; the Caribbean</b>								<b>Amérique latine et Caraïbes</b>
Primary education	0.98	* 0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	* 0.98	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 1.03	* 1.08	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.05	* 1.05	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.88	* 1.09	1.22	1.30	1.30	1.31	* 1.31	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Central Asia</b>								<b>Asie centrale</b>
Primary education	* 1.00	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	* 1.00	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	* 0.96	1.03	1.00	1.01	0.99	0.98	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Eastern Asia</b>								<b>Asie orientale</b>
Primary education	0.85	0.95	* 1.00	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.77	0.89	* 0.98	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.48	* 0.64	0.86	1.00	1.13	1.15	1.15	Enseignement supérieur
<b>South-eastern Asia</b>								<b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>
Primary education	0.95	0.97	0.97	1.01	0.97	0.97	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 0.87	* 0.93	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.87	0.95	* 1.00	1.08	* 1.19	* 1.22	1.22	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Southern Asia</b>								<b>Asie méridionale</b>
Primary education	0.69	0.81	* 0.95	1.00	1.06	1.09	* 1.09	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 0.53	0.66	0.85	0.93	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.43	0.54	0.74	0.76	0.95	0.96	* 0.96	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Western Asia</b>								<b>Asie occidentale</b>
Primary education	0.85	* 0.88	0.91	0.93	* 0.94	0.94	* 0.94	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 0.69	* 0.75	0.86	0.90	* 0.91	0.91	* 0.92	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.63	0.77	0.90	0.93	0.97	0.96	* 0.97	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Europe</b>								<b>Europe</b>
Primary education	* 0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 1.02	1.02	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.01	* 1.01	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 1.08	1.14	1.28	1.29	1.23	1.22	* 1.22	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Oceania</b>								<b>Océanie</b>
Primary education	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	* 0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	* 0.99	0.99	* 0.97	* 0.93	0.89	0.88	* 0.88	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.92	1.06	* 1.24	* 1.35	1.43	1.42	* 1.42	Enseignement supérieur

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Afghanistan</b>								<b>Afghanistan</b>
Primary education	0.49	0.51	0.59	0.69	0.69	...	0.69	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.46	0.37	0.33	0.50	0.56	0.59	0.57	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Albania</b>								<b>Albanie</b>
Primary education	0.98	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.91	0.98	0.95	0.99	0.93	0.93	0.94	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.86	1.08	1.42	1.34	1.53	1.58	1.59	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Algeria</b>								<b>Algérie</b>
Primary education	0.79	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.73	0.89	1.10	1.04	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.28	1.44	1.56	1.67	1.49	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Angola</b>								<b>Angola</b>
Primary education	...	...	...	0.79	0.86	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	0.67	...	0.63	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	0.77	0.81	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>								<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>
Primary education	...	...	...	0.92	0.94	...	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	1.01	1.02	...	0.96	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	2.53	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Argentina</b>								<b>Argentine</b>
Primary education	1.00	...	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.12	...	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.04	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.11	...	1.46	1.51	1.64	1.66	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Armenia</b>								<b>Arménie</b>
Primary education	...	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	0.98	1.05	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.40	1.22	1.19	1.27	1.27	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Aruba</b>								<b>Aruba</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.94	0.99	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.00	1.05	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.44	1.41	2.26	1.94	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Australia</b>								<b>Australie</b>
Primary education	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.00	...	...	0.87	0.87	0.89	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.95	1.05	...	...	1.45	1.43	1.42	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Austria</b>								<b>Autriche</b>
Primary education	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.84	0.94	...	...	1.19	1.19	1.18	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Azerbaijan</b>								<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
Primary education	...	1.12	* 0.95	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 1.02	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.88	...	* 0.99	* 1.16	* 1.18	* 1.15	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Bahamas</b>								<b>Bahamas</b>
Primary education	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.02	...	1.05	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.16	1.00	1.00	1.05	...	1.06	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	2.71	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Bahrain</b>								<b>Bahreïn</b>
Primary education	1.00	1.01	1.04	...	1.01	1.02	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.92	1.04	1.11	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.39	1.62	3.06	...	1.92	1.87	1.95	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Bangladesh</b>								<b>Bangladesh</b>
Primary education	0.69	...	1.05	* 1.06	...	...	1.07	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.40	...	1.07	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.17	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.24	...	0.52	...	...	0.70	0.70	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Barbados</b>								<b>Barbade</b>
Primary education	0.96	...	1.00	* 1.02	1.00	1.01	0.98	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.02	...	0.99	* 1.01	1.03	1.05	1.04	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.98	...	...	2.18	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Belarus</b>								<b>Bélarus</b>
Primary education	...	0.96	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.98	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.37	* 1.45	1.33	1.29	1.24	Enseignement supérieur

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Belgium</b>								
Primary education	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.03	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.12	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.87	1.02	1.25	1.27	1.31	1.30	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Belize</b>								
Primary education	...	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.95	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.03	1.03	1.08	1.02	1.01	1.05	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.62	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Benin</b>								
Primary education	0.50	0.57	0.79	0.89	0.93	0.94	0.94	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.41	...	...	...	0.71	0.76	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.21	0.21	...	0.35	0.40	0.42	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Bermuda</b>								
Primary education	1.01	1.00	1.05	...	0.98	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.13	1.18	1.12	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	2.11	2.32	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Bhutan</b>								
Primary education	0.53	0.78	0.98	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.89	1.02	1.06	1.10	1.10	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.64	0.61	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Bolivia (Plurin. State of)</b>								
Primary education	...	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.94	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.97	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Botswana</b>								
Primary education	1.11	1.01	0.98	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.13	1.10	1.03	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.82	0.91	0.89	...	1.37	1.43	1.44	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Brazil</b>								
Primary education	...	...	* 0.94	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.10	...	* 1.06	* 1.05	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	* 1.29	...	* 1.34	* 1.38	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>								
Primary education	...	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.99	1.87	1.65	1.59	1.56	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Bulgaria</b>								
Primary education	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.99	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.21	1.60	1.16	1.32	1.28	1.25	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Burkina Faso</b>								
Primary education	0.60	0.66	0.80	0.91	0.97	0.98	0.98	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.55	...	0.71	0.76	0.92	0.95	0.97	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.29	0.28	0.45	0.48	0.52	0.51	0.52	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Burundi</b>								
Primary education	0.67	0.79	0.84	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.50	...	* 0.71	0.68	0.91	0.97	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.34	...	* 0.37	0.50	...	0.40	0.43	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Cabo Verde</b>								
Primary education	0.97	...	0.96	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.13	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.10	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.07	1.29	1.42	1.45	1.45	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Cambodia</b>								
Primary education	...	0.82	0.93	0.94	0.99	0.97	0.98	Enseignement primaire
Tertiary education	...	0.19	0.46	0.60	0.82	...	0.87	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Cameroon</b>								
Primary education	0.84	0.90	* 0.84	0.86	0.90	0.90	0.90	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.61	0.69	0.79	...	0.86	0.86	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	* 0.66	0.82	0.81	0.79	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Canada</b>								
Primary education	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.98	1.01	1.01	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.17	...	* 1.38	* 1.34	* 1.34	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Central African Republic</b>								
Primary education	0.56	...	0.69	0.71	...	0.76	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	...	0.64	0.66	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	0.32	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Chad</b>								<b>Tchad</b>
Primary education	0.38	0.49	0.68	0.74	0.78	0.78	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.18	0.24	* 0.35	0.42	0.45	0.46	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.09	...	0.06	* 0.17	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Chile</b>								<b>Chili</b>
Primary education	0.97	...	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.06	...	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.78	0.86	0.96	1.08	1.13	1.14	1.16	Enseignement supérieur
<b>China<sup>1</sup></b>								<b>Chine<sup>1</sup></b>
Primary education	0.83	0.95	...	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.70	0.85	...	1.00	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.90	1.06	1.19	1.21	1.21	Enseignement supérieur
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>								<b>Chine, RAS de Hong Kong</b>
Primary education	0.99	1.01	...	...	0.98	0.98	0.98	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.08	...	1.01	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.96	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.01	* 0.99	1.13	1.14	1.11	Enseignement supérieur
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>								<b>Chine, RAS de Macao</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.93	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.00	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.67	0.96	1.30	1.33	1.31	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Colombia</b>								<b>Colombie</b>
Primary education	1.03	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.03	1.16	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.06	1.06	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.96	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.16	1.16	1.16	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Comoros</b>								<b>Comores</b>
Primary education	0.90	...	...	...	...	...	0.96	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.06	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	0.74	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Congo</b>								<b>Congo</b>
Primary education	0.96	0.85	0.93	0.94	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Cook Islands</b>								<b>Îles Cook</b>
Primary education	...	...	* 1.03	* 0.99	* 0.91	* 0.94	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.13	* 1.09	* 1.09	* 1.06	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Costa Rica</b>								<b>Costa Rica</b>
Primary education	0.97	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.01	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.09	1.08	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	1.31	1.24	1.26	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>								<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>
Primary education	0.70	0.73	...	...	0.88	0.89	0.91	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	0.71	0.73	0.75	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.33	...	0.52	0.66	0.70	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Croatia</b>								<b>Croatie</b>
Primary education	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.04	1.03	1.07	1.05	1.05	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.01	1.21	1.34	1.35	1.38	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Cuba</b>								<b>Cuba</b>
Primary education	0.94	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.94	0.95	0.95	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.06	1.12	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.03	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.20	1.46	* 1.69	1.65	1.41	1.41	1.70	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Cyprus</b>								<b>Chypre</b>
Primary education	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.05	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 0.99	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.90	* 1.27	* 1.13	* 0.90	* 1.36	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Czechia</b>								<b>Tchéquie</b>
Primary education	0.97	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.07	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.74	0.96	1.16	1.40	1.41	1.41	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Dem. People's Rep. Korea</b>								<b>Rép. pop. dém. de Corée</b>
Primary education	...	...	...	...	1.00	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	1.01	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	0.55	...	...	Enseignement supérieur

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo</b>								<b>Rép. dém. du Congo</b>
Primary education	0.65	0.69	...	0.87	0.99	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.41	0.61	...	0.58	0.64	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	...	0.56	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Denmark</b>								<b>Danemark</b>
Primary education	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.99	1.03	1.04	1.01	1.05	1.03	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.02	1.12	1.38	1.45	1.40	1.36	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Djibouti</b>								<b>Djibouti</b>
Primary education	0.73	0.78	0.82	...	0.89	0.89	0.89	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.61	0.69	0.67	...	0.80	0.82	0.83	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.73	0.69	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Dominica</b>								<b>Dominique</b>
Primary education	...	1.14	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.97	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.08	1.09	0.99	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	2.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Dominican Republic</b>								<b>République dominicaine</b>
Primary education	* 1.03	...	* 0.95	* 0.88	* 0.91	* 0.92	* 0.93	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.19	* 1.12	* 1.10	* 1.09	* 1.09	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	* 1.83	* 1.79	* 1.79	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Ecuador</b>								<b>Équateur</b>
Primary education	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.02	...	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.03	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	1.16	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Egypt</b>								<b>Égypte</b>
Primary education	0.79	0.89	0.95	0.97	...	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.68	0.88	...	0.97	...	0.98	0.98	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.51	...	0.84	0.92	0.96	1.02	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>El Salvador</b>								<b>El Salvador</b>
Primary education	...	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.00	0.99	1.01	1.00	0.99	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.73	0.97	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée équatoriale</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.97	0.99	0.99	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.74	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Eritrea</b>								<b>Érythrée</b>
Primary education	...	0.81	0.81	0.85	0.86	...	0.86	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.72	0.60	0.77	0.85	...	0.90	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.16	...	0.38	0.65	0.71	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Estonia</b>								<b>Estonie</b>
Primary education	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.12	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.01	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.10	1.68	1.66	1.52	1.51	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Eswatini</b>								<b>Eswatini</b>
Primary education	0.98	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.92	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.98	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.06	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Ethiopia</b>								<b>Éthiopie</b>
Primary education	0.65	0.60	0.84	0.92	0.91	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.80	0.60	0.83	0.96	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.26	0.32	0.43	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Fiji</b>								<b>Fidji</b>
Primary education	0.99	1.00	...	...	0.99	0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.61	...	* 1.19	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Finland</b>								<b>Finlande</b>
Primary education	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.17	1.15	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.10	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.98	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.19	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>France</b>								<b>France</b>
Primary education	0.98	0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.09	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.01	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.03	1.26	* 1.25	* 1.26	* 1.24	* 1.24	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>French Guiana</b>								<b>Guyane française</b>
Primary education	...	* 0.97	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.04	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>French Polynesia</b>								<b>Polynésie française</b>
Primary education	0.98	0.96	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
<b>Gabon</b>								<b>Gabon</b>
Primary education	0.98	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.71	0.84	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Gambia</b>								<b>Gambie</b>
Primary education	0.61	0.75	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.08	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.41	0.54	...	* 0.95	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.54	...	0.68	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Georgia</b>								<b>Géorgie</b>
Primary education	...	0.99	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.92	0.98	...	1.03	1.02	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.31	1.05	1.28	1.23	1.15	1.14	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Germany</b>								<b>Allemagne</b>
Primary education	...	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.95	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.80	...	...	0.98	1.00	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Ghana</b>								<b>Ghana</b>
Primary education	0.80	0.90	0.96	...	1.00	1.02	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.63	0.72	* 0.83	...	0.95	0.97	0.97	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.53	...	0.69	0.72	0.72	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Greece</b>								<b>Grèce</b>
Primary education	1.00	1.02	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.99	1.01	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.94	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.04	1.05	1.11	1.04	...	0.98	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Grenada</b>								<b>Grenade</b>
Primary education	0.94	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.95	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.18	...	* 1.02	1.03	1.00	1.04	1.06	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	1.16	1.28	1.24	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Guadeloupe</b>								<b>Guadeloupe</b>
Primary education	0.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.10	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Guatemala</b>								<b>Guatemala</b>
Primary education	0.85	0.87	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	1.18	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée</b>
Primary education	0.46	0.51	0.80	0.82	...	0.82	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.36	...	* 0.50	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.34	...	0.23	0.33	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>								<b>Guinée-Bissau</b>
Primary education	0.51	0.58	...	0.93	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Guyana</b>								<b>Guyana</b>
Primary education	1.02	0.97	1.00	1.00	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.00	...	1.03	1.06	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.94	0.89	2.14	2.42	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Haiti</b>								<b>Haïti</b>
Primary education	0.87	0.95	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
<b>Honduras</b>								<b>Honduras</b>
Primary education	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	1.23	1.19	1.16	1.14	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	1.15	1.36	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Hungary</b>								<b>Hongrie</b>
Primary education	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.00	1.04	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.99	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.18	1.13	1.46	1.36	1.26	1.25	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Iceland</b>								<b>Islande</b>
Primary education	...	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.97	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.00	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.40	1.92	1.79	1.79	1.87	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>India</b>								<b>Inde</b>
Primary education	0.70	0.81	...	* 1.02	1.12	1.17	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.64	* 0.82	0.93	1.01	1.02	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.45	0.57	0.70	0.73	0.99	1.00	1.03	Enseignement supérieur

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Indonesia</b>								<b>Indonésie</b>
Primary education	0.95	0.97	* 0.97	1.04	0.97	0.96	0.96	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.86	* 0.99	1.01	1.01	1.04	1.03	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.49	0.63	...	0.90	...	...	1.13	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>								<b>Iran (Rép. islamique d')</b>
Primary education	0.79	0.93	0.98	0.99	1.05	1.06	1.03	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.70	0.83	0.96	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.06	0.99	...	0.91	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Iraq</b>								<b>Iraq</b>
Primary education	0.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.57	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.41	...	* 0.60	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Ireland</b>								<b>Irlande</b>
Primary education	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.10	1.06	* 1.09	* 1.06	* 1.03	* 1.03	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.79	1.02	* 1.24	* 1.08	* 1.09	* 1.11	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Israel</b>								<b>Israël</b>
Primary education	1.03	...	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.07	...	0.99	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.33	...	1.38	1.40	1.41	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Italy</b>								<b>Italie</b>
Primary education	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.85	1.14	1.37	1.43	1.36	1.34	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Jamaica</b>								<b>Jamaïque</b>
Primary education	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.09	...	1.06	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.06	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	2.31	1.73	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Japan</b>								<b>Japon</b>
Primary education	1.00	1.00	...	...	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.02	1.02	...	...	1.01	1.01	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.55	0.83	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Jordan</b>								<b>Jordanie</b>
Primary education	1.05	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.04	...	1.03	1.04	...	...	1.03	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.95	...	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.07	1.15	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								<b>Kazakhstan</b>
Primary education	...	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.02	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	1.01	1.04	1.03	1.01	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.29	...	1.27	1.28	1.24	1.26	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Kenya</b>								<b>Kenya</b>
Primary education	0.96	0.98	0.96	...	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.75	...	* 0.95	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.35	...	* 0.60	...	0.72	0.70	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Kiribati</b>								<b>Kiribati</b>
Primary education	1.00	1.03	1.01	...	1.03	1.03	1.06	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.01	1.24	1.15	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Kuwait</b>								<b>Koweït</b>
Primary education	0.94	1.01	1.04	0.99	1.04	1.04	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.93	1.06	* 1.09	1.02	1.08	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.16	1.58	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>								<b>Kirghizistan</b>
Primary education	...	1.02	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.00	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.26	1.26	1.30	1.30	1.28	1.24	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Lao People's Dem. Rep.</b>								<b>Rép. dém. populaire lao</b>
Primary education	0.79	0.81	0.87	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.66	0.75	0.83	0.93	0.93	0.93	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.54	0.41	0.71	0.77	0.96	1.00	1.05	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Latvia</b>								<b>Lettonie</b>
Primary education	...	0.97	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.07	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.46	...	* 1.79	* 1.75	* 1.56	* 1.53	* 1.46	Enseignement supérieur

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Lebanon</b>								
Primary education	0.92	0.99	* 0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.92	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.94	1.16	* 1.01	1.02	0.99	1.00	0.99	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.60	...	1.05	1.04	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Lesotho</b>								
Primary education	1.26	1.14	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.46	...	1.29	1.41	1.34	1.35	1.36	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.00	1.34	1.35	...	1.50	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Liberia</b>								
Primary education	...	...	...	...	0.90	0.92	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	0.78	0.78	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	0.53	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Libya</b>								
Primary education	...	...	0.99	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.19	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Liechtenstein</b>								
Primary education	...	...	...	* 0.94	* 0.98	* 0.96	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	* 0.85	* 0.78	* 0.78	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	* 0.62	* 0.49	* 0.55	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Lithuania</b>								
Primary education	...	0.97	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.05	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.96	* 0.96	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.44	* 1.56	* 1.51	* 1.44	* 1.37	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Luxembourg</b>								
Primary education	...	...	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.01	1.05	1.03	1.04	1.03	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.52	...	...	1.11	1.11	1.11	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Madagascar</b>								
Primary education	0.93	1.04	0.96	0.98	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 0.96	...	* 0.99	0.99	1.01	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.83	0.89	0.91	0.90	0.92	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Malawi</b>								
Primary education	0.81	0.91	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.04	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.49	0.68	0.80	0.90	* 0.92	0.89	0.94	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.29	0.42	* 0.54	0.61	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Malaysia</b>								
Primary education	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.02	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.06	1.05	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.84	...	1.32	1.37	1.34	1.20	1.18	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Maldives</b>								
Primary education	...	0.97	0.97	...	0.98	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Mali</b>								
Primary education	0.61	0.69	0.79	0.86	0.90	0.88	0.89	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.49	* 0.62	0.69	0.79	0.74	0.81	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.15	0.18	...	0.41	0.42	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Malta</b>								
Primary education	0.94	0.97	0.98	1.01	1.02	1.04	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.97	0.93	0.96	0.89	1.07	1.04	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.45	0.99	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.37	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Marshall Islands</b>								
Primary education	...	...	1.26	...	1.00	1.02	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.00	...	1.10	1.10	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Martinique</b>								
Primary education	...	* 0.98	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Mauritania</b>								
Primary education	0.69	0.84	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.58	0.88	* 0.85	0.93	0.97	0.96	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.21	0.34	0.41	0.50	0.51	0.50	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Mauritius</b>								
Primary education	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.91	...	* 0.98	* 1.05	1.04	1.05	1.07	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.60	1.00	* 1.03	1.21	1.31	...	1.29	Enseignement supérieur



Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Mexico</b>								<b>Mexique</b>
Primary education	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.01	1.01	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.90	1.01	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.09	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.88	1.04	1.04	1.00	1.02	1.03	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Micronesia (Fed. States of)</b>								<b>Micronésie (États féd. de)</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.97	...	1.00	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.08	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Mongolia</b>								<b>Mongolie</b>
Primary education	0.97	1.03	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.33	1.11	1.07	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.65	1.54	1.38	1.39	1.43	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Montenegro</b>								<b>Monténégro</b>
Primary education	...	...	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.03	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.58	1.25	...	1.25	1.28	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Montserrat</b>								<b>Montserrat</b>
Primary education	...	...	* 1.04	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.10	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Morocco</b>								<b>Maroc</b>
Primary education	0.64	0.74	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.95	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.68	0.74	0.85	0.87	...	...	0.89	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.71	0.80	0.90	0.96	0.93	0.97	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Mozambique</b>								<b>Mozambique</b>
Primary education	0.77	0.71	0.84	0.90	* 0.92	0.93	0.93	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.45	0.61	0.69	0.81	* 0.92	...	0.91	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.29	0.30	0.48	0.65	0.73	0.79	0.81	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Myanmar</b>								<b>Myanmar</b>
Primary education	0.91	0.94	1.00	0.99	...	0.97	0.95	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.97	1.05	...	1.10	1.10	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.58	...	...	...	...	1.47	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Namibia</b>								<b>Namibie</b>
Primary education	...	0.99	0.99	0.97	...	...	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.16	1.12	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.53	0.85	...	1.75	1.75	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Nauru</b>								<b>Nauru</b>
Primary education	...	...	* 1.05	...	...	* 1.03	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.13	...	...	* 1.03	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Nepal</b>								<b>Népal</b>
Primary education	0.45	0.69	0.92	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.06	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.31	0.59	* 0.81	* 0.95	* 1.07	* 1.07	* 1.11	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.54	0.61	1.02	1.07	1.12	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Netherlands</b>								<b>Pays-Bas</b>
Primary education	1.03	0.98	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.97	0.95	0.98	0.99	1.02	1.02	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.73	0.93	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.13	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>New Zealand</b>								<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>
Primary education	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.02	0.98	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.88	1.25	...	...	1.41	1.41	1.43	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Nicaragua</b>								<b>Nicaragua</b>
Primary education	1.11	1.04	0.99	0.99	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	2.09	...	1.16	1.13	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.30	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Niger</b>								<b>Niger</b>
Primary education	0.58	0.62	0.72	0.81	0.85	0.86	0.87	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.62	0.66	0.70	0.73	0.73	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.17	...	0.34	0.36	0.41	...	0.43	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Nigeria</b>								<b>Nigéria</b>
Primary education	0.81	0.83	0.84	* 0.91	...	0.94	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.83	0.87	0.91	0.90	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.35	...	0.71	0.74	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Niue</b>								<b>Nioué</b>
Primary education	...	...	* 0.89	...	* 0.82	* 0.95	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.63	...	* 1.10	...	...	Enseignement secondaire

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>North Macedonia</b>								
<b>Macédoine du Nord</b>								
Primary education	...	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.00	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.98	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.23	1.38	1.16	1.25	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Norway</b>								
<b>Norvège</b>								
Primary education	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.96	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.05	1.25	1.52	1.62	1.46	1.48	1.49	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Oman</b>								
<b>Oman</b>								
Primary education	0.76	0.99	0.99	...	1.04	1.03	1.03	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.46	0.95	0.96	...	0.98	0.94	0.97	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.73	1.18	1.07	1.44	1.87	1.82	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Pakistan</b>								
<b>Pakistan</b>								
Primary education	0.52	...	0.77	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.36	...	...	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.81	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.87	...	0.87	0.87	0.87	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Panama</b>								
<b>Panama</b>								
Primary education	0.95	...	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.98	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.12	...	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.03	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.40	...	1.64	1.53	1.57	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>								
<b>Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée</b>								
Primary education	...	0.87	0.85	...	...	0.91	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.68	...	...	...	0.73	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.31	0.47	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Paraguay</b>								
<b>Paraguay</b>								
Primary education	0.94	0.97	0.97	0.96	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.07	1.03	1.06	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.13	1.42	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Peru</b>								
<b>Pérou</b>								
Primary education	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.90	0.93	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.03	...	...	1.12	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Philippines</b>								
<b>Philippines</b>								
Primary education	1.00	0.99	0.99	...	0.97	0.97	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.07	...	1.12	...	1.09	1.10	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.37	1.23	1.25	...	...	1.32	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Poland</b>								
<b>Pologne</b>								
Primary education	...	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.01	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.30	1.41	1.41	1.52	1.52	1.51	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Portugal</b>								
<b>Portugal</b>								
Primary education	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.97	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.08	1.10	1.03	0.97	0.97	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.14	1.34	1.31	1.18	1.13	1.12	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Puerto Rico</b>								
<b>Porto Rico</b>								
Primary education	...	...	...	1.04	1.02	1.02	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	1.06	1.07	1.08	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	1.48	1.41	1.41	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Qatar</b>								
<b>Qatar</b>								
Primary education	0.98	1.00	0.97	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.94	0.97	0.94	1.04	1.26	1.17	1.25	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	3.08	5.60	* 3.52	5.32	6.95	7.37	7.75	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Republic of Korea</b>								
<b>République de Corée</b>								
Primary education	1.01	1.03	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.94	1.00	1.02	0.99	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.47	0.57	0.64	0.74	0.77	0.78	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>								
<b>République de Moldova</b>								
Primary education	...	0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.04	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.15	* 1.46	* 1.34	* 1.34	* 1.34	* 1.31	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Réunion</b>								
<b>Réunion</b>								
Primary education	0.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Romania</b>								<b>Roumanie</b>
Primary education	...	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.03	1.02	0.99	0.99	0.99	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.81	0.94	1.26	1.37	1.23	1.24	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Russian Federation</b>								<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
Primary education	...	0.99	1.00	...	1.01	1.01	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.99	...	0.98	0.99	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.37	...	1.21	1.20	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Rwanda</b>								<b>Rwanda</b>
Primary education	0.95	...	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.00	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.78	...	0.89	0.99	1.09	1.10	1.12	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.16	...	...	0.78	0.78	0.76	0.88	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Saint Lucia</b>								<b>Sainte-Lucie</b>
Primary education	1.00	...	0.96	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.64	...	1.18	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.01	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.83	...	2.72	2.58	1.90	1.95	2.00	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Saint Vincent &amp; Grenadines</b>								<b>Saint-Vincent-Grenadines</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.91	0.93	0.97	0.98	0.98	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.49	...	1.25	1.02	0.97	0.99	0.96	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Samoa</b>								<b>Samoa</b>
Primary education	...	1.03	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.10	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>San Marino</b>								<b>Saint-Marin</b>
Primary education	...	...	...	* 1.13	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	* 1.02	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	* 1.46	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>								<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.96	0.99	0.96	0.95	0.96	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.06	1.02	1.11	1.13	1.15	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	0.97	1.03	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>								<b>Arabie saoudite</b>
Primary education	...	...	* 0.98	0.99	1.01	0.98	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 0.94	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.66	0.91	1.48	1.15	1.01	1.00	0.99	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Senegal</b>								<b>Sénégal</b>
Primary education	0.68	0.77	0.96	1.06	1.12	1.12	1.16	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.50	...	0.75	0.87	...	...	1.09	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	* 0.26	...	...	* 0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Serbia</b>								<b>Serbie</b>
Primary education	...	...	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.03	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.01	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	* 1.30	* 1.30	* 1.33	* 1.31	* 1.35	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Seychelles</b>								<b>Seychelles</b>
Primary education	1.04	1.02	0.98	1.03	0.99	0.99	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.02	1.00	1.07	* 1.06	1.05	1.07	1.07	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	2.16	1.85	2.28	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Sierra Leone</b>								<b>Sierra Leone</b>
Primary education	0.67	...	...	...	1.01	1.01	1.01	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.47	...	...	...	0.86	0.91	0.95	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Singapore</b>								<b>Singapour</b>
Primary education	...	...	...	...	...	* 1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	...	* 0.99	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	...	* 1.16	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Slovakia</b>								<b>Slovaquie</b>
Primary education	...	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.05	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	1.00	1.29	1.55	1.54	1.52	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Slovenia</b>								<b>Slovénie</b>
Primary education	...	1.00	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.03	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.02	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.06	1.34	1.42	1.49	1.47	1.43	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Solomon Islands</b>								<b>Îles Salomon</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.83	0.86	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Somalia</b>								
Primary education	0.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>South Africa</b>								
Primary education	...	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.93	0.96	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.07	1.06	0.99	1.09	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	...	...	1.40	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>South Sudan</b>								
Primary education	...	...	...	...	0.71	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	0.54	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Spain</b>								
Primary education	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.01	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.05	1.09	1.07	1.02	1.00	1.01	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.96	1.16	1.23	1.24	1.18	1.19	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Sri Lanka</b>								
Primary education	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.11	1.08	...	1.01	...	1.03	1.05	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.70	...	...	1.79	1.54	1.55	1.51	Enseignement supérieur
<b>State of Palestine</b>								
Primary education	...	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.96	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.10	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.01	1.34	1.58	1.59	1.62	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Sudan</b>								
Primary education	...	...	0.88	0.90	0.92	0.94	0.94	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.93	0.87	0.99	0.98	1.02	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.13	1.17	1.02	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Suriname</b>								
Primary education	0.98	...	0.98	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	1.33	1.28	1.32	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.12	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Sweden</b>								
Primary education	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.04	1.03	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.13	1.15	1.00	0.99	1.14	1.12	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.14	1.26	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.54	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Switzerland</b>								
Primary education	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.91	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.97	0.96	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.48	0.60	0.87	0.99	1.03	1.02	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>								
Primary education	0.86	0.91	0.97	0.97	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.66	0.83	0.96	1.00	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.52	0.72	0.90	0.86	1.14	1.19	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Tajikistan</b>								
Primary education	...	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.83	0.87	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.48	0.53	0.67	0.71	0.75	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Thailand</b>								
Primary education	...	...	0.97	0.99	0.94	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 1.05	1.07	0.96	0.99	0.96	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.12	1.28	...	1.41	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Timor-Leste</b>								
Primary education	...	...	0.91	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.97	1.00	1.07	1.07	1.08	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	0.72	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Togo</b>								
Primary education	0.62	0.68	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.95	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.31	0.35	0.53	...	...	...	0.73	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	0.15	...	...	0.43	0.43	0.45	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Tokelau</b>								
Primary education	...	...	...	...	...	* 0.88	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	...	* 1.02	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Tonga</b>								
Primary education	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.97	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.09	...	...	1.07	1.06	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur

Region, country or area	1985	1995	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	Région, pays ou zone
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>								<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>
Primary education	1.02	1.00	* 0.97	0.97	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Tunisia</b>								<b>Tunisie</b>
Primary education	0.82	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.68	0.91	1.08	1.07	...	1.11	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.59	0.78	1.23	1.53	1.64	1.71	1.77	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Turkey</b>								<b>Turquie</b>
Primary education	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.99	0.99	0.99	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	0.65	0.83	0.92	0.97	0.98	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.46	0.62	0.73	0.81	0.87	0.87	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Tuvalu</b>								<b>Tuvalu</b>
Primary education	...	...	* 0.96	...	* 0.99	* 0.97	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	...	* 1.27	* 1.25	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Uganda</b>								<b>Ouganda</b>
Primary education	0.79	0.84	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	Enseignement primaire
Tertiary education	0.30	0.48	...	0.79	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Ukraine</b>								<b>Ukraine</b>
Primary education	...	...	1.00	1.01	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	* 0.93	* 0.98	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.24	1.26	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>								<b>Émirats arabes unis</b>
Primary education	0.95	0.98	...	...	1.01	0.97	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.93	1.05	...	...	...	0.94	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>United Kingdom</b>								<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
Primary education	1.00	...	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.03	0.99	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.11	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.84	1.06	1.39	1.34	1.34	1.35	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>United Rep. of Tanzania</b>								<b>Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie</b>
Primary education	1.00	0.98	0.95	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.02	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.59	0.80	...	0.79	...	...	1.01	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	0.17	0.19	* 0.47	0.78	0.51	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>United States of America</b>								<b>États-Unis d'Amérique</b>
Primary education	1.02	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.03	1.01	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 0.99	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	1.16	1.30	...	...	* 1.36	* 1.34	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>United States Virgin Islands</b>								<b>Îles Vierges américaines</b>
Secondary education	* 0.96	* 0.95	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Uruguay</b>								<b>Uruguay</b>
Primary education	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	1.20	1.15	1.17	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	1.74	...	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Uzbekistan</b>								<b>Ouzbékistan</b>
Primary education	...	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.98	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.69	0.68	0.63	0.65	0.61	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Vanuatu</b>								<b>Vanuatu</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.97	0.99	0.98	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	...	1.00	1.06	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)</b>								<b>Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)</b>
Primary education	0.99	...	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	1.26	...	1.13	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.08	Enseignement secondaire
<b>Viet Nam</b>								<b>Viet Nam</b>
Primary education	0.95	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.99	1.00	1.00	Enseignement primaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.71	1.00	1.00	1.24	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Yemen</b>								<b>Yémen</b>
Primary education	...	...	0.74	0.82	...	0.87	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	...	...	0.49	0.62	...	0.73	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	0.36	0.44	...	...	...	Enseignement supérieur
<b>Zambia</b>								<b>Zambie</b>
Primary education	0.90	0.92	0.95	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.02	Enseignement primaire
<b>Zimbabwe</b>								<b>Zimbabwe</b>
Primary education	0.95	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement primaire
Secondary education	0.68	0.84	...	...	...	...	...	Enseignement secondaire
Tertiary education	...	...	...	0.79	0.90	...	...	Enseignement supérieur

# 6

## Ratio of girls to boys in primary, secondary and tertiary education (*continued*)

---

### Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed March 2019.

- 1 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès mars 2019.

- 1 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (RAS de Hong Kong), la région administrative spéciale de Macao (RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taïwan.