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Major trading partner

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	2005	2010	2018		
Afghanistan								Afghanistan	
Partner 1	Pakistan	...	39.0	* 47.5	Iran (Islamic Rep.), Iran (Rép. islamique)	...	7.5	* 19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	...	16.8	* 38.6	Pakistan	...	11.6	* 18.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iran (Islamic Rep.), Iran (Rép. islamique)	...	8.2	* 3.2	China, Chine	...	13.7	* 16.7	Partenaire 3
Albania								Albanie	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	72.4	50.8	* 53.5	Italy, Italie	29.3	28.2	* 28.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	...	8.3	* 9.4	Turkey, Turquie	7.5	5.7	* 8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	0.1	3.4	* 5.5	Germany, Allemagne	5.4	5.6	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Algeria								Algérie	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	16.4	15.4	* 16.0	China, Chine	6.5	11.2	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	10.0	6.6	* 12.6	France	22.0	14.9	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	11.0	10.4	* 11.7	Italy, Italie	7.5	10.0	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
Andorra								Andorre	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	59.2	67.4	* 28.1	Spain, Espagne	* 51.5	59.9	* 68.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	17.0	16.8	* 14.1	France	* 22.3	17.6	* 17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sri Lanka	...	...	* 13.9	Germany, Allemagne	* 5.3	4.5	* 2.9	Partenaire 3
Angola								Angola	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 29.8	39.8	* 58.1	China, Chine	* 4.8	10.1	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* -0.0	9.7	* 11.3	Portugal	* 12.9	14.4	* 14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 40.1	18.9	* 6.7	United States, États-Unis	* 12.0	9.3	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Anguilla								Anguilla	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	...	* 23.7	United States, États-Unis	* 61.7	* 59.4	* 61.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 26.5	* 17.0	* 22.9	France	* 3.2	* 1.5	* 17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	...	...	* 13.0	Poland, Pologne	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 3.9	Partenaire 3
Antigua and Barbuda								Antigua-et-Barbuda	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	-0.0	0.7	* 22.3	United States, États-Unis	48.9	34.5	* 43.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	16.7	19.7	* 20.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	0.1	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bermuda, Bermudes	-0.0	...	* 13.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	6.8	4.7	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
Argentina								Argentine	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	15.8	21.2	* 15.9	Brazil, Brésil	37.0	* 32.5	* 26.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	12.1	5.4	* 7.7	China, Chine	5.3	* 13.5	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.9	8.5	* 7.4	United States, États-Unis	16.3	* 11.8	* 11.4	Partenaire 3
Armenia								Arménie	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	12.4	17.5	26.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	14.8	22.0	26.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	3.7	1.7	14.1	China, Chine	1.5	10.6	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	0.1	15.5	9.0	Iran (Islamic Rep.), Iran (Rép. islamique)	6.0	5.8	5.6	Partenaire 3
Aruba								Aruba	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.2	3.0	* 45.6	United States, États-Unis	* 55.7	50.0	* 52.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Colombia, Colombie	11.9	27.2	* 19.5	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	2.0	* 21.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 11.3	* 6.1	* 14.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 12.7	11.3	* 12.0	Partenaire 3
Australia								Australie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.6	* 25.4	* 29.6	China, Chine	13.8	* 18.7	* 21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.1	* 0.4	* 15.0	United States, États-Unis	13.9	* 12.4	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	20.5	* 18.5	* 10.4	Japan, Japon	11.0	* 8.7	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Austria								Autriche	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	31.8	* 31.0	* 29.7	Germany, Allemagne	42.2	* 38.7	* 36.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	5.6	* 4.4	* 6.6	Italy, Italie	6.6	* 6.6	* 6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.6	* 7.7	* 6.2	China, Chine	3.1	* 4.7	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
Azerbaijan								Azerbaïdjan	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	30.3	* 33.1	* 31.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.0	17.4	* 16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	6.3	* 0.8	* 9.9	Turkey, Turquie	7.4	11.7	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Israel, Israël	4.5	8.2	* 4.6	China, Chine	4.1	8.9	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Bahamas								Bahamas	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	60.9	76.0	* 38.2	United States, États-Unis	* 85.9	* 90.9	* 33.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	...	...	* 21.6	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	-0.0	...	* 19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nicaragua	...	...	* 6.4	Colombia, Colombie	-0.0	-0.0	* 10.0	Partenaire 3
Bahrain								Bahreïn	
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 6.3	7.2	* 18.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	44.6	36.6	* 21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.6	* 2.7	* 17.3	China, Chine	4.1	7.4	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 2.7	1.5	* 11.0	United States, États-Unis	3.7	4.5	* 8.6	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

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Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2018
Bangladesh									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.7	* 13.8	* 14.9	China, Chine	* 15.9	17.5	* 30.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 28.5	* 24.3	* 14.4	India, Inde	* 10.9	11.5	* 14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 10.1	* 8.9	* 8.5	Singapore, Singapour	* 3.5	5.4	* 5.8	Partenaire 3
Barbados									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	-0.0	...	23.8	United States, États-Unis	35.9	43.9	39.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 13.4	24.9	22.7	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	21.2	7.2	17.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	10.6	8.4	6.9	China, Chine	2.9	4.8	5.9	Partenaire 3
Belarus									
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	35.8	39.4	38.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	60.4	55.8	58.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Ukraine	5.7	10.1	12.1	China, Chine	1.7	4.6	7.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.0	3.7	9.2	Germany, Allemagne	6.7	6.8	4.7	Partenaire 3
Belgium									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.2	18.6	* 16.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.6	18.6	* 17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	17.2	16.6	* 14.9	Germany, Allemagne	17.1	16.1	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.7	11.9	* 12.0	France	11.3	11.0	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
Belize									
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	19.9	26.1	* 27.7	United States, États-Unis	40.3	47.9	* 35.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	53.9	49.1	* 26.3	China, Chine	2.2	9.7	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Jamaica, Jamaïque	4.6	2.6	* 5.4	Mexico, Mexique	11.6	10.0	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Benin									
Partner 1	Viet Nam	1.5	2.1	* 13.9	India, Inde	1.6	* 0.9	* 19.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bangladesh	0.4	0.6	* 12.6	Thailand, Thaïlande	6.7	8.6	* 14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	2.8	1.5	* 11.4	China, Chine	8.8	10.2	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
Bermuda									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 7.0	* 69.1	62.6	United States, États-Unis	77.0	71.7	69.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 0.7	* 5.6	18.4	Canada	4.0	8.0	9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 1.1	* 8.2	6.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.3	3.7	3.5	Partenaire 3
Bhutan									
Partner 1	India, Inde	87.6	82.4	* 85.2	India, Inde	75.1	75.1	* 77.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	-0.0	-0.0	* 3.0	United States, États-Unis	0.5	0.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nepal, Népal	0.4	0.2	* 2.7	Thailand, Thaïlande	1.6	2.5	* 5.0	Partenaire 3
Bolivia (Plurin. State of)									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	36.3	* 34.6	19.2	China, Chine	5.8	11.7	20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	* 9.5	* 8.0	16.0	Brazil, Brésil	21.9	* 18.0	16.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	-0.0	0.1	8.1	Argentina, Argentine	16.7	12.7	11.6	Partenaire 3
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	* 15.8	* 14.4	Germany, Allemagne	14.4	10.5	* 11.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Croatia, Croatie	20.5	* 15.3	* 11.6	Italy, Italie	8.9	8.9	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	13.1	* 12.2	* 10.9	Serbia, Serbie	...	10.5	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
Botswana									
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	0.2	3.3	* 22.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	84.1	72.8	* 64.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.1	0.9	* 19.7	Canada	0.5	0.1	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	0.1	* 16.6	Namibia, Namibie	0.5	1.2	* 6.7	Partenaire 3
Brazil									
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.8	15.2	* 21.8	China, Chine	7.3	14.1	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	19.9	10.0	* 12.5	United States, États-Unis	17.5	15.0	* 16.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	8.4	9.2	* 8.1	Argentina, Argentine	8.5	7.9	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
British Virgin Islands									
Partner 1	Mexico, Mexique	* 1.3	* 0.1	* 20.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 48.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rwanda	...	...	* 8.2	United States, États-Unis	* 8.9	* 9.9	* 31.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	* 1.0	* 2.4	* 5.7	Switzerland, Suisse	* 2.0	* 3.9	* 4.5	Partenaire 3
Brunei Darussalam									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 37.7	43.5	* 29.3	China, Chine	* 6.2	7.8	* 20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 12.9	16.7	* 14.2	Singapore, Singapour	* 18.3	19.1	* 18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	* 1.4	1.5	* 11.2	Malaysia, Malaisie	* 20.1	23.6	* 18.2	Partenaire 3
Bulgaria									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	9.8	10.6	* 12.9	Germany, Allemagne	13.6	11.7	* 12.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	10.5	* 8.7	* 8.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.6	16.1	* 10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	12.0	* 9.7	* 7.9	Italy, Italie	9.0	7.4	* 7.2	Partenaire 3

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2018
Burkina Faso									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	9.4	63.5	* 58.8	China, Chine	2.7	9.7	* 14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	-0.0	0.1	* 9.9	Côte d'Ivoire	* 17.9	16.0	* 10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	2.2	4.9	* 9.3	France	* 18.7	10.3	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Burundi									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	25.3	8.8	* 25.6	India, Inde	4.1	6.0	* 14.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	0.9	6.2	* 17.8	China, Chine	4.2	12.0	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	-0.0	...	* 9.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	0.3	0.6	* 9.4	Partenaire 3
Cabo Verde									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	8.1	* 32.2	* 70.8	Portugal	40.4	* 45.5	* 42.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	* 22.9	* 24.4	* 24.8	Spain, Espagne	7.0	6.8	* 12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.0	* 0.4	* 2.3	Italy, Italie	4.3	2.0	* 6.1	Partenaire 3
Cambodia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	52.9	34.1	* 21.3	China, Chine	16.6	24.2	* 36.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.1	4.2	* 9.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 11.4	14.1	* 15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	2.0	* 9.0	Viet Nam	* 7.1	9.9	* 11.4	Partenaire 3
Cameroon									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	16.3	9.7	* 13.9	China, Chine	4.4	10.6	* 17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.4	8.5	* 12.1	France	18.0	14.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	12.3	6.3	* 10.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	2.4	3.0	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
Canada									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	83.8	74.9	* 75.9	United States, États-Unis	56.5	50.4	* 51.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.7	3.3	* 4.3	China, Chine	7.8	11.0	* 12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	1.9	4.1	* 3.2	Mexico, Mexique	3.8	5.5	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
Cayman Islands									
Partner 1	Malta, Malte	* 0.1	* 4.9	* 50.7	United States, États-Unis	* 50.8	* 11.7	* 20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 38.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 1.2	* 5.2	* 17.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 67.0	* 1.0	* 4.0	Germany, Allemagne	* 1.9	* 10.9	* 15.9	Partenaire 3
Central African Republic									
Partner 1	France	* 19.6	16.0	* 61.1	France	* 14.0	24.1	* 26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Benin, Bénin	...	...	* 9.9	Cameroon, Cameroun	* 16.0	7.1	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.3	8.0	* 7.0	Belgium, Belgique	* 3.1	3.1	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
Chad									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 72.7	* 68.0	* 39.3	China, Chine	* 3.7	* 22.5	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 8.8	* 16.0	* 22.7	France	* 23.5	* 12.2	* 17.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* -0.0	* 0.7	* 16.1	Cameroon, Cameroun	* 6.5	* 24.7	* 8.9	Partenaire 3
Chile									
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.7	24.4	33.5	China, Chine	9.6	* 16.8	23.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	16.0	* 9.9	13.8	United States, États-Unis	15.5	* 17.7	18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 11.9	10.9	9.3	Brazil, Brésil	11.6	* 8.3	9.0	Partenaire 3
China									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.4	18.0	* 19.0	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	11.6	9.9	* 9.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	16.3	13.8	* 12.3	Japan, Japon	15.2	12.7	* 9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	11.0	7.7	* 6.1	Asia nes, Asie nsa ²	11.3	8.3	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
China, Hong Kong SAR									
Partner 1	China, Chine	44.6	52.5	55.2	China, Chine	45.0	44.7	44.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.9	10.7	8.1	Asia nes, Asie nsa ²	7.2	6.6	6.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	1.0	2.5	3.1	Singapore, Singapour	5.8	7.0	6.4	Partenaire 3
China, Macao SAR									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	4.1	69.5	* 61.9	China, Chine	37.4	29.1	* 31.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	9.8	9.6	* 29.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	14.9	5.5	* 5.9	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	8.6	10.4	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Colombia									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 41.8	* 43.1	* 29.2	United States, États-Unis	28.5	25.9	* 26.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Panama	* 1.2	* 2.4	* 6.8	China, Chine	7.6	13.5	* 19.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	1.1	* 4.9	* 5.3	Mexico, Mexique	8.3	9.5	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Comoros									
Partner 1	India, Inde	6.1	5.2	* 36.4	United Rep. of Tanzania, Rép.-Unie Tanzanie	1.7	1.6	* 27.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	74.9	22.0	* 17.9	China, Chine	1.6	7.7	* 19.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	9.3	3.6	* 7.7	France	17.9	20.6	* 9.9	Partenaire 3

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		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Congo									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 36.1	20.9	* 33.9	Namibia, Namibie	* 8.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	* 0.5	1.1	* 12.4	France	* 1.0	1.4	* 8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Angola	...	13.1	* 6.4	Angola	* 20.9	12.2	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
Cook Islands									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	30.8	49.7	* 41.9	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 73.9	76.4	* 52.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	33.8	14.2	* 14.7	Fiji, Fidji	1.2	9.4	* 9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	...	* 11.2	Italy, Italie	-0.0	-0.0	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
Costa Rica									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	42.8	37.4	* 40.9	United States, États-Unis	41.1	46.8	* 38.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	1.8	3.4	* 6.5	China, Chine	3.8	7.1	* 13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.3	7.0	* 5.6	Mexico, Mexique	4.7	6.4	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Côte d'Ivoire									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.0	14.2	* 11.9	China, Chine	3.1	* 7.0	* 13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	14.1	* 10.3	* 9.4	France	27.7	* 11.9	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	0.2	1.0	* 6.2	Nigeria, Nigéria	24.5	* 26.3	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
Croatia									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	21.2	18.7	* 13.6	Germany, Allemagne	14.8	12.5	* 15.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.7	10.3	* 12.3	Italy, Italie	16.0	15.2	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Slovenia, Slovénie	8.1	7.8	* 10.7	Slovenia, Slovénie	6.8	5.8	* 10.7	Partenaire 3
Cuba									
Partner 1	China, Chine	4.9	* 27.4	* 23.0	China, Chine	11.5	* 18.6	* 21.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	20.3	* 22.7	* 21.1	Spain, Espagne	* 8.7	* 13.6	* 15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	6.9	* 6.1	* 10.2	Mexico, Mexique	* 3.6	* 5.4	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
Cyprus									
Partner 1	Libya, Libye	* 0.5	0.7	* 9.0	Greece, Grèce	17.1	18.7	* 18.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	15.7	0.1	* 8.2	Italy, Italie	10.1	9.3	* 7.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Greece, Grèce	* 11.4	* 21.5	* 7.7	China, Chine	3.8	5.3	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Czechia									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	33.5	33.4	33.3	Germany, Allemagne	30.0	26.9	24.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	8.6	8.2	7.0	China, Chine	5.1	12.1	15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	5.5	6.0	6.2	Poland, Pologne	5.0	6.1	7.4	Partenaire 3
Dem. People's Rep. Korea									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 35.0	* 56.2	* 90.2	China, Chine	* 45.0	* 62.8	* 92.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 0.6	* 6.9	* 1.8	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 9.3	* 1.3	* 2.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Zambia, Zambie	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 0.9	India, Inde	* 1.6	* 11.8	* 1.7	Partenaire 3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 11.6	* 43.3	* 46.6	China, Chine	* 3.1	* 10.8	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Zambia, Zambie	* 1.4	* 21.9	* 16.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 17.0	* 19.3	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* -0.0	* 1.7	* 7.6	Zambia, Zambie	* 6.0	* 7.6	* 14.5	Partenaire 3
Denmark									
Partner 1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués ³	3.1	1.4	15.9	Germany, Allemagne	21.0	20.7	22.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 17.2	* 19.8	14.5	Sweden, Suède	14.1	13.3	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	* 14.8	* 14.2	10.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.7	7.1	7.6	Partenaire 3
Djibouti									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 1.0	* 0.4	* 27.9	China, Chine	* 11.0	* 3.2	* 49.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 0.1	* 0.8	* 20.0	India, Inde	* 19.2	* 3.2	* 6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 5.3	* 1.0	* 4.9	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 3.1	* 6.0	* 4.9	Partenaire 3
Dominica									
Partner 1	Indonesia, Indonésie	...	...	* 16.2	United States, États-Unis	36.6	41.8	* 48.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	...	* 12.6	China, Chine	2.2	4.0	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belarus, Bélarus	...	...	* 8.9	Mexico, Mexique	0.5	0.5	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Dominican Republic									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	70.3	57.7	* 53.3	United States, États-Unis	54.8	39.0	* 44.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Haiti, Haïti	2.7	16.8	* 9.6	China, Chine	5.4	10.7	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	0.6	0.5	* 8.9	Mexico, Mexique	2.8	6.0	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
Ecuador									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 50.1	* 34.7	30.9	United States, États-Unis	19.2	* 27.9	21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Peru, Pérou	8.8	* 7.6	7.5	China, Chine	6.5	7.8	18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 0.1	1.9	6.9	Colombia, Colombie	14.4	* 9.8	7.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	2005	2010	2018		
Egypt								Égypte	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.9	2.3	* 10.6	China, Chine	5.0	9.2	* 12.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	10.1	8.4	* 8.5	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	7.6	* 6.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	3.1	3.7	* 7.2	Italy, Italie	4.2	5.6	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
El Salvador								El Salvador	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	52.9	48.4	* 44.9	United States, États-Unis	36.5	33.0	* 31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Honduras	14.1	12.9	* 13.8	China, Chine	3.2	10.4	* 13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guatemala	12.4	14.0	* 13.8	Guatemala	8.7	8.7	* 9.9	Partenaire 3
Equatorial Guinea								Guinée équatoriale	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 21.7	* 6.2	* 28.1	Spain, Espagne	* 11.2	* 5.8	* 21.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* -0.0	* 1.3	* 11.2	China, Chine	* 1.9	* 8.9	* 20.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	* 5.6	* 2.5	* 9.1	United States, États-Unis	* 24.8	* 5.3	* 13.1	Partenaire 3
Eritrea								Érythée	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.7	* 5.8	* 52.8	Egypt, Égypte	* 2.3	* 10.9	* 28.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	...	* 0.1	* 23.1	China, Chine	* 2.7	* 7.6	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.3	* 13.3	* 13.9	Italy, Italie	* 11.6	* 4.9	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
Estonia								Estonie	
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	24.6	15.3	15.1	Germany, Allemagne	12.8	10.6	10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	12.2	14.0	10.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.8	10.5	9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Latvia, Lettonie	8.5	8.0	9.1	Finland, Finlande	11.7	11.5	9.4	Partenaire 3
Eswatini								Eswatini	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	37.5	* 50.1	* 69.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	80.9	* 81.2	* 77.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	-0.0	* 2.5	* 5.9	China, Chine	4.0	* 1.4	* 6.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	* 2.4	* 4.7	India, Inde	-0.0	* 1.3	* 2.2	Partenaire 3
Ethiopia								Éthiopie	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	4.7	4.4	* 9.8	China, Chine	12.6	24.0	* 31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.3	6.3	* 9.7	United States, États-Unis	9.2	5.6	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	13.1	11.4	* 8.6	India, Inde	6.0	7.2	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)								Îles Falkland (Malvinas)	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 78.1	* 79.5	* 80.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 73.1	* 77.7	* 54.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 5.6	* 3.1	* 5.4	Spain, Espagne	* 0.8	* 1.2	* 29.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Namibia, Namibie	...	...	* 3.1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 8.2	* 9.1	* 6.1	Partenaire 3
Faroe Islands								Îles Féroé	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	3.6	* 4.0	* 24.8	Denmark, Danemark	26.7	* 30.4	* 56.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	28.4	* 17.3	* 17.4	Norway, Norvège	17.4	* 18.1	* 12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Denmark, Danemark	14.6	* 11.0	* 10.8	Germany, Allemagne	6.6	* 6.1	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
Fiji								Fidji	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.4	11.4	17.9	Singapore, Singapour	29.9	33.1	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	20.4	21.1	12.9	China, Chine	* 3.3	6.1	16.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	...	9.9	8.0	Australia, Australie	* 24.6	20.3	15.7	Partenaire 3
Finland								Finlande	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.6	* 9.5	14.8	Germany, Allemagne	* 14.9	* 13.2	15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 10.7	* 11.4	10.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 13.9	* 17.7	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 4.7	* 6.6	6.5	Sweden, Suède	* 10.6	* 10.0	10.8	Partenaire 3
France								France	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	14.5	16.2	* 14.8	Germany, Allemagne	17.2	17.3	* 15.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	10.2	7.4	* 7.7	China, Chine	5.5	8.2	* 9.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	9.2	8.1	* 7.6	Italy, Italie	8.6	7.5	* 7.7	Partenaire 3
French Polynesia								Polynésie française	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	28.3	20.1	* 48.5	France	35.5	28.1	* 44.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	13.8	11.6	* 25.4	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	6.9	8.1	* 8.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	13.8	13.2	* 11.8	United States, États-Unis	10.0	10.1	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Gabon								Gabon	
Partner 1	China, Chine	4.0	* 8.0	* 46.2	France	39.3	* 32.9	* 20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	1.3	* -0.0	* 7.9	China, Chine	1.7	* 4.9	* 19.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	-0.0	* 4.0	* 5.9	Lebanon, Liban	0.4	* 0.2	* 9.9	Partenaire 3
Gambia								Gambie	
Partner 1	Viet Nam	...	-0.0	* 35.8	Côte d'Ivoire	12.6	19.4	* 29.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mali	0.1	3.4	* 27.5	Senegal, Sénégal	2.0	2.5	* 17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guinea-Bissau, Guinée-Bissau	0.3	3.1	* 9.4	China, Chine	9.3	8.7	* 8.3	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2018
Georgia								Géorgie	
Partner 1	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	9.6	* 15.3	15.0	Turkey, Turquie	11.5	16.9	16.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.8	* 2.7	13.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.4	* 4.6	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Armenia, Arménie	4.6	9.8	8.5	China, Chine	1.9	6.4	9.1	Partenaire 3
Germany								Allemagne	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	8.8	6.8	* 8.7	China, Chine	6.5	9.5	* 10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	10.1	* 9.6	* 8.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	8.3	7.8	* 8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.7	5.6	* 6.7	France	8.6	7.7	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
Ghana								Ghana	
Partner 1	India, Inde	1.4	0.9	21.5	China, Chine	8.1	13.2	19.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.4	1.0	11.9	United States, États-Unis	7.1	13.7	8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 25.1	53.5	10.2	Belgium, Belgique	5.8	5.5	5.8	Partenaire 3
Gibraltar								Gibraltar	
Partner 1	Mauritania, Mauritanie	...	* -0.0	* 28.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	* 15.0	* 59.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 42.3	* 2.1	* 22.3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 2.7	* 9.4	* 7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 12.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 16.7	* 14.8	* 7.0	Partenaire 3
Greece								Grèce	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	10.5	* 9.2	10.2	Germany, Allemagne	13.3	10.7	10.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	* 9.3	6.3	Iraq	0.1	1.3	8.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	5.4	* 6.0	6.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	7.7	9.6	7.5	Partenaire 3
Greenland								Groenland	
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	86.7	88.9	* 81.3	Denmark, Danemark	71.5	* 57.6	* 72.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	...	4.1	* 8.3	Sweden, Suède	16.1	* 21.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	-0.0	2.3	* 6.0	China, Chine	-0.0	1.8	* 2.6	Partenaire 3
Grenada								Grenade	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.4	* 16.3	* 33.3	United States, États-Unis	37.5	* 31.9	* 42.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	1.6	* 6.0	* 8.6	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.8	* 4.2	* 6.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	9.3	* 11.2	* 7.4	China, Chine	3.2	* 3.4	* 4.5	Partenaire 3
Guatemala								Guatemala	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	50.1	38.8	* 34.5	United States, États-Unis	33.9	37.1	* 39.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	12.1	11.7	* 11.0	China, Chine	7.2	7.1	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	7.3	8.3	* 8.8	Mexico, Mexique	8.7	11.2	* 10.7	Partenaire 3
Guinea								Guinée	
Partner 1	China, Chine	0.2	* 1.4	* 39.1	China, Chine	3.9	* 6.7	* 30.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	-0.0	* 0.2	* 13.8	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	1.2	* 20.6	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	0.2	* 0.3	* 13.1	India, Inde	2.3	* 2.6	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
Guinea-Bissau								Guinée-Bissau	
Partner 1	India, Inde	86.6	* 76.2	* 71.8	Portugal	37.2	* 24.2	* 30.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Viet Nam	...	* 4.2	* 20.0	Senegal, Sénégal	40.9	* 21.4	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Togo	...	* 8.5	* 2.4	China, Chine	2.4	* 4.0	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Guyana								Guyana	
Partner 1	Canada	16.0	39.6	26.9	United States, États-Unis	31.1	27.7	57.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.5	10.2	15.4	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	33.3	22.0	18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	-0.0	0.1	10.9	China, Chine	4.1	5.8	5.5	Partenaire 3
Haiti								Haïti	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 83.7	* 81.2	* 81.3	United States, États-Unis	* 49.3	* 35.2	* 34.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dominican Rep., République dominicaine	* 4.2	* 2.3	* 3.9	Dominican Rep., République dominicaine	* 12.0	* 23.4	* 20.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	* 3.8	* 3.6	* 2.8	China, Chine	* 2.2	* 7.4	* 13.6	Partenaire 3
Honduras								Honduras	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	41.6	* 38.9	* 40.2	United States, États-Unis	36.8	38.5	* 34.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	8.3	7.5	* 7.9	China, Chine	2.3	7.7	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	5.2	4.3	* 7.0	Guatemala	7.8	8.9	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Hungary								Hongrie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	30.1	27.1	* 27.3	Germany, Allemagne	27.6	27.0	* 26.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	3.7	5.3	* 5.2	Austria, Autriche	6.6	6.0	* 6.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	5.5	5.3	* 5.1	Poland, Pologne	3.8	4.7	* 5.6	Partenaire 3
Iceland								Islande	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	12.5	34.0	30.2	Norway, Norvège	7.0	9.1	11.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	17.8	10.1	9.9	China, Chine	5.1	6.0	8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	7.4	4.7	8.2	Germany, Allemagne	13.8	7.5	8.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2018
India								Inde	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.5	11.2	* 15.6	China, Chine	* 7.2	11.8	* 16.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.4	12.3	* 9.7	United States, États-Unis	* 6.0	5.5	* 5.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	4.4	4.3	* 5.1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.6	8.8	* 5.2	Partenaire 3
Indonesia								Indonésie	
Partner 1	China, Chine	7.8	9.9	15.1	China, Chine	10.1	15.1	24.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	21.1	16.3	10.8	Singapore, Singapour	16.4	14.9	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	11.5	9.1	10.2	Japan, Japon	12.0	12.5	9.5	Partenaire 3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)								Iran (Rép. islamique d')	
Partner 1	Asia nes, Asie nsa	...	...	* 42.4	China, Chine	* 6.4	10.4	* 25.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Europe nes, Europe nsa ⁴	23.9	18.9	* 14.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 18.7	28.6	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.8	5.3	* 8.6	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 5.5	6.7	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Iraq								Irak	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 99.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	69.0	* 94.8	* 68.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	...	...	* 0.2	Turkey, Turquie	* 7.1	* 1.0	* 7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.5	* -0.0	* -0.0	China, Chine	* 1.0	* 0.2	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
Ireland								Irlande	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.7	* 23.8	27.8	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	31.2	* 28.8	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	* 15.1	* 14.9	13.1	United States, États-Unis	14.1	* 15.4	17.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	17.1	* 14.0	11.4	France	3.4	* 8.2	12.6	Partenaire 3
Israel								Israël	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 37.8	* 33.2	27.1	China, Chine	* 4.2	* 8.0	13.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 1.8	* 3.5	7.7	United States, États-Unis	* 13.6	* 11.2	13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 3.9	* 3.9	7.1	Turkey, Turquie	* 3.3	* 3.1	8.1	Partenaire 3
Italy								Italie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.1	14.3	* 12.5	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	16.0	* 16.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 12.2	11.5	* 10.3	France	10.2	8.7	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 8.0	6.1	* 9.1	China, Chine	4.6	7.8	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
Jamaica								Jamaïque	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	25.6	49.6	* 45.0	United States, États-Unis	42.8	37.4	* 43.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	2.3	5.1	* 12.0	Japan, Japon	4.4	2.3	* 6.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	19.4	12.3	* 9.6	China, Chine	2.9	4.6	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
Japan								Japon	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	22.9	15.6	* 19.3	China, Chine	21.0	22.1	* 24.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	13.5	19.4	* 19.0	United States, États-Unis	12.7	10.0	* 11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	7.8	8.1	* 7.6	Australia, Australie	4.8	6.5	* 5.8	Partenaire 3
Jordan								Jordanie	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 26.1	* 13.2	* 21.5	China, Chine	9.2	10.8	* 13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Free Zones, Zones franches	5.6	7.5	* 12.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	23.7	* 19.8	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 5.9	* 9.6	* 11.3	United States, États-Unis	5.6	5.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Kazakhstan								Kazakhstan	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.0	16.7	* 17.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	38.0	22.8	* 39.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.7	17.7	* 12.0	China, Chine	7.2	16.5	* 16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	3.2	7.3	* 9.8	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	7.6	* 5.1	Partenaire 3
Kenya								Kenya	
Partner 1	Pakistan	5.4	4.4	* 10.8	China, Chine	5.2	12.6	* 22.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Uganda, Ouganda	16.6	12.7	* 10.4	India, Inde	5.6	10.8	* 9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.7	5.5	* 8.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	14.2	12.1	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
Kiribati								Kiribati	
Partner 1	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	...	* 33.2	Australia, Australie	35.6	28.1	* 21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	-0.0	...	* 21.2	Fiji, Fidji	20.9	26.8	* 21.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Fiji, Fidji	15.5	2.2	* 14.9	China, Chine	2.3	5.4	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
Kuwait								Koweït	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* 0.2	...	* 90.5	China, Chine	* 6.8	12.5	* 16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 1.0	* 11.9	* 1.4	United States, États-Unis	* 10.8	11.4	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 0.7	* 0.8	* 1.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.5	4.5	* 8.7	Partenaire 3
Kyrgyzstan								Kirghizistan	
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.3	0.6	39.6	China, Chine	9.3	20.7	40.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	20.0	17.3	16.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	34.2	33.6	24.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Kazakhstan	17.3	12.2	13.0	Kazakhstan	16.3	12.0	9.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.									Rép. dém. populaire lao
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 4.2	11.7	* 36.1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 68.4	71.8	* 61.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 37.0	53.5	* 31.3	China, Chine	* 9.2	9.8	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	* 15.9	6.5	* 17.2	Viet Nam	* 6.2	6.6	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
Latvia									Lettonie
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	* 10.5	16.2	16.0	Lithuania, Lituanie	13.5	17.1	17.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	* 10.4	13.5	11.5	Germany, Allemagne	13.6	11.5	10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	8.3	10.6	9.1	Poland, Pologne	6.3	7.9	8.9	Partenaire 3
Lebanon									Liban
Partner 1	Congo	* 0.5	* 0.9	* 51.6	Syrian Arab Rep., Rép. arabe syrienne	* 2.1	1.9	* 29.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Angola	* 0.9	* 0.9	* 5.3	Austria, Autriche	0.5	0.5	* 27.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	3.1	1.4	* 4.7	China, Chine	* 7.9	9.1	* 11.0	Partenaire 3
Lesotho									Lesotho
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 42.3	74.9	* 49.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 77.1	78.9	* 70.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 44.5	21.4	* 45.5	China, Chine	* 3.8	2.6	* 14.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Eswatini	...	0.2	* 1.7	Asia nes, Asie nsa ²	* 5.6	5.3	* 5.3	Partenaire 3
Liberia									Libéria
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	20.1	...	* 30.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 82.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 0.2	* 0.5	* 21.5	China, Chine	* 10.0	* 29.6	* 6.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 3.9	* 1.0	* 8.5	India, Inde	* 3.1	* 2.2	* 2.3	Partenaire 3
Libya									Libye
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 36.7	42.3	* 15.7	Italy, Italie	* 18.3	9.4	* 12.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 16.2	2.6	* 13.8	China, Chine	* 3.3	9.8	* 11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 9.8	9.2	* 12.6	Turkey, Turquie	* 1.8	10.6	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Lithuania									Lituanie
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.4	15.6	14.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	27.5	32.7	14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	10.0	9.5	9.7	Germany, Allemagne	14.8	10.9	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	5.3	7.7	8.2	Poland, Pologne	8.2	8.8	11.3	Partenaire 3
Luxembourg									Luxembourg
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	25.4	28.4	* 26.9	Belgium, Belgique	33.8	* 24.9	* 24.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	17.2	16.2	* 14.8	Germany, Allemagne	25.9	* 25.6	* 24.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	11.4	12.6	* 11.6	France	11.8	* 14.9	* 11.8	Partenaire 3
Madagascar									Madagascar
Partner 1	France	* 34.4	* 33.1	* 22.7	China, Chine	* 13.9	12.2	* 20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	22.0	* 4.2	* 18.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.2	2.9	* 7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.4	* 7.3	* 7.1	India, Inde	* 5.9	2.4	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Malawi									Malawi
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	1.4	12.4	* 22.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	32.7	30.1	* 17.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	18.6	5.8	* 7.8	China, Chine	2.9	9.1	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Rep. of Tanzania, Rép.-Unie Tanzanie	0.8	0.7	* 7.7	India, Inde	4.7	7.6	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
Malaysia									Malaisie
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	15.6	13.4	* 14.3	China, Chine	11.5	12.6	* 19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	6.6	12.6	* 13.5	Singapore, Singapour	11.7	11.4	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	19.6	9.5	* 9.5	United States, États-Unis	12.9	10.7	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Maldives									Maldives
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	15.3	29.9	* 48.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	15.7	18.8	* 18.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	3.6	2.8	* 7.2	Singapore, Singapour	24.1	17.9	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	2.9	0.7	* 7.0	India, Inde	11.3	11.5	* 12.0	Partenaire 3
Mali									Mali
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.9	57.1	* 41.0	Senegal, Sénégal	11.5	13.6	* 20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	30.3	12.1	* 21.4	China, Chine	4.9	9.9	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Burkina Faso	0.2	2.2	* 6.1	Côte d'Ivoire, Côte d'Ivoire	10.2	7.9	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
Malta									Malte
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 13.5	7.0	* 20.3	Italy, Italie	30.7	24.6	* 19.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	0.1	0.1	* 10.7	Cayman Isds, Îles Caïmanes	-0.0	1.0	* 10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 12.1	* 10.5	* 10.7	Canada	0.2	2.2	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Marshall Islands									Îles Marshall
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 17.2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 95.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 25.9	* 12.9	* 15.0	United States, États-Unis	* 21.5	* 7.6	* 1.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 35.4	* 33.6	* 14.4	China, Chine	* 11.4	* 24.3	* 1.7	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2018
Mauritania									
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.5	39.4	* 35.1	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* -0.0	0.1	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	...	13.1	* 15.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.9	12.1	* 8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	10.7	7.2	* 11.6	Norway, Norvège	* 0.8	-0.0	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Mauritius									
Partner 1	France	15.7	16.2	* 15.8	China, Chine	9.8	13.3	* 16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	30.0	23.7	* 11.9	India, Inde	6.9	22.3	* 16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	9.2	10.9	* 11.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	8.6	8.4	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Mexico									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	85.8	80.1	76.5	United States, États-Unis	53.6	48.2	46.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	-0.0	0.1	5.5	China, Chine	8.0	15.1	18.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	2.0	3.6	3.1	Japan, Japon	5.9	5.0	3.9	Partenaire 3
Micronesia (Fed. States of)									
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 82.0	* 30.6	* 52.5	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	4.0	2.4	* 25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	* 3.8	* 16.2	United States, États-Unis	42.9	48.7	* 22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	* 5.9	* 1.5	* 11.5	China, Chine	2.7	2.7	* 13.4	Partenaire 3
Mongolia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	48.1	* 81.8	* 85.0	China, Chine	24.9	* 41.5	* 32.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.2	* 2.1	* 10.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	35.3	* 26.8	* 28.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	2.6	* 2.5	* 1.1	Japan, Japon	6.4	* 4.6	* 8.4	Partenaire 3
Montenegro									
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie	...	* 28.2	* 17.8	Serbia, Serbie	...	26.2	* 21.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	...	7.3	* 12.7	China, Chine	...	5.4	* 9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	0.1	* 9.4	Germany, Allemagne	...	7.1	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
Montserrat									
Partner 1	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	29.9	2.5	* 60.8	United States, États-Unis	56.6	* 68.5	* 53.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	23.6	28.5	* 9.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.8	* 5.6	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	1.2	25.9	* 8.1	Japan, Japon	4.8	* 5.1	* 3.3	Partenaire 3
Morocco									
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	20.0	* 17.0	* 23.7	Spain, Espagne	11.6	10.6	* 16.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	30.1	22.5	* 22.9	France	18.2	15.6	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	5.0	4.5	* 4.6	China, Chine	5.1	8.4	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Mozambique									
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 1.8	* 1.4	27.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 40.6	34.4	26.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 59.7	* 52.7	21.2	China, Chine	* 2.9	3.6	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 16.5	* 20.8	17.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.6	1.3	7.6	Partenaire 3
Myanmar									
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 7.2	6.2	* 38.9	China, Chine	* 29.0	27.1	* 31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 47.1	41.7	* 19.4	Singapore, Singapour	* 18.5	27.0	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 5.4	2.8	* 6.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 21.9	11.4	* 11.3	Partenaire 3
Namibia									
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	28.2	29.0	* 21.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	83.2	* 72.4	* 55.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Botswana	0.4	0.7	* 12.2	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	-0.0	-0.0	* 6.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	0.3	0.9	* 9.5	Botswana	0.2	* 0.3	* 6.1	Partenaire 3
Nepal									
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 52.4	65.3	* 56.7	India, Inde	* 53.0	63.6	* 65.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 29.1	6.3	* 11.2	China, Chine	* 8.4	11.0	* 12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 0.2	1.0	* 6.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	* -0.0	...	* 2.0	Partenaire 3
Netherlands									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	23.8	22.2	* 21.9	Germany, Allemagne	19.0	20.3	* 18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	11.7	9.9	* 10.3	Belgium, Belgique	10.8	8.9	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.2	7.4	* 8.6	China, Chine	7.6	9.3	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
New Caledonia									
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.6	3.5	* 49.9	France	32.3	22.3	* 40.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	13.1	11.6	* 16.1	Australia, Australie	9.2	* 9.7	* 13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	18.3	18.8	* 9.8	Singapore, Singapour	15.0	12.9	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
New Zealand									
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.1	11.1	24.2	China, Chine	10.8	16.0	19.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	21.0	23.0	15.9	Australia, Australie	20.6	18.2	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	14.9	8.6	9.6	United States, États-Unis	11.0	10.4	10.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	2005	2010	2018		
Nicaragua								Nicaragua	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	35.4	32.8	* 58.6	United States, États-Unis	20.7	20.7	* 23.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	5.1	2.8	* 6.6	China, Chine	5.9	8.7	* 15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	El Salvador	14.2	10.7	* 5.6	Mexico, Mexique	8.5	7.7	* 11.0	Partenaire 3
Niger								Niger	
Partner 1	France	* 22.2	* 9.0	* 31.3	France	15.8	11.0	* 28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* -0.0	1.2	* 11.6	China, Chine	5.5	43.8	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	0.7	* 11.1	United States, États-Unis	5.4	6.1	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Nigeria								Nigeria	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 9.3	10.5	* 17.9	China, Chine	* 13.8	16.6	* 18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 45.0	34.4	* 12.8	Belgium, Belgique	* 5.1	3.9	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 8.0	3.3	* 9.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 3.1	0.8	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
North Macedonia								Macédoine du Nord	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	17.8	21.3	47.0	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	11.2	11.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	...	21.2	7.9	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	1.4	5.2	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	3.7	8.8	5.2	Greece, Grèce	9.2	8.2	8.5	Partenaire 3
Northern Mariana Islands								Îles Mariannes du Nord	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	91.1	* 91.1	* 91.2	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	56.5	* 66.2	* 71.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.5	* 0.6	* 4.2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	* 12.3	* 11.4	* 12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	* 0.1	* 0.7	* 3.3	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	* 10.6	* 4.3	* 3.2	Partenaire 3
Norway								Norvège	
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	25.0	27.5	* 21.1	Sweden, Suède	14.4	14.0	* 11.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	12.6	11.1	* 15.5	Germany, Allemagne	13.4	12.3	* 11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	9.9	11.9	* 9.9	China, Chine	5.6	8.5	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
Oman								Oman	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	9.7	16.8	* 62.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	26.1	28.4	* 38.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 7.3	11.6	* 6.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	1.6	...	* 11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Qatar	* 0.4	0.5	* 4.1	China, Chine	2.4	4.8	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
Other non-specified areas								Autres zones non-spécifiées	
Partner 1	China, Chine	21.6	28.0	* 26.3	China, Chine	* 11.0	14.3	* 19.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	16.2	13.8	* 13.7	Japan, Japon	* 25.3	20.7	* 17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	15.1	11.5	* 12.0	United States, États-Unis	* 11.6	10.2	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Pakistan								Pakistan	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	24.8	17.2	16.1	China, Chine	9.4	14.0	24.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.7	6.7	7.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	9.9	14.0	14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.7	5.2	7.3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	10.6	10.2	5.4	Partenaire 3
Palau								Palaos	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	* 38.9	United States, États-Unis	* 31.5	34.9	* 35.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 90.8	* 82.5	* 23.4	Singapore, Singapour	...	17.9	* 15.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guam	...	* 3.1	* 14.5	Japan, Japon	* 14.2	12.3	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
Panama								Panama	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 44.8	* 19.8	* 20.6	China, Chine	* 6.4	24.9	* 31.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Colombia, Colombie	* 1.6	* 15.6	* 9.5	Singapore, Singapour	* 0.1	10.4	* 18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	1.0	0.2	* 8.9	United States, États-Unis	* 26.8	20.5	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
Papua New Guinea								Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 3.9	* 7.0	* 24.3	Australia, Australie	* 58.7	* 39.5	* 29.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	* 56.7	* 42.8	* 23.5	China, Chine	* 3.2	* 7.3	* 17.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 4.0	* 6.4	* 22.0	Singapore, Singapour	* 7.2	* 11.1	* 10.4	Partenaire 3
Paraguay								Paraguay	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	48.9	33.7	31.1	China, Chine	19.6	34.2	28.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	11.9	8.5	25.5	Brazil, Brésil	27.2	24.1	22.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	3.2	6.6	8.4	Argentina, Argentine	19.9	11.9	10.0	Partenaire 3
Peru								Pérou	
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.9	15.2	* 26.3	China, Chine	8.5	17.2	* 22.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	30.7	17.1	* 15.7	United States, États-Unis	17.8	19.4	* 20.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	4.6	10.7	* 5.3	Brazil, Brésil	8.2	7.3	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
Philippines								Philippines	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.0	14.7	15.6	China, Chine	6.3	8.5	19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	8.1	8.4	14.2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	4.8	6.9	10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	17.5	15.2	14.0	Japan, Japon	17.1	12.5	9.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	2005	2010	2018		
Poland								Pologne	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	28.2	26.1	* 27.2	Germany, Allemagne	24.7	21.7	* 22.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.6	6.3	* 6.4	China, Chine	5.4	9.5	* 12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Czechia, Tchéquie	4.6	5.9	* 6.3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	8.8	10.5	* 6.8	Partenaire 3
Portugal								Portugal	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	27.5	27.0	25.3	Spain, Espagne	30.7	32.0	31.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	13.4	12.0	12.7	Germany, Allemagne	14.3	13.9	13.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	12.3	13.0	11.5	France	8.7	7.2	7.6	Partenaire 3
Qatar								Qatar	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	40.0	28.7	* 19.1	United States, États-Unis	11.6	11.8	* 14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	15.8	16.0	* 15.6	China, Chine	5.2	9.1	* 10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	3.5	8.6	* 12.9	Germany, Allemagne	9.2	7.2	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
Republic of Korea								République de Corée	
Partner 1	China, Chine	21.8	25.1	* 24.8	China, Chine	14.8	16.8	* 20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	14.6	10.7	* 12.0	Japan, Japon	18.5	15.1	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	1.2	2.1	* 8.3	United States, États-Unis	11.8	9.5	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
Republic of Moldova								République de Moldova	
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	10.2	16.0	* 24.8	Romania, Roumanie	11.2	10.0	* 14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	31.8	26.2	* 10.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.7	15.2	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	12.2	9.6	* 9.7	Ukraine	20.9	13.7	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
Romania								Roumanie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	18.1	* 23.0	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	16.7	* 20.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	19.4	13.8	* 11.2	Italy, Italie	* 15.5	11.6	* 10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	7.4	8.3	* 6.8	Hungary, Hongrie	3.3	8.7	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
Russian Federation								Fédération de Russie	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	-0.0	0.5	* 14.9	China, Chine	7.4	17.0	* 21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.4	* 5.0	* 10.4	Germany, Allemagne	13.4	11.6	* 10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	10.2	13.4	* 9.6	United States, États-Unis	4.6	4.3	* 5.5	Partenaire 3
Rwanda								Rwanda	
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	2.6	7.5	* 31.8	China, Chine	3.7	15.0	* 21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	22.0	16.3	* 16.0	Uganda, Ouganda	13.2	12.7	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	-0.0	0.2	* 14.0	Kenya	13.5	10.1	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Saint Helena								Sainte-Hélène	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 22.3	* 34.2	* 35.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 49.4	* 45.9	* 44.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Lebanon, Liban	...	* -0.0	* 30.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 13.9	* 14.1	* 43.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 19.8	* 21.5	* 11.3	Greece, Grèce	* 0.1	...	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Saint Kitts and Nevis								Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	91.9	* 74.2	* 68.7	United States, États-Unis	57.9	68.0	* 67.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	0.3	* 3.5	* 6.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	14.1	6.5	* 4.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	2.0	1.9	* 6.5	Canada	2.2	2.0	* 2.7	Partenaire 3
Saint Lucia								Sainte-Lucie	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.0	57.8	* 32.2	United States, États-Unis	44.0	42.0	* 43.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	22.5	19.1	* 7.9	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	14.2	21.0	* 15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	2.1	...	* 7.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.2	...	* 6.0	Partenaire 3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon								Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon	
Partner 1	Canada	* 0.2	* 21.4	* 36.7	France	* 49.3	* 62.5	* 57.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sudan, Soudan	...	...	* 23.7	Canada	* 31.7	* 33.1	* 34.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 9.1	* 14.6	* 18.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.9	* 0.8	* 4.0	Partenaire 3
Saint Vincent & Grenadines								Saint-Vincent-Grenadines	
Partner 1	Barbados, Barbade	12.7	11.3	* 18.5	United States, États-Unis	33.3	33.0	* 37.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	10.9	20.6	* 16.2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	23.6	27.1	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dominica, Dominique	7.2	6.5	* 13.7	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.4	5.7	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
Samoa								Samoa	
Partner 1	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	13.4	4.5	* 26.6	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	33.4	30.7	* 26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	74.8	65.3	* 21.4	Singapore, Singapour	4.4	5.9	* 16.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	2.0	9.3	* 19.7	United States, États-Unis	14.0	11.5	* 11.1	Partenaire 3
Sao Tome and Principe								Sao Tomé-et-Principe	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	38.5	15.9	* 29.6	Portugal	57.0	* 62.4	* 54.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	...	-0.0	* 16.6	Angola	20.4	15.6	* 19.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	1.8	0.3	* 16.1	China, Chine	0.2	2.2	* 5.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2018
Saudi Arabia									
Arabie saoudite									
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	7.8	6.2	* 74.4	China, Chine	7.5	11.9	* 14.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	1.5	* 3.8	United States, États-Unis	15.1	13.4	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.7	1.4	* 2.7	Germany, Allemagne	8.3	7.9	* 6.5	Partenaire 3
Senegal									
Sénégal									
Partner 1	Mali	* 19.2	* 26.1	* 19.8	France	20.9	19.7	* 14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	0.2	* 7.9	* 10.1	China, Chine	3.6	8.3	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	11.4	7.6	* 5.1	Nigeria, Nigéria	10.4	10.2	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
Serbia									
Serbie									
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	...	11.4	12.3	Germany, Allemagne	...	10.6	13.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	...	10.3	11.9	Italy, Italie	...	8.6	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	...	11.1	7.9	China, Chine	...	7.2	8.4	Partenaire 3
Seychelles									
Seychelles									
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	37.9	* 35.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.8	48.0	* 25.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	14.7	19.2	* 18.1	Spain, Espagne	7.8	6.6	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	28.5	18.6	* 13.0	France	6.6	5.0	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
Sierra Leone									
Sierra Leone									
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	-0.0	* 6.3	* 23.0	China, Chine	* 5.5	* 12.2	* 16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	-0.0	* 2.9	* 13.0	India, Inde	2.8	* 5.4	* 7.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Côte d'Ivoire	-0.0	* 0.2	* 12.2	Turkey, Turquie	0.1	* 3.0	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
Singapore									
Singapour									
Partner 1	China, Chine	8.6	10.3	* 14.5	China, Chine	10.2	10.8	* 13.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	9.4	11.7	* 12.3	Malaysia, Malaisie	13.6	11.7	* 11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	13.3	11.9	* 10.6	United States, États-Unis	11.7	11.5	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
Slovakia									
Slovaquie									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 25.6	19.2	* 20.6	Germany, Allemagne	20.6	16.1	* 16.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	* 14.3	13.7	* 11.5	Czechia, Tchéquie	12.8	10.3	* 10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	* 6.2	7.3	* 7.6	Europe nes, Europe nsa ⁴	8.4	12.1	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
Slovenia									
Slovénie									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.9	19.6	* 20.2	Germany, Allemagne	17.2	16.2	* 17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	12.7	12.1	* 11.5	Italy, Italie	17.4	15.6	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Croatia, Croatie	9.1	6.7	* 8.0	Austria, Autriche	7.9	7.9	* 8.0	Partenaire 3
Solomon Islands									
Îles Salomon									
Partner 1	China, Chine	45.8	49.1	* 65.2	Australia, Australie	42.0	32.4	* 19.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	...	3.1	* 7.7	Singapore, Singapour	6.3	24.1	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	...	...	* 3.9	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	6.5	5.9	* 13.2	Partenaire 3
Somalia									
Somalie									
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 3.4	* 35.7	* 51.8	China, Chine	* 3.0	* 5.7	* 18.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	* 3.4	* 19.0	* 24.1	India, Inde	* 6.5	* 5.6	* 17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 38.0	* 21.4	* 7.7	Oman	* 5.2	* 5.5	* 14.1	Partenaire 3
South Africa									
Afrique du Sud									
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	9.9	* 9.8	China, Chine	9.0	13.8	* 18.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.4	8.7	* 7.5	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	10.9	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.1	6.7	* 6.6	United States, États-Unis	7.9	7.2	* 6.6	Partenaire 3
South Sudan									
Soudan du sud									
Partner 1	China, Chine	...	...	* 93.3	Uganda, Ouganda	...	...	* 46.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	...	...	* 4.8	Kenya	...	...	* 27.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	...	...	* 1.5	China, Chine	...	...	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Spain									
Espagne									
Partner 1	France	19.2	18.2	* 14.7	Germany, Allemagne	14.7	11.7	* 12.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.4	11.5	* 10.9	France	14.1	10.7	* 10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.4	8.9	* 7.8	China, Chine	5.0	7.9	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Sri Lanka									
Sri Lanka									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	32.6	21.3	* 24.9	India, Inde	17.3	20.6	* 21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.6	12.3	* 8.9	China, Chine	7.6	10.0	* 19.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	9.1	5.6	* 6.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	2.7	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
State of Palestine									
État de Palestine									
Partner 1	Israel, Israël	86.6	84.9	* 83.2	Israel, Israël	70.2	72.6	* 58.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jordan, Jordanie	5.2	5.4	* 5.6	Turkey, Turquie	4.5	4.5	* 8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.4	2.0	* 2.5	China, Chine	4.2	4.6	* 7.1	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	2005	2010	2018		
Sudan								Soudan	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	...	* 40.2	China, Chine	...	...	* 22.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	...	* 17.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	...	* 10.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	...	* 14.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	...	* 6.9	Partenaire 3
Suriname								Suriname	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	0.3	8.8	* 32.0	United States, États-Unis	18.9	24.6	* 31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	0.1	-0.0	* 22.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.7	17.5	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	10.2	10.1	* 10.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	19.1	23.7	* 9.7	Partenaire 3
Sweden								Suède	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	11.4	10.6	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	18.0	17.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Norway, Norvège	8.7	10.0	10.4	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.7	6.2	9.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Finland, Finlande	6.1	6.4	6.9	Norway, Norvège	8.2	8.7	8.6	Partenaire 3
Switzerland								Suisse	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.4	19.3	15.3	Germany, Allemagne	31.6	31.9	20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.9	10.1	13.2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.4	3.9	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.1	3.7	9.7	Italy, Italie	10.5	10.2	7.6	Partenaire 3
Syrian Arab Republic								République arabe syrienne	
Partner 1	Lebanon, Liban	2.9	3.8	* 98.1	Turkey, Turquie	4.3	9.5	* 25.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Egypt, Égypte	2.3	* 3.4	* 0.4	China, Chine	* 8.1	8.8	* 21.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	5.7	4.8	* 0.3	Egypt, Égypte	* 3.5	4.2	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
Tajikistan								Tadjikistan	
Partner 1	Kazakhstan	* 2.1	* 1.4	* 30.0	China, Chine	* 13.7	* 43.4	* 39.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 1.1	* -0.0	* 17.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 22.8	* 21.2	* 23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 6.0	* 23.1	* 15.4	Kazakhstan	* 14.3	* 8.2	* 15.6	Partenaire 3
Thailand								Thaïlande	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.5	10.4	* 11.4	China, Chine	9.4	13.3	* 21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.3	11.0	* 11.0	Japan, Japon	22.0	20.8	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	13.6	10.5	* 9.6	United States, États-Unis	7.4	5.9	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
Timor-Leste								Timor-Leste	
Partner 1	Indonesia, Indonésie	2.0	* 0.9	* 25.4	Indonesia, Indonésie	47.0	* 19.3	* 31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	23.9	...	* 22.3	China, Chine	1.7	* 4.7	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	3.9	* 10.8	* 13.6	Singapore, Singapour	14.6	...	* 13.1	Partenaire 3
Togo								Togo	
Partner 1	Burkina Faso	* 18.8	* 10.5	* 17.9	China, Chine	13.2	15.1	* 19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Benin, Bénin	* 11.6	* 5.3	* 14.3	France	17.6	13.6	* 10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ghana	* 20.3	* 5.9	* 7.6	Japan, Japon	1.8	3.0	* 5.1	Partenaire 3
Tokelau								Tokélaou	
Partner 1	France	* 5.4	* 5.8	* 23.9	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	* -0.0	* 81.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	...	...	* 14.1	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.0	* 18.3	* 7.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 37.3	* 11.7	* 10.0	Samoa	* 0.8	* 0.1	* 3.6	Partenaire 3
Tonga								Tonga	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	23.9	16.2	* 28.1	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	38.3	31.9	* 26.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	0.2	0.6	* 21.2	Fiji, Fidji	22.1	10.1	* 26.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	51.6	10.6	* 15.6	China, Chine	3.7	5.3	* 15.6	Partenaire 3
Trinidad and Tobago								Trinité-et-Tobago	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 58.6	48.1	* 35.6	United States, États-Unis	29.2	28.0	* 31.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Guyana	* 2.9	* 2.4	* 6.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	0.2	3.4	* 14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	-0.0	1.3	* 6.7	China, Chine	3.0	5.8	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
Tunisia								Tunisie	
Partner 1	France	* 32.9	* 28.7	* 30.6	Italy, Italie	20.9	17.6	* 15.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 24.1	19.9	* 16.5	France	* 23.5	* 18.9	* 15.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 8.5	8.5	* 11.6	China, Chine	2.9	6.1	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
Turkey								Turquie	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 12.9	* 10.1	* 9.6	China, Chine	* 5.9	9.3	* 10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.1	* 6.4	* 6.1	Germany, Allemagne	* 11.7	* 9.5	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.3	2.9	* 5.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.1	11.6	* 8.3	Partenaire 3
Turkmenistan								Turkménistan	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.4	* 39.0	* 81.1	Turkey, Turquie	* 8.6	* 23.5	* 26.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Afghanistan	...	* 4.4	* 4.7	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 10.6	* 14.8	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 3.3	* 14.4	* 3.9	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.3	* 7.0	* 10.0	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2018	2005	2010	2018		
Turks and Caicos Islands								Îles Turques-et-Caïques	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	99.7	*99.1	*38.7	United States, États-Unis	98.3	*98.3	*88.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Central African Rep., Rép. centrafricaine	...	...	*10.3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	...	...	*1.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	...	*0.0	*9.9	Dominican Rep., Rép. dominicaine	0.1	*0.2	*1.3	Partenaire 3
Tuvalu								Tuvalu	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	*75.2	*78.7	Singapore, Singapour	17.5	*0.4	*22.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Philippines	...	...	*8.8	Fiji, Fidji	19.7	*23.9	*22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ecuador, Équateur	...	...	*4.5	China, Chine	5.1	*5.4	*20.6	Partenaire 3
Uganda								Ouganda	
Partner 1	Kenya	8.9	11.8	*19.0	China, Chine	5.3	8.9	*17.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	10.4	7.5	*15.3	India, Inde	6.4	14.7	*13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Sudan, Soudan du sud	...	...	*10.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.7	8.4	*11.8	Partenaire 3
Ukraine								Ukraine	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	21.9	*26.1	*9.1 ⁵	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	35.6	36.5	*14.6 ⁵	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	3.0	*3.5	*6.3 ⁵	China, Chine	5.0	7.7	*11.4 ⁵	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	5.9	5.9	*5.8 ⁵	Germany, Allemagne	9.4	7.6	*10.5 ⁵	Partenaire 3
United Arab Emirates								Émirats arabes unis	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	29.2	26.4	*51.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	0.7	30.2	*30.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Asia nes, Asie nsa ²	...	...	*13.8	China, Chine	8.5	*7.3	*8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	4.6	*11.0	*3.8	United States, États-Unis	6.9	*6.0	*7.6	Partenaire 3
United Kingdom								Royaume-Uni	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.4	13.9	13.4	Germany, Allemagne	13.0	12.2	13.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.6	9.6	China, Chine	6.8	9.8	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	5.8	7.6	6.8	United States, États-Unis	8.4	9.0	9.4	Partenaire 3
United Rep. of Tanzania								Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	
Partner 1	India, Inde	4.7	5.6	*23.5	China, Chine	6.9	10.9	*19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	17.6	10.7	*16.7	India, Inde	5.9	11.2	*15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	0.2	1.1	*7.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	6.3	8.4	*7.7	Partenaire 3
United States of America								États-Unis d'Amérique	
Partner 1	Canada	23.4	19.5	*18.3	China, Chine	15.0	19.5	*21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	13.3	12.8	*15.7	Mexico, Mexique	10.0	11.8	*13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	4.6	7.2	*8.4	Canada	16.8	14.2	*12.7	Partenaire 3
Uruguay								Uruguay	
Partner 1	China, Chine	*4.5	*10.4	*18.8	China, Chine	6.2	13.0	*20.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Brazil, Brésil	*13.4	*23.4	*16.5	Brazil, Brésil	21.3	18.3	*19.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Free Zones, Zones franches	0.9	4.1	*16.4	Argentina, Argentine	20.3	17.0	*12.6	Partenaire 3
Uzbekistan								Ouzbékistan	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	*0.1	*0.5	*29.1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	*26.0	*20.0	*24.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	*11.5	*19.3	*20.8	China, Chine	*7.0	*14.2	*22.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	*22.0	*22.5	*12.6	Kazakhstan	*7.4	*13.3	*11.8	Partenaire 3
Vanuatu								Vanuatu	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	*4.1	4.5	*29.6	China, Chine	*5.2	9.9	*19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mauritania, Mauritanie	...	...	*25.8	Australia, Australie	*41.3	30.9	*16.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	*1.1	-0.0	*7.6	Japan, Japon	*2.2	3.7	*9.0	Partenaire 3
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)								Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	45.2	*7.6	*39.4	United States, États-Unis	31.6	30.5	*41.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	0.4	*5.8	*25.1	China, Chine	3.7	11.1	*18.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	-0.0	*-0.0	*19.9	Mexico, Mexique	6.9	4.5	*9.3	Partenaire 3
Viet Nam								Viet Nam	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.3	19.7	*19.3	China, Chine	16.0	23.8	*27.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.0	10.7	*16.5	Rep. of Korea, République de Corée	9.8	11.5	*22.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	13.4	10.7	*7.8	Japan, Japon	11.1	10.6	*7.9	Partenaire 3
Wallis and Futuna Islands								Îles Wallis-et-Futuna	
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	...	*38.2	France	32.0	*23.1	*37.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	*6.8	*1.6	*21.8	Fiji, Fidji	5.8	*13.4	*23.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.1	*0.1	*9.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	2.5	*12.6	*12.5	Partenaire 3
Yemen								Yémen	
Partner 1	China, Chine	*35.2	*22.2	*39.8	China, Chine	*6.4	*7.9	*22.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	*0.1	*0.2	*30.4	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	*6.4	6.1	*11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	*3.3	*5.1	*8.3	Oman	*0.8	0.6	*7.9	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2018

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2018

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2018		2005	2010	2018	
Zambia									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	28.7	51.0	42.1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	47.6	34.4	28.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.1	20.2	14.4	Dem.Rep. of the Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	0.9	23.8	14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Dem.Rep. of the Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	5.4	4.6	9.5	China, Chine	3.3	5.4	13.6	Partenaire 3
Zimbabwe									
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	41.5	54.2	51.5	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	15.0	48.0	39.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.7	10.3	18.1	Singapore, Singapour	0.2	0.3	21.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa ¹	...	...	14.7	China, Chine	2.4	5.5	5.7	Partenaire 3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed May 2019.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès mai 2019.

- 1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
- 2 Asia not elsewhere specified.
- 3 Undisclosed (Special categories).
- 4 Europe not elsewhere specified.
- 5 Excludes the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol.

- 1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 2 Asie non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 3 Pays non divulgués.
- 4 Europe non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 5 Excluent le territoire temporairement occupé de la République autonome de Crimée et de Sébastopol.