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## Major trading partner

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017		
<b>Afghanistan</b>								<b>Afghanistan</b>	
Partner 1	Pakistan	...	39.0	* 47.5	Iran (Islamic Rep.), Iran (Rép. islamique)	...	7.5	* 19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	...	16.8	38.6	Pakistan	...	11.6	* 18.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Iran (Islamic Rep.), Iran (Rép. islamique)	...	8.2	* 3.2	China, Chine	...	13.7	* 16.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Albania</b>								<b>Albanie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	72.4	50.8	54.5	Italy, Italie	29.3	28.2	26.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	...	8.3	7.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	13.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	0.1	3.4	5.6	Turkey, Turquie	7.5	5.7	7.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Algeria</b>								<b>Algérie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	16.4	15.4	16.0	China, Chine	6.5	11.2	18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	10.0	6.6	12.6	France	22.0	14.9	9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	11.0	10.4	11.7	Italy, Italie	7.5	10.0	8.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Andorra</b>								<b>Andorre</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	59.2	67.4	* 29.6	Spain, Espagne	* 51.5	59.9	* 67.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sri Lanka	...	...	15.3	France	* 22.3	17.6	* 18.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	0.1	0.1	* 13.0	Germany, Allemagne	* 5.3	4.5	* 3.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Angola</b>								<b>Angola</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 29.8	39.8	* 43.2	China, Chine	* 4.8	10.1	* 16.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* -0.0	9.7	8.1	Portugal	* 12.9	14.4	* 14.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 3.1	1.9	* 6.8	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 19.6	1.1	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Anguilla</b>								<b>Anguilla</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 26.5	* 17.0	* 26.5	United States, États-Unis	* 61.7	* 59.4	* 69.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	...	26.4	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	* 6.9	* 14.5	* 5.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	* 8.5	...	* 8.3	Poland, Pologne	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 4.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>								<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>	
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	16.7	19.7	52.5	United States, États-Unis	48.9	34.5	44.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	7.7	29.7	16.2	Undisclosed, Non divulgués	...	...	14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	-0.0	0.7	12.8	Japan, Japon	2.8	2.7	4.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Argentina</b>								<b>Argentine</b>	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	15.8	21.2	15.9	Brazil, Brésil	37.0	* 32.5	26.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	12.1	5.4	7.7	China, Chine	5.3	* 13.5	18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	7.9	8.5	7.4	United States, États-Unis	16.3	* 11.8	11.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Armenia</b>								<b>Arménie</b>	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	12.4	17.5	26.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	14.8	22.0	28.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	0.1	15.5	14.0	China, Chine	1.5	10.6	11.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	3.7	1.7	11.8	Turkey, Turquie	3.1	5.6	5.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Aruba</b>								<b>Aruba</b>	
Partner 1	Colombia, Colombie	11.9	27.2	* 24.2	United States, États-Unis	* 55.7	50.0	* 55.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 11.3	* 6.1	* 19.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 12.7	11.3	* 12.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 33.5	* 5.1	* 16.6	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.1	2.0	* 12.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Australia</b>								<b>Australie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.6	* 25.5	29.6	China, Chine	13.8	* 18.7	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.1	* 0.4	* 15.0	United States, États-Unis	13.9	* 12.4	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	20.5	* 18.5	10.4	Japan, Japon	11.0	* 8.7	7.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Austria</b>								<b>Autriche</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	31.7	* 30.9	* 30.0	Germany, Allemagne	42.2	* 38.7	* 36.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	5.6	* 4.4	* 6.5	Italy, Italie	6.6	* 6.6	* 6.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.6	* 7.7	* 6.2	China, Chine	3.1	* 4.7	* 5.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Azerbaijan</b>								<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	30.3	* 33.1	31.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.0	17.4	16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	6.3	* 0.8	* 9.9	Turkey, Turquie	7.4	11.7	14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Israel, Israël	4.5	8.2	4.6	China, Chine	4.1	8.9	11.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Bahamas</b>								<b>Bahamas</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	60.9	76.0	* 83.1	United States, États-Unis	* 85.9	* 90.9	* 81.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	13.1	3.5	4.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.8	* 3.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Finland, Finlande	...	...	* 3.2	Dominica, Dominique	...	...	* 1.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Bahrain</b>								<b>Bahreïn</b>	
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 6.3	7.2	* 18.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	44.6	36.6	* 21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 1.6	* 2.7	* 17.3	China, Chine	4.1	7.4	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 2.7	1.5	* 11.0	United States, États-Unis	3.7	4.5	* 8.6	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

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## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2017
<b>Bangladesh</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 28.5	* 24.3	* 19.3	China, Chine	* 15.9	17.5	* 21.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 15.7	* 13.8	* 14.7	India, Inde	* 10.9	11.5	* 12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 10.1	* 8.9	* 11.0	Singapore, Singapour	* 3.5	5.4	* 9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Barbados</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 13.4	24.9	25.8	United States, États-Unis	35.9	43.9	39.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	-0.0	...	19.5	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	21.2	7.2	16.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	10.6	8.4	7.5	China, Chine	2.9	4.8	5.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Belarus</b>									
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	35.8	39.4	* 46.3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	60.4	55.8	* 54.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Ukraine	5.7	10.1	12.0	China, Chine	1.7	4.6	* 7.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.0	3.7	* 4.6	Germany, Allemagne	6.7	6.8	* 4.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Belgium</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.2	18.5	16.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.6	18.6	17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	17.2	16.6	14.9	Germany, Allemagne	17.1	16.1	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.7	11.9	12.0	France	11.3	11.0	9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Belize</b>									
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	19.9	26.1	27.7	United States, États-Unis	40.3	47.9	35.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	53.9	49.1	26.3	China, Chine	2.2	9.7	11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Jamaica, Jamaïque	4.6	2.6	5.4	Mexico, Mexique	11.6	10.0	11.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Benin</b>									
Partner 1	India, Inde	6.9	4.6	* 15.4	India, Inde	1.6	0.9	* 14.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malaysia, Malaisie	2.8	1.5	13.2	Thailand, Thaïlande	6.7	8.6	* 12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bangladesh	0.4	0.6	* 10.2	France	18.4	14.7	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Bermuda</b>									
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 7.0	* 69.1	81.2	United States, États-Unis	77.0	71.7	66.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	* 20.1	* 5.8	* 4.9	Canada	4.0	8.0	9.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 1.1	* 8.2	4.4	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	3.3	3.7	4.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Bhutan</b>									
Partner 1	India, Inde	87.6	82.4	* 77.2	India, Inde	75.1	75.1	* 80.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bangladesh	4.9	4.8	12.7	Thailand, Thaïlande	1.6	2.5	* 5.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Nepal, Népal	0.4	0.2	* 2.6	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	1.5	5.1	* 2.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Bolivia (Plurin. State of)</b>									
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	36.3	* 34.6	18.5	China, Chine	5.8	11.7	21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	* 9.5	* 8.0	* 15.7	Brazil, Brésil	21.9	* 18.0	16.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	2.2	* 5.3	7.8	Argentina, Argentine	16.7	12.7	12.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	* 15.8	14.4	Germany, Allemagne	14.4	10.5	11.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Croatia, Croatie	20.5	* 15.3	* 11.6	Italy, Italie	8.9	8.9	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	13.1	* 12.2	10.9	Serbia, Serbie	...	10.5	11.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Botswana</b>									
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	0.2	3.3	22.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	84.1	72.8	64.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.1	0.9	19.7	Canada	0.5	0.1	8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	0.1	16.6	Namibia, Namibie	0.5	1.2	6.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Brazil</b>									
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.7	15.2	21.8	China, Chine	7.3	14.1	18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	19.8	10.0	12.5	United States, États-Unis	17.5	15.0	16.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Argentina, Argentine	8.3	9.2	8.1	Argentina, Argentine	8.5	7.9	6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>British Virgin Islands</b>									
Partner 1	Ghana	* -0.0	...	* 60.0	United States, États-Unis	* 8.9	* 9.9	* 39.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	* 1.3	* 0.1	* 8.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	* 38.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 24.3	* 14.0	* 3.1	Switzerland, Suisse	* 2.0	* 3.9	* 5.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>									
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	* 37.7	43.5	29.3	China, Chine	* 6.2	7.8	20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 12.9	16.7	14.2	Singapore, Singapour	* 18.3	19.1	18.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	* 1.4	1.5	11.2	Malaysia, Malaisie	* 20.1	23.6	18.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Bulgaria</b>									
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	9.8	10.6	13.4	Germany, Allemagne	13.6	11.7	12.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	12.0	* 9.7	* 8.3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.6	16.1	10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Romania, Roumanie	3.8	* 9.2	8.2	Italy, Italie	9.0	7.4	7.3	Partenaire 3

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Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017		
<b>Burkina Faso</b>								<b>Burkina Faso</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	9.4	63.5	* 59.4	China, Chine	2.7	9.7	* 14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	2.2	4.9	9.1	Côte d'Ivoire	* 17.9	16.0	* 8.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	-0.0	0.1	* 5.2	France	* 18.7	10.3	* 8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Burundi</b>								<b>Burundi</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	25.3	8.8	27.1	India, Inde	4.1	6.0	14.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	0.9	6.2	17.0	China, Chine	4.2	12.0	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	-0.0	...	9.2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	0.3	0.6	9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Cabo Verde</b>								<b>Cabo Verde</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	8.1	* 32.2	70.8	Portugal	40.4	45.5	42.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	* 22.9	* 24.4	* 24.8	Spain, Espagne	7.0	6.8	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	6.0	* 0.4	2.3	Italy, Italie	4.3	2.0	6.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Cambodia</b>								<b>Cambodge</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	52.9	34.1	* 21.3	China, Chine	16.6	24.2	* 36.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	4.1	4.2	9.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 11.4	14.1	15.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	2.0	* 9.0	Viet Nam	* 7.1	9.9	11.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Cameroon</b>								<b>Cameroun</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.5	13.1	* 15.7	China, Chine	4.4	10.6	21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	0.4	3.6	11.5	France	18.0	14.6	12.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.4	8.5	* 10.9	Nigeria, Nigéria	26.8	18.2	4.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Canada</b>								<b>Canada</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	83.7	74.7	76.0	United States, États-Unis	56.5	50.4	51.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	1.7	3.3	4.3	China, Chine	7.8	11.0	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	1.9	4.1	3.2	Mexico, Mexique	3.8	5.5	6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Cayman Islands</b>								<b>Iles Caïmanes</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 33.3	United States, États-Unis	* 50.8	11.7	85.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Malta, Malte	* 0.1	* 4.9	* 30.0	Bahamas	* 0.0	-0.0	2.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Seychelles	...	* 0.0	* 28.5	Denmark, Danemark	* 0.2	-0.0	2.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Central African Republic</b>								<b>République centrafricaine</b>	
Partner 1	France	* 19.6	16.0	* 48.6	France	* 14.0	24.1	21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Burundi	...	...	14.2	Japan, Japon	4.0	3.6	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.3	8.0	* 10.2	United States, États-Unis	* 0.5	4.6	9.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Chad</b>								<b>Tchad</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 72.7	* 68.0	* 47.4	France	* 23.5	12.2	21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* -0.0	* 0.1	* 12.9	China, Chine	* 3.7	22.5	16.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 8.8	* 16.0	* 11.7	Cameroon, Cameroun	* 6.5	24.7	12.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Chile</b>								<b>Chili</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	11.7	24.4	27.6	China, Chine	9.6	16.8	23.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	16.0	* 9.9	* 14.4	United States, États-Unis	15.5	17.7	18.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 11.9	10.9	9.3	Brazil, Brésil	11.6	8.3	8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>China</b>								<b>Chine</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.4	18.0	* 18.4	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	11.6	9.9	10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	16.3	13.8	13.7	Japan, Japon	15.2	12.7	9.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	11.0	7.7	* 6.2	Asia nes, Asie nsa <sup>2</sup>	11.3	8.3	8.7	Partenaire 3
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>								<b>Chine, RAS de Hong Kong</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	44.5	52.4	54.2	China, Chine	45.0	44.7	44.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.9	10.7	7.7	Asia nes, Asie nsa	7.2	6.6	7.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	1.0	2.5	3.8	Singapore, Singapour	5.8	7.0	6.4	Partenaire 3
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>								<b>Chine, RAS de Macao</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	4.1	69.5	* 61.9	China, Chine	37.4	29.1	* 31.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	9.8	9.6	29.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa	...	...	* 11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	14.9	5.5	* 5.9	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	8.6	10.4	* 8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Colombia</b>								<b>Colombie</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 41.8	* 43.1	* 32.9	United States, États-Unis	28.5	25.9	26.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Panama	* 1.2	* 2.4	* 6.2	China, Chine	7.6	13.5	19.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 2.1	* 4.1	* 3.9	Mexico, Mexique	8.3	9.5	7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Comoros</b>								<b>Comores</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	6.1	5.2	* 25.2	United Rep. Tanzania, Rép.-Unie Tanzanie	1.7	1.6	38.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	74.9	22.0	12.2	China, Chine	1.6	7.7	12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.7	3.6	* 11.8	France	17.9	20.6	11.4	Partenaire 3

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		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017		
<b>Congo</b>								<b>Congo</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 36.1	20.9	* 47.8	China, Chine	* 9.2	3.5	25.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.4	0.1	10.9	France	* 20.9	12.2	20.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	* 0.5	0.8	* 9.4	Norway, Norvège	* 0.3	0.4	4.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Cook Islands</b>								<b>Îles Cook</b>	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	30.8	49.7	* 40.2	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 73.9	76.4	54.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	...	11.0	Fiji, Fidji	1.2	9.4	8.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Greece, Grèce	...	...	* 8.4	Italy, Italie	-0.0	-0.0	5.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Costa Rica</b>								<b>Costa Rica</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	42.8	* 37.4	* 41.0	United States, États-Unis	41.1	46.8	37.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.3	7.0	5.8	China, Chine	3.8	7.1	13.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Panama	2.6	* 4.8	* 5.7	Mexico, Mexique	4.7	6.4	7.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>								<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	11.0	14.2	* 12.1	Nigeria, Nigéria	24.5	* 26.3	* 15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	14.1	* 10.3	* 8.1	France	27.7	* 11.9	* 13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	2.2	* 0.1	* 6.5	China, Chine	3.1	* 7.0	* 11.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Croatia</b>								<b>Croatie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	21.2	18.7	13.6	Germany, Allemagne	14.8	12.5	15.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.7	10.3	12.3	Italy, Italie	16.0	15.2	12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Slovenia, Slovénie	8.1	7.8	10.7	Slovenia, Slovénie	6.8	5.8	10.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Cuba</b>								<b>Cuba</b>	
Partner 1	Canada	20.3	* 22.7	* 21.6	China, Chine	11.5	18.6	* 26.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	4.9	* 27.4	* 16.9	Spain, Espagne	* 8.7	13.6	* 14.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	6.9	* 6.1	* 10.1	Mexico, Mexique	* 3.6	* 5.4	5.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Cyprus</b>								<b>Chypre</b>	
Partner 1	Libya, Libye	* 0.5	0.7	9.0	Greece, Grèce	17.1	18.7	18.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	15.7	0.1	8.2	Italy, Italie	10.1	9.3	7.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Greece, Grèce	* 11.4	* 21.5	7.7	China, Chine	3.8	5.3	7.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Czechia</b>								<b>Tchéquie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	33.5	33.4	32.8	Germany, Allemagne	30.0	26.9	25.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Slovakia, Slovaquie	8.6	8.2	7.8	China, Chine	5.1	12.1	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	5.5	6.0	6.1	Poland, Pologne	5.0	6.1	7.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Dem. People's Rep. Korea</b>								<b>Rép. pop. dém. de Corée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 35.0	* 55.7	* 92.2	China, Chine	* 45.0	* 62.8	* 91.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Pakistan	* 0.9	* 0.9	* 0.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 9.3	* 1.3	* 2.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 0.6	* 6.8	* 0.8	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 8.6	* 0.8	* 1.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo</b>								<b>Rép. dém. du Congo</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 11.6	* 43.3	* 37.4	China, Chine	* 3.1	10.8	19.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Zambia, Zambie	* 1.4	* 21.9	* 15.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 17.0	19.3	16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* -0.0	* 1.7	* 9.2	Zambia, Zambie	* 6.0	7.6	11.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Denmark</b>								<b>Danemark</b>	
Partner 1	Undisclosed, Non divulgués <sup>3</sup>	3.1	1.4	15.0	Germany, Allemagne	21.0	20.7	21.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 17.2	* 19.8	* 14.2	Sweden, Suède	14.1	13.3	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Sweden, Suède	* 14.8	* 14.2	10.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.7	7.1	7.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Djibouti</b>								<b>Djibouti</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 1.0	* 0.4	* 25.3	China, Chine	* 11.0	* 3.2	* 50.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 0.1	* 0.8	* 19.9	Indonesia, Indonésie	* 4.2	* 0.2	* 4.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 5.3	* 1.0	* 7.3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 17.6	* 18.5	* 4.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Dominica</b>								<b>Dominique</b>	
Partner 1	Bahamas	0.4	0.4	* 40.3	United States, États-Unis	36.6	41.8	* 57.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Indonesia, Indonésie	...	...	14.1	China, Chine	2.2	4.0	* 8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	...	* 6.7	Mexico, Mexique	0.5	0.5	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Dominican Republic</b>								<b>République dominicaine</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	70.3	57.7	53.3	United States, États-Unis	54.8	39.0	44.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Haiti, Haïti	2.7	16.8	9.6	China, Chine	5.4	10.7	13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	0.6	0.5	8.9	Mexico, Mexique	2.8	6.0	4.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Ecuador</b>								<b>Équateur</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 50.1	* 34.7	31.7	United States, États-Unis	19.2	* 27.9	20.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Viet Nam	-0.0	-0.0	7.6	China, Chine	6.5	7.8	18.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Peru, Pérou	8.8	* 7.6	6.7	Colombia, Colombie	14.4	* 9.8	8.1	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017		
<b>Egypt</b>								<b>Égypte</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.9	2.3	10.6	China, Chine	5.0	9.2	12.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	10.1	8.4	8.5	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	7.6	6.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	3.1	3.7	7.2	Italy, Italie	4.2	5.6	6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>El Salvador</b>								<b>El Salvador</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	52.9	48.4	44.9	United States, États-Unis	36.5	37.0	31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Honduras	14.1	12.9	13.8	China, Chine	3.2	5.7	13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guatemala	12.4	14.0	13.8	Guatemala	8.7	9.6	9.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée équatoriale</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 21.7	* 6.2	* 16.5	Spain, Espagne	* 11.2	* 5.8	* 19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* -0.0	* 1.3	* 12.7	China, Chine	* 1.9	* 8.9	* 17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	...	* 7.9	* 11.4	United States, États-Unis	* 24.8	* 5.3	* 12.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Eritrea</b>								<b>Erythée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.7	* 5.8	* 49.2	Egypt, Égypte	* 2.3	* 10.9	* 26.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	...	* 0.1	* 20.2	China, Chine	* 2.7	* 7.6	* 19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.3	* 13.3	* 20.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 12.2	* 14.2	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Estonia</b>								<b>Estonie</b>	
Partner 1	Finland, Finlande	24.6	15.3	15.2	Finland, Finlande	11.7	11.5	10.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	12.2	14.0	12.7	Germany, Allemagne	12.8	10.6	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	9.8	14.8	10.3	China, Chine	5.7	7.0	8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Eswatini</b>								<b>Eswatini</b>	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	37.5	* 50.1	* 66.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	80.9	* 81.2	* 78.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	* 2.4	* 5.1	Guinea, Guinée	...	...	* 3.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Zimbabwe	-0.0	* 0.7	* 2.2	China, Chine	4.0	* 1.4	* 2.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Ethiopia</b>								<b>Éthiopie</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	4.7	4.4	* 9.8	China, Chine	12.6	24.0	* 31.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	6.3	6.3	9.7	United States, États-Unis	9.2	5.6	* 8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	13.1	11.4	* 8.6	India, Inde	6.0	7.2	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</b>								<b>Îles Falkland (Malvinas)</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* 78.1	* 79.5	* 72.6	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 73.1	* 77.7	* 47.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Namibia, Namibie	...	...	12.5	Spain, Espagne	* 0.8	* 1.2	* 28.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 5.6	* 3.1	* 5.0	Greece, Grèce	...	* 6.7	* 10.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Faroe Islands</b>								<b>Îles Féroé</b>	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	3.6	* 4.0	* 24.1	Denmark, Danemark	26.7	* 30.4	* 59.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	28.4	* 17.3	* 17.5	Norway, Norvège	17.4	* 18.1	* 11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Denmark, Danemark	14.6	* 11.0	* 13.5	Germany, Allemagne	6.6	* 6.1	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Fiji</b>								<b>Fidji</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.4	11.4	19.4	Singapore, Singapour	29.9	33.1	19.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	20.4	21.1	15.4	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	* 18.2	15.9	17.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	5.1	5.8	6.8	Australia, Australie	* 24.6	20.3	16.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Finland</b>								<b>Finlande</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 10.6	* 9.5	14.0	Germany, Allemagne	* 14.9	* 13.2	15.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sweden, Suède	* 10.7	* 11.4	* 10.2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 13.9	* 17.7	13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 4.7	* 6.6	6.7	Sweden, Suède	* 10.6	* 10.0	10.9	Partenaire 3
<b>France</b>								<b>France</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	14.5	16.2	* 16.1	Germany, Allemagne	17.2	17.3	* 16.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	10.2	7.4	7.5	China, Chine	5.5	8.2	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	7.2	5.7	* 7.4	Italy, Italie	8.6	7.5	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>French Polynesia</b>								<b>Polynésie française</b>	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	28.3	20.1	* 26.1	France	35.5	28.1	* 25.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	28.0	30.0	24.5	China, Chine	6.4	9.4	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	13.8	11.6	* 18.0	United States, États-Unis	* 10.0	10.1	10.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Gabon</b>								<b>Gabon</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	4.0	* 8.0	* 29.9	France	39.3	* 32.9	* 26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	...	...	14.4	China, Chine	1.7	* 4.9	* 19.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Australia, Australie	1.3	* -0.0	* 8.2	Belgium, Belgique	12.2	* 15.7	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Gambia</b>								<b>Gambie</b>	
Partner 1	Guinea-Bissau, Guinée-Bissau	0.3	3.1	* 62.9	Côte d'Ivoire	12.6	19.4	* 16.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Viet Nam	...	-0.0	12.0	Brazil, Brésil	4.3	10.0	* 11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Senegal, Sénégal	7.1	26.3	* 11.1	Spain, Espagne	1.3	3.4	* 11.0	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2017
<b>Georgia</b>								<b>Géorgie</b>	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	17.8	* 2.7	14.5	Turkey, Turquie	11.5	16.9	17.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Azerbaijan, Azerbaïdjan	9.6	* 15.3	* 10.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	15.4	* 4.6	9.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	14.1	* 12.5	7.9	China, Chine	1.9	6.4	9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Germany</b>								<b>Allemagne</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	8.8	6.8	8.7	China, Chine	6.5	9.5	9.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	10.1	* 9.6	* 8.2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	8.3	7.8	8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.7	5.6	6.7	France	8.6	7.7	6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Ghana</b>								<b>Ghana</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	4.5	4.1	* 17.5	China, Chine	8.1	13.2	* 17.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	1.4	0.9	14.6	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.6	4.8	* 9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.3	6.8	* 13.4	United States, États-Unis	7.1	13.7	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Gibraltar</b>								<b>Gibraltar</b>	
Partner 1	Mauritania, Mauritanie	...	* -0.0	* 27.6	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	* 15.0	* 38.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 42.3	* 2.1	* 19.4	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 16.7	* 14.8	* 12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 13.8	Spain, Espagne	* 16.9	* 10.8	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Greece</b>								<b>Grèce</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	10.5	* 9.2	10.6	Germany, Allemagne	13.3	10.7	10.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	12.5	* 9.3	* 7.1	Italy, Italie	12.3	9.7	7.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	5.4	* 6.0	6.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	7.7	9.6	7.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Greenland</b>								<b>Groenland</b>	
Partner 1	Denmark, Danemark	86.7	88.9	* 81.3	Denmark, Danemark	71.5	* 57.6	* 72.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Portugal	...	4.1	8.3	Sweden, Suède	16.1	* 21.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	-0.0	2.3	* 6.0	China, Chine	-0.0	1.8	* 2.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Grenada</b>								<b>Grenade</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	21.4	* 16.3	* 31.1	United States, États-Unis	37.5	* 31.9	* 36.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	9.3	* 11.2	* 9.9	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	20.9	* 25.2	* 15.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	1.6	* 6.0	* 8.1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.8	* 4.2	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Guatemala</b>								<b>Guatemala</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	50.1	38.8	* 34.5	United States, États-Unis	33.9	37.1	* 38.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	El Salvador	12.1	11.7	11.4	Mexico, Mexique	8.7	11.2	* 11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Honduras	7.3	8.3	* 8.6	China, Chine	7.2	7.1	* 10.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Guinea</b>								<b>Guinée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	0.2	* 1.4	* 86.6	Côte d'Ivoire	14.4	* 1.7	* 22.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	10.6	* 0.5	* 6.8	China, Chine	3.9	* 6.7	* 11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 1.7	Spain, Espagne	0.6	* 2.2	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>								<b>Guinée-Bissau</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	86.6	* 76.2	* 61.1	Portugal	37.2	* 24.2	* 26.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Viet Nam	...	* 4.2	* 21.3	Gambia, Gambie	1.6	* 0.9	* 19.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belarus, Bélarus	...	* -0.0	* 10.0	Senegal, Sénégal	40.9	* 21.4	* 15.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Guyana</b>								<b>Guyana</b>	
Partner 1	Canada	16.0	39.6	22.9	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	33.3	22.0	27.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	15.5	10.2	15.9	United States, États-Unis	31.1	27.7	26.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	5.5	3.5	11.4	China, Chine	4.1	5.8	8.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Haiti</b>								<b>Haïti</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 83.7	* 81.2	* 82.7	United States, États-Unis	* 49.3	* 35.2	* 34.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Dominican Republic, Rép. dominicaine	* 4.2	* 2.3	* 3.7	Dominican Republic, Rép. dominicaine	* 12.0	* 23.4	* 21.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	* 3.8	* 3.6	* 2.9	China, Chine	* 2.2	* 7.4	* 11.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Honduras</b>								<b>Honduras</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	41.6	* 38.9	40.2	United States, États-Unis	36.8	38.5	34.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	8.3	7.5	7.9	China, Chine	2.3	7.7	15.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	5.2	4.3	7.0	Guatemala	7.8	8.9	8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Hungary</b>								<b>Hongrie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	30.1	27.1	27.4	Germany, Allemagne	27.6	27.0	26.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Romania, Roumanie	3.7	5.3	5.2	Austria, Autriche	6.6	6.0	6.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	5.5	5.3	5.1	Poland, Pologne	3.8	4.7	5.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Iceland</b>								<b>Islande</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	12.5	34.0	25.5	Germany, Allemagne	13.8	7.5	10.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	7.4	4.7	13.5	Norway, Norvège	7.0	9.1	9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	17.8	10.1	9.4	China, Chine	5.1	6.0	6.9	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2017
<b>India</b>								<b>Inde</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	16.5	11.2	16.0	China, Chine	* 7.2	11.8	16.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	8.4	12.3	9.6	United States, États-Unis	* 6.0	5.5	5.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	4.4	4.3	5.0	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 3.6	8.8	4.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Indonesia</b>								<b>Indonésie</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	7.8	9.9	13.6	China, Chine	10.1	15.1	21.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	11.5	9.1	10.5	Singapore, Singapour	16.4	14.9	10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	21.1	16.3	10.5	Japan, Japon	12.0	12.5	9.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>								<b>Iran (Rép. islamique d')</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	0.8	5.3	* 27.7	China, Chine	* 6.4	10.4	* 31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.2	0.5	12.9	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 18.7	28.6	* 11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	1.1	2.0	* 12.3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 5.5	6.7	* 7.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Iraq</b>								<b>Iraq</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	* 99.8	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	69.0	* 94.8	* 68.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Singapore, Singapour	...	...	0.2	Turkey, Turquie	* 7.1	* 1.0	* 8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.5	* -0.0	* -0.0	China, Chine	* 1.0	* 0.2	* 7.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Ireland</b>								<b>Irlande</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.7	* 23.7	27.1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	31.2	* 28.8	22.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	17.1	* 13.9	* 11.8	United States, États-Unis	14.1	* 15.4	20.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	* 15.1	* 14.9	10.9	France	3.4	* 8.2	13.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Israel</b>								<b>Israël</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 37.8	* 33.2	27.0	China, Chine	* 4.2	* 8.0	13.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 3.9	* 3.9	* 8.4	United States, États-Unis	* 13.6	* 11.2	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	1.6	0.4	7.5	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	1.7	2.2	9.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Italy</b>								<b>Italie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 13.1	14.3	12.5	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	16.0	16.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 12.2	11.5	10.3	France	10.2	8.7	8.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	* 8.0	6.1	9.1	China, Chine	4.6	7.8	7.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Jamaica</b>								<b>Jamaïque</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	25.6	49.6	45.0	United States, États-Unis	42.8	37.4	43.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	2.3	5.1	12.0	Japan, Japon	4.4	2.3	6.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Canada	19.4	12.3	9.6	China, Chine	2.9	4.6	6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Japan</b>								<b>Japon</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	22.9	15.6	19.3	China, Chine	21.0	22.1	24.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	13.5	19.4	19.1	United States, États-Unis	12.7	10.0	11.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	7.8	8.1	7.6	Australia, Australie	4.8	6.5	5.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Jordan</b>								<b>Jordanie</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 26.1	* 13.2	21.5	China, Chine	9.2	10.8	13.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Free zones, Zones franches	5.6	7.5	12.5	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	23.7	* 19.8	13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 5.9	* 9.6	11.3	United States, États-Unis	5.6	5.6	9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								<b>Kazakhstan</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	15.0	16.7	17.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	38.0	22.8	39.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.7	17.7	12.0	China, Chine	7.2	16.5	16.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	3.2	7.3	9.8	Germany, Allemagne	7.5	7.6	5.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Kenya</b>								<b>Kenya</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	6.7	5.5	* 10.5	China, Chine	5.2	12.6	* 35.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	7.1	6.6	9.3	India, Inde	5.6	10.8	* 8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Pakistan	5.4	4.4	* 8.3	Japan, Japon	5.2	6.1	* 4.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Kiribati</b>								<b>Kiribati</b>	
Partner 1	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	...	* 33.2	Australia, Australie	35.6	28.1	* 21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	-0.0	...	21.2	Fiji, Fidji	20.9	26.8	* 21.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Fiji, Fidji	15.5	2.2	* 14.9	China, Chine	2.3	5.4	* 9.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Kuwait</b>								<b>Koweït</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	* 0.2	...	90.5	China, Chine	* 6.8	12.5	16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	* 1.0	* 11.9	* 1.4	United States, États-Unis	* 10.8	11.4	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 0.7	* 0.8	1.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 4.5	4.5	8.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>								<b>Kirghizistan</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	9.7	26.1	27.4	China, Chine	9.3	20.7	33.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kazakhstan	17.3	12.2	16.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	34.2	33.6	26.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	20.0	17.3	14.7	Kazakhstan	16.3	12.0	13.1	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017		
<b>Lao People's Dem. Rep.</b>								<b>Rép. dém. populaire lao</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 4.2	11.7	* 36.1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 68.4	71.8	* 61.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 37.0	53.5	31.3	China, Chine	* 9.2	9.8	* 18.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	* 15.9	6.5	* 17.2	Viet Nam	* 6.2	6.6	* 10.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Latvia</b>								<b>Lettonie</b>	
Partner 1	Lithuania, Lituanie	* 10.5	16.2	16.8	Lithuania, Lituanie	13.5	17.1	18.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Estonia, Estonie	* 10.4	13.5	11.6	Germany, Allemagne	13.6	11.5	11.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	8.3	10.6	9.1	Poland, Pologne	6.3	7.9	9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Lebanon</b>								<b>Liban</b>	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	0.2	8.1	* 21.1	China, Chine	* 7.9	9.1	* 11.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	7.4	* 5.8	* 9.0	Italy, Italie	* 10.4	7.8	* 7.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 8.5	* 9.8	* 8.0	United States, États-Unis	* 5.9	10.7	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Lesotho</b>								<b>Lesotho</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 44.5	21.4	* 29.9	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 77.1	78.9	* 86.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 42.3	74.9	29.3	Asia nes, Asie nsa	* 5.6	5.3	* 3.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	* 0.8	...	* 28.1	China, Chine	* 3.8	2.6	* 3.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Liberia</b>								<b>Libéria</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	20.1	...	* 20.9	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	* 60.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	* 0.2	* 0.5	* 17.3	China, Chine	* 10.0	* 29.6	* 14.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.1	* 6.0	* 9.6	India, Inde	* 3.1	* 2.2	* 3.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Libya</b>								<b>Libye</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	* 36.7	42.3	* 17.6	China, Chine	* 3.3	9.8	* 13.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	* 16.2	2.6	15.7	Italy, Italie	* 18.3	9.4	* 13.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 9.8	9.2	* 13.8	Turkey, Turquie	* 1.8	10.6	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Lithuania</b>								<b>Lituanie</b>	
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.4	15.6	14.9	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	27.5	32.7	13.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Latvia, Lettonie	10.0	9.5	9.9	Germany, Allemagne	14.8	10.9	12.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	5.3	7.7	8.1	Poland, Pologne	8.2	8.8	10.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Luxembourg</b>								<b>Luxembourg</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	25.4	28.4	26.9	Belgium, Belgique	33.8	* 24.9	24.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	17.2	16.2	14.8	Germany, Allemagne	25.9	* 25.6	24.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	11.4	12.6	11.6	France	11.8	* 14.9	11.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Madagascar</b>								<b>Madagascar</b>	
Partner 1	France	* 34.4	* 33.1	* 23.8	China, Chine	* 13.9	12.2	* 21.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	22.0	* 4.2	* 13.0	France	* 15.6	14.4	* 6.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.4	* 7.3	* 8.4	India, Inde	* 5.9	2.4	* 6.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Malawi</b>								<b>Malawi</b>	
Partner 1	Belgium, Belgique	1.4	12.4	* 10.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	32.7	30.1	* 18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Zimbabwe	2.2	5.4	9.3	China, Chine	2.9	9.1	* 13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Mozambique	3.5	3.4	* 9.2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.3	5.0	* 11.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Malaysia</b>								<b>Malaisie</b>	
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	15.5	13.3	14.3	China, Chine	11.5	12.6	19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	6.5	12.6	13.5	Singapore, Singapour	11.7	11.4	11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	19.6	9.5	9.5	United States, États-Unis	12.9	10.7	8.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Maldives</b>								<b>Maldives</b>	
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	15.3	29.9	* 34.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	15.7	18.8	* 15.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Sri Lanka	12.2	19.6	10.2	Singapore, Singapour	24.1	17.9	* 14.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	2.9	0.7	* 8.9	China, Chine	2.1	2.9	* 13.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Mali</b>								<b>Mali</b>	
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	34.9	57.1	* 47.0	Senegal, Sénégal	11.5	13.6	* 19.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	30.3	12.1	15.0	China, Chine	4.9	9.9	* 15.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	-0.0	1.0	* 7.6	Côte d'Ivoire	10.2	7.9	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Malta</b>								<b>Malte</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 13.5	7.0	* 20.3	Italy, Italie	30.7	24.6	* 19.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bunkers, Com. de soute	0.1	0.1	10.7	Cayman Islands, Îles Caïmanes	-0.0	1.0	* 10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 12.1	* 10.5	* 10.7	Canada	0.2	2.2	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Marshall Islands</b>								<b>Îles Marshall</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	* -0.0	* -0.0	* 16.5	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	87.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 25.9	* 12.9	* 15.2	United States, États-Unis	21.5	7.6	5.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 35.4	* 33.6	* 13.9	China, Chine	* 11.4	24.3	3.8	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2017		2005	2010	2017	
<b>Mauritania</b>									<b>Mauritanie</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	1.5	39.4	35.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* -0.0	0.1	18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	...	13.1	15.4	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 0.9	12.1	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	10.7	7.2	11.6	Norway, Norvège	* 0.8	-0.0	7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Mauritius</b>									<b>Maurice</b>
Partner 1	France	15.7	16.2	15.8	China, Chine	9.8	13.3	16.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	30.0	23.7	11.9	India, Inde	6.9	22.3	16.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	9.2	10.9	11.2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	8.6	8.4	8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Mexico</b>									<b>Mexique</b>
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	86.0	80.2	80.0	United States, États-Unis	53.6	48.2	46.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Canada	2.0	3.6	2.8	China, Chine	8.0	15.1	17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	1.1	1.2	1.7	Japan, Japon	5.9	5.0	4.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Micronesia (Fed. States of)</b>									<b>Micronésie (États féd. de)</b>
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 82.0	* 30.6	* 59.5	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	4.0	2.4	* 26.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	...	* 3.8	* 11.7	United States, États-Unis	42.9	48.7	* 23.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	* 5.9	* 1.5	* 11.5	Asia nes, Asie nsa <sup>2</sup>	1.7	0.8	14.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Mongolia</b>									<b>Mongolie</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	48.1	* 81.8	* 79.0	China, Chine	24.9	* 41.5	* 31.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.2	* 2.1	* 16.0	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	35.3	* 26.8	* 25.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	2.6	* 2.5	* 1.1	Japan, Japon	6.4	* 4.6	* 9.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Montenegro</b>									<b>Monténégro</b>
Partner 1	Serbia, Serbie	...	* 28.2	17.8	Serbia, Serbie	...	26.2	21.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	...	7.3	12.7	China, Chine	...	5.4	9.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	0.1	9.4	Germany, Allemagne	...	7.1	8.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Montserrat</b>									<b>Montserrat</b>
Partner 1	Mexico, Mexique	...	...	* 73.4	United States, États-Unis	56.6	* 68.5	* 47.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	23.6	28.5	7.4	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	14.6	* 6.1	* 10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	1.2	25.9	* 6.1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	7.8	* 5.6	* 9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Morocco</b>									<b>Maroc</b>
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	20.0	* 17.0	* 23.3	Spain, Espagne	11.6	10.6	* 15.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	30.1	22.5	21.1	France	18.2	15.6	* 13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	5.0	4.5	* 4.6	China, Chine	5.1	8.4	* 9.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Mozambique</b>									<b>Mozambique</b>
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 16.5	* 20.8	* 21.0	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 40.6	34.4	* 30.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 59.7	* 52.7	* 20.9	Singapore, Singapour	1.0	0.2	* 8.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	* 1.8	* 1.4	* 20.2	China, Chine	* 2.9	3.6	* 7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Myanmar</b>									<b>Myanmar</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 7.2	6.2	38.9	China, Chine	* 29.0	27.1	31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 47.1	41.7	19.4	Singapore, Singapour	* 18.5	27.0	15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	* 5.4	2.8	6.5	Thailand, Thaïlande	* 21.9	11.4	11.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Namibia</b>									<b>Namibie</b>
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	0.3	0.9	* 18.8	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	83.2	* 72.4	* 57.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	28.2	29.0	16.0	Botswana	0.2	* 0.3	* 6.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Botswana	0.4	0.7	* 14.1	Zambia, Zambie	0.1	1.3	* 4.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Nepal</b>									<b>Népal</b>
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 52.4	65.3	56.7	India, Inde	* 53.0	63.6	65.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 29.1	6.3	11.2	China, Chine	* 8.4	11.0	12.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	* 0.2	1.0	6.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	* -0.0	...	2.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Netherlands</b>									<b>Pays-Bas</b>
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	23.8	22.1	* 22.2	Germany, Allemagne	19.0	20.3	* 18.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Belgium, Belgique	11.7	9.8	10.3	Belgium, Belgique	10.8	8.9	* 10.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.2	7.4	* 9.0	China, Chine	7.6	9.3	* 9.0	Partenaire 3
<b>New Caledonia</b>									<b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.6	3.5	* 35.7	France	32.3	22.3	* 25.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	18.3	18.8	15.9	China, Chine	4.7	17.6	* 10.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	13.1	11.6	* 15.1	Singapore, Singapour	15.0	12.9	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
<b>New Zealand</b>									<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>
Partner 1	China, Chine	5.1	11.1	22.3	China, Chine	10.8	16.0	19.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	21.0	23.0	16.4	Australia, Australie	20.6	18.2	12.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	14.9	8.6	9.9	United States, États-Unis	11.0	10.4	10.7	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017		
<b>Nicaragua</b>								<b>Nicaragua</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	35.4	32.8	58.6	United States, États-Unis	20.7	20.7	23.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	5.1	2.8	6.6	China, Chine	5.9	8.7	15.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	El Salvador	14.2	10.7	5.6	Mexico, Mexique	8.5	7.7	11.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Niger</b>								<b>Niger</b>	
Partner 1	France	* 22.2	* 9.0	* 31.3	France	15.8	11.0	* 28.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	* -0.0	1.2	11.6	China, Chine	5.5	43.8	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	...	0.7	* 11.1	United States, États-Unis	5.4	6.1	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Nigeria</b>								<b>Nigéria</b>	
Partner 1	India, Inde	* 9.3	10.5	17.9	China, Chine	* 13.8	16.6	18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 45.0	34.4	12.8	Belgium, Belgique	* 5.1	3.9	12.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Spain, Espagne	* 8.0	3.3	9.9	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 3.1	0.8	9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Northern Mariana Islands</b>								<b>Îles Mariannes du Nord</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	91.1	* 91.1	* 91.1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	56.5	* 66.2	* 66.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 0.5	* 0.6	* 3.6	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	* 12.3	* 11.4	* 13.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	* 0.1	* 0.7	* 2.6	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	* 10.6	* 4.3	3.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Norway</b>								<b>Norvège</b>	
Partner 1	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	25.0	27.4	21.1	Sweden, Suède	14.4	14.0	11.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	12.6	11.0	15.5	Germany, Allemagne	13.4	12.3	11.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	9.9	11.9	9.9	China, Chine	5.6	8.5	9.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Oman</b>								<b>Oman</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 27.5	25.6	* 43.6	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	26.1	28.4	* 45.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	9.7	16.8	10.3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	1.6	...	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 7.3	11.6	* 7.5	China, Chine	2.4	4.8	* 4.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Other non-specified areas</b>								<b>Autres zones non-spécifiées</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	21.6	28.0	26.3	China, Chine	* 11.0	14.3	* 19.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	16.3	13.8	13.7	Japan, Japon	25.3	20.7	* 17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	15.1	11.5	12.0	United States, États-Unis	11.6	10.2	* 12.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Pakistan</b>								<b>Pakistan</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	24.8	17.2	16.3	China, Chine	* 9.4	14.0	26.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.7	5.2	7.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	9.9	14.0	13.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.7	6.7	6.9	United States, États-Unis	6.1	4.3	4.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Palau</b>								<b>Palaos</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	...	...	38.9	United States, États-Unis	31.5	34.9	35.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 90.8	* 82.5	* 23.4	Singapore, Singapour	...	17.9	15.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Guam	...	* 3.1	14.5	Japan, Japon	14.2	12.3	12.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Panama</b>								<b>Panama</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 44.8	* 19.8	* 20.6	China, Chine	* 6.4	24.9	* 31.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Colombia, Colombie	* 1.6	* 15.6	* 9.5	Singapore, Singapour	* 0.1	10.4	* 18.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	1.0	0.2	* 8.9	United States, États-Unis	* 26.8	20.5	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>								<b>Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée</b>	
Partner 1	Australia, Australie	* 56.7	* 42.8	* 26.0	Australia, Australie	* 58.7	* 39.5	* 30.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 3.9	* 7.0	* 24.4	China, Chine	* 3.2	* 7.3	* 16.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	* 4.0	* 6.4	* 19.1	Singapore, Singapour	* 7.2	* 11.1	* 10.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Paraguay</b>								<b>Paraguay</b>	
Partner 1	Brazil, Brésil	48.9	33.7	32.0	China, Chine	19.6	34.2	30.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	11.9	8.5	13.1	Brazil, Brésil	27.2	24.1	23.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Chile, Chili	2.0	9.3	7.3	Argentina, Argentine	19.9	15.7	10.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Peru</b>								<b>Pérou</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	10.9	15.2	26.3	China, Chine	8.5	17.2	22.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	30.7	17.1	15.7	United States, États-Unis	17.8	19.4	20.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	4.6	10.7	5.3	Brazil, Brésil	8.2	7.3	6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Philippines</b>								<b>Philippines</b>	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	17.5	15.2	15.8	China, Chine	6.3	8.5	18.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	18.0	14.7	14.1	Japan, Japon	17.1	12.5	11.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	8.1	8.4	13.1	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	4.8	6.9	8.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Poland</b>								<b>Pologne</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	28.2	26.1	27.2	Germany, Allemagne	24.7	21.7	22.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	5.6	6.3	6.4	China, Chine	5.4	9.5	12.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Czechia, Tchéquie	4.6	5.9	6.4	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	8.8	10.5	6.8	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017		
<b>Portugal</b>								<b>Portugal</b>	
Partner 1	Spain, Espagne	27.5	27.0	25.2	Spain, Espagne	30.7	32.0	32.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	13.4	12.0	12.5	Germany, Allemagne	14.3	13.9	13.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	12.3	13.0	11.3	France	8.7	7.2	7.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Qatar</b>								<b>Qatar</b>	
Partner 1	Japan, Japon	40.0	28.7	* 19.1	United States, États-Unis	11.6	11.8	* 14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	15.8	16.0	15.6	China, Chine	5.2	9.1	* 10.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	3.5	8.6	* 12.9	Germany, Allemagne	9.2	7.2	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Republic of Korea</b>								<b>République de Corée</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	21.8	25.1	24.7	China, Chine	14.8	16.8	20.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	14.6	10.7	12.0	Japan, Japon	18.5	15.1	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Viet Nam	1.2	2.1	8.3	United States, États-Unis	11.8	9.5	10.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>								<b>République de Moldova</b>	
Partner 1	Romania, Roumanie	10.2	16.0	24.8	Romania, Roumanie	11.2	10.0	14.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	31.8	26.2	10.5	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.7	15.2	11.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	12.2	9.6	9.7	Ukraine	20.9	13.7	10.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Romania</b>								<b>Roumanie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	18.1	23.0	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	16.7	20.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	19.4	13.8	11.2	Italy, Italie	* 15.5	11.6	10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	7.4	8.3	6.8	Hungary, Hongrie	3.3	8.7	7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Russian Federation</b>								<b>Fédération de Russie</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	-0.0	0.5	* 11.0	China, Chine	7.4	17.0	21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	5.4	* 5.0	* 9.7	Germany, Allemagne	13.4	11.6	10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	10.2	13.4	8.8	United States, États-Unis	4.6	4.3	5.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Rwanda</b>								<b>Rwanda</b>	
Partner 1	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	2.6	7.5	* 31.8	China, Chine	3.7	15.0	* 21.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Kenya	22.0	16.3	16.0	Uganda, Ouganda	13.2	12.7	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	-0.0	0.2	* 14.0	Kenya	13.5	10.1	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Helena</b>								<b>Sainte-Hélène</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 22.3	* 34.2	* 45.6	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	* 13.9	* 14.1	* 42.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 19.8	* 21.5	* 13.8	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	* 49.4	* 45.9	* 42.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Czechia, Tchéquie	* 1.2	* -0.0	* 10.3	Greece, Grèce	* 0.1	...	* 6.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>								<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	91.9	* 74.2	68.7	United States, États-Unis	57.9	68.0	67.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	0.3	* 3.5	* 6.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	14.1	6.5	4.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	2.0	1.9	6.5	Canada	2.2	2.0	2.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Lucia</b>								<b>Sainte-Lucie</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.0	57.8	* 43.2	United States, États-Unis	44.0	42.0	* 46.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	2.1	...	12.4	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	14.2	21.0	* 12.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	22.5	19.1	* 8.4	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.2	...	* 5.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</b>								<b>Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon</b>	
Partner 1	Canada	* 0.2	* 21.4	* 39.6	France	* 49.3	* 62.5	* 58.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	* 9.1	* 14.6	* 15.3	Canada	* 31.7	* 33.1	* 34.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Portugal	* 0.2	* 12.0	* 14.8	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	* 0.9	* 0.8	* 3.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Saint Vincent &amp; Grenadines</b>								<b>Saint-Vincent-Grenadines</b>	
Partner 1	Barbados, Barbade	12.7	11.3	* 17.8	United States, États-Unis	33.3	33.0	* 38.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Saint Lucia, Sainte-Lucie	10.9	20.6	17.2	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	23.6	27.1	* 17.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua-et-Barbuda	6.2	7.4	* 14.5	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	9.4	5.7	* 7.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Samoa</b>								<b>Samoa</b>	
Partner 1	American Samoa, Samoa américaines	13.4	4.5	26.6	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	33.4	30.7	26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Australia, Australie	74.8	65.3	21.4	Singapore, Singapour	4.4	5.9	16.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	2.0	9.3	19.7	United States, États-Unis	14.0	11.5	11.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>								<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>	
Partner 1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	38.5	15.9	29.6	Portugal	57.0	* 62.4	54.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Spain, Espagne	...	-0.0	16.6	Angola	20.4	15.6	19.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	1.8	0.3	16.1	China, Chine	0.2	2.2	5.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>								<b>Arabie saoudite</b>	
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	7.8	6.2	* 79.0	China, Chine	7.5	11.9	* 14.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	1.3	1.5	3.2	United States, États-Unis	15.1	13.4	* 13.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	0.7	1.4	* 2.0	Germany, Allemagne	8.3	7.9	* 6.3	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	Major trading partner	2005	2010		2017
<b>Senegal</b>								<b>Sénégal</b>	
Partner 1	Mali	* 19.2	* 26.1	19.8	France	20.9	19.7	14.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Switzerland, Suisse	0.2	* 7.9	* 10.1	China, Chine	3.6	8.3	9.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bunkers, Com. de soute	11.4	7.6	5.1	Nigeria, Nigéria	10.4	10.2	7.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Serbia</b>								<b>Serbie</b>	
Partner 1	Italy, Italie	...	11.4	13.2	Germany, Allemagne	...	10.6	12.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	...	10.3	12.6	Italy, Italie	...	8.6	10.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	...	11.1	8.0	China, Chine	...	7.2	8.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Seychelles</b>								<b>Seychelles</b>	
Partner 1	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.1	37.9	* 26.3	Cayman Islands, Îles Caïmanes	...	0.0	* 30.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	France	14.7	19.2	22.8	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	3.8	48.0	* 15.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	28.5	18.6	* 15.4	France	6.6	5.0	* 8.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Sierra Leone</b>								<b>Sierra Leone</b>	
Partner 1	Côte d'Ivoire	-0.0	* 0.2	* 34.7	China, Chine	* 5.5	* 12.2	* 12.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	* 3.6	* 8.1	* 31.0	United States, États-Unis	3.5	* 7.5	* 9.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	* 87.5	* 26.6	* 19.3	India, Inde	2.8	* 5.4	* 7.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Singapore</b>								<b>Singapour</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	8.6	10.3	14.5	China, Chine	10.2	10.8	13.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	9.4	11.7	12.3	Malaysia, Malaisie	13.6	11.7	11.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Malaysia, Malaisie	13.3	11.9	10.6	United States, États-Unis	11.7	11.5	10.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Slovakia</b>								<b>Slovaquie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 25.6	19.2	20.6	Germany, Allemagne	20.6	16.1	16.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Czechia, Tchéquie	* 14.3	13.7	11.5	Czechia, Tchéquie	12.8	10.3	10.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Poland, Pologne	* 6.2	7.3	7.6	Europe nes, Europe nsa <sup>4</sup>	8.4	12.1	8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Slovenia</b>								<b>Slovénie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.9	19.6	20.3	Germany, Allemagne	17.2	16.2	17.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	12.7	12.1	11.5	Italy, Italie	17.4	15.6	14.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Croatia, Croatie	9.1	6.7	8.0	Austria, Autriche	7.9	7.9	8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Solomon Islands</b>								<b>Îles Salomon</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	45.8	49.1	65.2	Australia, Australie	42.0	32.4	19.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	...	3.1	7.7	Singapore, Singapour	6.3	24.1	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	...	...	3.9	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	6.5	5.9	13.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Somalia</b>								<b>Somalie</b>	
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	* 3.4	* 35.7	* 48.6	China, Chine	* 3.0	* 5.7	* 18.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	* 3.4	* 19.0	* 20.5	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 39.1	* 22.8	* 17.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 38.0	* 21.4	* 10.8	India, Inde	* 6.5	* 5.6	* 15.9	Partenaire 3
<b>South Africa</b>								<b>Afrique du Sud</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	2.9	9.9	9.8	China, Chine	9.0	13.8	18.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.4	8.7	7.5	Germany, Allemagne	14.0	10.9	11.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	7.1	6.7	6.6	United States, États-Unis	7.9	7.2	6.6	Partenaire 3
<b>South Sudan</b>								<b>Soudan du sud</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	...	...	* 95.9	Uganda, Ouganda	...	...	* 69.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	...	...	3.8	China, Chine	...	...	* 12.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Uganda, Ouganda	...	...	* 0.1	United States, États-Unis	...	...	* 3.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Spain</b>								<b>Espagne</b>	
Partner 1	France	19.2	18.2	14.7	Germany, Allemagne	14.7	11.7	12.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	11.3	11.5	10.9	France	14.1	10.7	10.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Italy, Italie	8.4	9.0	7.8	China, Chine	5.0	7.9	8.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Sri Lanka</b>								<b>Sri Lanka</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	32.6	21.3	24.9	India, Inde	17.3	20.6	21.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	12.6	12.3	8.9	China, Chine	7.6	10.0	19.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	9.1	5.6	6.7	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	2.7	2.7	7.3	Partenaire 3
<b>State of Palestine</b>								<b>État de Palestine</b>	
Partner 1	Israel, Israël	86.6	84.9	* 83.2	Israel, Israël	70.2	72.6	* 58.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Jordan, Jordanie	5.2	5.4	5.6	Turkey, Turquie	4.5	4.5	* 8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.4	2.0	* 2.5	China, Chine	4.2	4.6	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Sudan</b>								<b>Soudan</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	...	...	* 56.4	China, Chine	...	...	* 22.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	...	...	14.4	Jordan, Jordanie	...	...	* 8.6	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	...	...	* 14.4	India, Inde	...	...	* 8.5	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone	
		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017		
<b>Suriname</b>								<b>Suriname</b>	
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	0.3	8.8	32.0	United States, États-Unis	18.9	24.6	31.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Hong Kong SAR, Chine, RAS Hong Kong	0.1	-0.0	22.5	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	17.7	17.5	13.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Belgium, Belgique	10.2	10.1	10.8	Trinidad and Tobago, Trinité-et-Tobago	19.1	23.7	9.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Sweden</b>								<b>Suède</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	11.4	10.7	Germany, Allemagne	18.1	18.0	18.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Norway, Norvège	8.7	10.0	10.1	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	6.7	6.2	8.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Finland, Finlande	6.1	6.4	6.9	Norway, Norvège	8.2	8.7	8.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Switzerland</b>								<b>Suisse</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	19.4	19.3	15.2	Germany, Allemagne	31.6	31.9	20.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United States, États-Unis	10.9	10.1	12.3	United States, États-Unis	5.6	5.4	8.0	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	2.1	3.7	8.2	Italy, Italie	10.5	10.2	7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>								<b>République arabe syrienne</b>	
Partner 1	Lebanon, Liban	2.9	3.8	* 16.9	Turkey, Turquie	4.3	9.5	* 28.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Egypt, Égypte	2.3	* 3.4	* 13.7	China, Chine	* 8.1	8.8	* 20.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	5.7	4.8	* 11.3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	3.8	6.3	* 5.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Tajikistan</b>								<b>Tadjikistan</b>	
Partner 1	Kazakhstan	* 2.1	* 1.4	* 29.8	China, Chine	* 13.7	* 43.4	* 51.1	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	* 6.0	* 23.1	* 18.6	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 22.8	* 21.2	* 19.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Switzerland, Suisse	* 1.1	* -0.0	* 14.9	Kazakhstan	* 14.3	* 8.2	* 12.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Thailand</b>								<b>Thaïlande</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	15.5	10.4	* 11.4	China, Chine	9.4	13.3	* 21.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	8.3	11.0	11.0	Japan, Japon	22.0	20.8	* 15.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	13.7	10.5	* 9.5	United States, États-Unis	7.4	5.9	* 6.2	Partenaire 3
<b>TFYR of Macedonia</b>								<b>ex-R.Y. de Macédoine</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	17.8	21.3	47.0	Germany, Allemagne	10.4	11.2	11.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Serbia, Serbie	...	21.2	8.4	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	1.4	5.2	10.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bulgaria, Bulgarie	3.7	8.8	5.9	Greece, Grèce	9.2	8.2	8.0	Partenaire 3
<b>Timor-Leste</b>								<b>Timor-Leste</b>	
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	0.4	...	* 52.2	Indonesia, Indonésie	47.0	* 19.3	* 36.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Thailand, Thaïlande	0.2	* -0.0	* 30.7	China, Chine	1.7	* 4.7	* 28.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	23.9	...	* 4.0	Viet Nam	4.5	* 5.8	* 8.8	Partenaire 3
<b>Togo</b>								<b>Togo</b>	
Partner 1	Burkina Faso	* 18.8	* 10.5	17.9	China, Chine	13.2	15.1	19.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Benin, Bénin	* 11.6	* 5.3	* 14.3	France	17.6	13.6	10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Ghana	* 20.3	* 5.9	7.6	Japan, Japon	1.8	3.0	5.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Tokelau</b>								<b>Tokélaou</b>	
Partner 1	Indonesia, Indonésie	...	* 0.1	* 70.7	Nigeria, Nigéria	...	* -0.0	* 69.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Bangladesh	* 32.4	* 25.3	* 6.8	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.0	* 18.3	* 9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 5.4	* 5.8	* 5.0	Samoa	* 0.8	* 0.1	* 6.9	Partenaire 3
<b>Tonga</b>								<b>Tonga</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	23.9	16.2	* 27.4	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	38.3	31.9	* 31.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Republic of Korea, République de Corée	0.2	0.6	20.6	China, Chine	3.7	5.3	* 20.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	New Zealand, Nouvelle-Zélande	13.4	16.5	* 17.6	Netherlands, Pays-Bas	-0.0	0.1	* 11.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>								<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>	
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	* 58.6	48.1	* 41.7	United States, États-Unis	29.2	28.0	* 32.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Argentina, Argentine	0.2	0.8	6.8	Gabon	2.1	12.9	* 12.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Colombia, Colombie	1.6	2.6	* 4.1	China, Chine	3.0	5.8	* 7.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Tunisia</b>								<b>Tunisie</b>	
Partner 1	France	* 32.9	* 28.7	* 32.0	France	* 23.5	* 18.9	* 15.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Italy, Italie	* 24.1	19.9	17.4	Italy, Italie	20.9	17.6	* 14.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Germany, Allemagne	* 8.5	8.5	* 10.5	China, Chine	2.9	6.1	* 9.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Turkey</b>								<b>Turquie</b>	
Partner 1	Germany, Allemagne	* 12.9	* 10.1	9.6	China, Chine	* 5.9	9.3	10.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	8.1	* 6.3	* 6.1	Germany, Allemagne	* 11.7	* 9.5	9.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	* 2.3	2.9	5.8	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	11.1	11.6	8.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Turkmenistan</b>								<b>Turkménistan</b>	
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 0.4	* 39.0	* 78.6	Turkey, Turquie	* 8.6	* 23.5	* 26.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Turkey, Turquie	* 3.3	* 14.4	* 4.9	Germany, Allemagne	* 6.3	* 7.0	* 10.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Afghanistan	...	* 4.4	* 4.9	China, Chine	* 4.3	* 10.8	* 9.3	Partenaire 3

## Major trading partner (continued)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

## Partenaire commercial principal (suite)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2017	2005	2010	2017	
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>					<b>Iles Turques-et-Caiques</b>			
Partner 1	Bahamas	...	* -0.0	* 30.2	98.3	* 98.3	* 89.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Zimbabwe	...	...	25.1	0.1	* 0.2	* 1.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United States, États-Unis	99.7	* 99.1	* 21.9	-0.0	* -0.0	* 1.1	Partenaire 3
<b>Tuvalu</b>					<b>Tuvalu</b>			
Partner 1	Thailand, Thaïlande	...	* 75.2	* 93.3	17.5	* 0.4	* 27.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	...	* 7.8	* 4.2	3.7	* 16.3	* 23.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bosnie-Herzégovine	...	...	* 0.4	19.7	* 23.9	* 14.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Uganda</b>					<b>Ouganda</b>			
Partner 1	Kenya	8.9	11.8	* 16.3	5.3	8.9	* 18.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	10.4	7.5	15.0	6.4	14.7	* 17.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Sudan, Soudan du Sud	...	...	* 9.7	25.3	11.0	* 9.5	Partenaire 3
<b>Ukraine</b>					<b>Ukraine</b>			
Partner 1	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	21.9	* 26.1	9.1	35.6	36.5	14.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Poland, Pologne	3.0	* 3.5	* 6.3	5.0	7.7	11.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Turkey, Turquie	5.9	5.9	5.8	9.4	7.6	10.5	Partenaire 3
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>					<b>Émirats arabes unis</b>			
Partner 1	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	29.3	26.5	* 51.4	0.7	30.2	* 30.2	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Asia nes, Asie nsa <sup>2</sup>	* 10.7	* 34.4	* 13.9	8.5	* 7.3	* 8.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	4.6	* 11.0	* 3.8	6.9	* 6.0	* 7.6	Partenaire 3
<b>United Kingdom</b>					<b>Royaume-Uni</b>			
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	14.4	13.9	13.3	13.0	12.2	13.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Germany, Allemagne	10.6	10.6	10.5	6.8	9.8	9.3	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	9.3	7.5	7.4	8.4	9.0	9.2	Partenaire 3
<b>United Rep. of Tanzania</b>					<b>Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie</b>			
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	8.7	17.5	* 16.2	6.9	10.9	* 20.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	India, Inde	4.7	5.6	14.8	5.9	11.2	* 18.1	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	17.6	10.7	* 13.3	6.3	8.4	* 7.5	Partenaire 3
<b>United States of America</b>					<b>États-Unis d'Amérique</b>			
Partner 1	Canada	23.3	19.5	18.2	15.0	19.5	21.8	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mexico, Mexique	13.3	12.8	15.7	10.0	11.8	13.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	China, Chine	4.6	7.2	8.4	16.8	14.2	12.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Uruguay</b>					<b>Uruguay</b>			
Partner 1	China, Chine	* 4.5	* 10.4	18.8	6.2	13.0	20.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Brazil, Brésil	* 13.4	* 23.4	* 16.5	21.3	18.3	19.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Free zones, Zones franches	0.9	4.1	16.4	20.3	17.0	12.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Uzbekistan</b>					<b>Ouzbékistan</b>			
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	* 0.1	* 0.5	* 37.9	* 26.0	* 20.0	* 23.7	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	* 11.5	* 19.3	* 19.2	* 7.0	* 14.2	* 19.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Russian Federation, Fédération de Russie	* 22.0	* 22.5	* 10.6	* 7.4	* 13.3	* 11.3	Partenaire 3
<b>Vanuatu</b>					<b>Vanuatu</b>			
Partner 1	Mauritania, Mauritanie	...	...	* 28.4	* 5.2	9.9	* 18.0	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Japan, Japon	* 4.1	4.5	27.9	* 41.3	30.9	* 14.9	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Philippines	* 2.0	12.8	* 8.1	* 15.6	13.6	* 8.7	Partenaire 3
<b>Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)</b>					<b>Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)</b>			
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	45.2	* 7.6	* 44.5	31.6	30.5	* 33.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	0.4	* 5.8	* 22.5	3.7	11.1	* 21.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	India, Inde	-0.0	* -0.0	* 15.0	6.9	4.5	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Viet Nam</b>					<b>Viet Nam</b>			
Partner 1	United States, États-Unis	18.3	19.7	* 21.7	16.0	23.8	* 28.6	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	10.0	10.7	12.4	9.8	11.5	* 18.4	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Japan, Japon	13.4	10.7	* 8.3	11.1	10.6	* 8.6	Partenaire 3
<b>Wallis and Futuna Islands</b>					<b>Iles Wallis-et-Futuna</b>			
Partner 1	Singapore, Singapour	...	...	* 29.7	32.0	* 23.1	* 26.4	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	United Kingdom, Royaume-Uni	0.1	* 0.1	* 22.5	5.6	* 17.1	* 20.7	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	France	* 6.8	* 1.6	* 8.8	5.8	* 13.4	* 18.4	Partenaire 3
<b>Yemen</b>					<b>Yémen</b>			
Partner 1	Saudi Arabia, Arabie saoudite	1.8	3.2	* 32.2	* 8.2	* 11.7	* 11.5	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Oman	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 17.0	* 6.4	* 7.9	* 10.8	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Areas nes, Zones nsa <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.9	* 10.6	* 6.4	6.1	* 8.6	Partenaire 3

Major trading partner (*continued*)

Three largest trade partners as a percentage of total international merchandise trade in US dollars, as at 2017

Partenaire commercial principal (*suite*)

Trois principaux partenaires commerciaux en pourcentage du total de commerce international de marchandises en dollars américains, en 2017

Country or area	Major trading partner	Percentage of exports			Major trading partner	Percentage of imports			Pays ou zone
		2005	2010	2017		2005	2010	2017	
<b>Zambia<sup>4</sup></b>									
Partner 1	Switzerland, Suisse	28.7	51.0	* 44.3	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	47.6	34.4	* 30.9	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	China, Chine	2.1	20.2	14.5	Dem. Rep. of Congo, Rép. Dém. du Congo	0.9	23.8	* 11.2	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	Singapore, Singapour	0.1	-0.0	* 7.8	China, Chine	3.3	5.4	* 8.2	Partenaire 3
<b>Zimbabwe</b>									
Partner 1	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	41.5	54.2	* 79.4	South Africa, Afrique du Sud	15.0	48.0	* 41.3	Partenaire 1
Partner 2	Mozambique	2.8	2.9	9.5	Singapore, Singapour	0.2	0.3	* 21.5	Partenaire 2
Partner 3	United Arab Emirates, Émirats arabes unis	0.7	10.3	* 4.1	China, Chine	2.4	5.5	* 7.0	Partenaire 3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (UN COMTRADE), last accessed June 2018.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies, Division de statistique, New York, Comtrade base de données de l'ONU, dernier accès juin 2018.

- 1 Areas not elsewhere specified.
- 2 Asia not elsewhere specified.
- 3 Undisclosed (Special categories).
- 4 Europe not elsewhere specified.

- 1 Zones non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 2 Asie non spécifiées ailleurs.
- 3 Pays non divulgués.
- 4 Europe non spécifiées ailleurs.