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Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels

Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur

Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year * Année* | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | | |
|--|------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|-----|
| | | Total Totale ('000) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale ('000) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale ('000) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | |
| Total, all countries or areas Total, tous pays ou zones | 2005 | * 26 888 | * 25.3 | * 28 398 | * 17.9 | 9 217 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 28 658 | 24.3 | 32 248 | 16.9 | 11 143 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 31 145 | 23.2 | 33 353 | 17.4 | 12 880 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 31 316 | 23.6 | 34 117 | 17.2 | * 13 027 | ... | ... |
| Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale | 2005 | 944 | 24.4 | * 994 | * 17.0 | * 173 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 969 | 24.3 | * 1 165 | * 14.9 | * 209 | ... | ... |
| | *2015 | 1 171 | 22.0 | 1 198 | 15.6 | 259 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 1 175 | 22.5 | * 1 209 | * 15.8 | * 260 | ... | ... |
| Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne | 2005 | 2 577 | 44.0 | 1 165 | 27.5 | * 179 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 3 168 | 42.9 | * 1 858 | * 24.2 | * 262 | ... | ... |
| | *2015 | 4 085 | 38.4 | 2 594 | 21.6 | 340 | ... | ... |
| | *2016 | 4 187 | 38.4 | 2 601 | 22.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Northern America Amérique septentrionale | 2005 | 1 865 | 14.4 | 1 774 | 15.2 | 1 367 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 920 | 13.8 | 1 898 | 14.1 | 1 638 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 1 847 | 14.7 | 1 803 | 15.0 | 1 767 | ... | ... |
| | *2016 | 1 853 | 14.7 | 1 795 | 15.0 | 1 734 | ... | ... |
| Latin America & the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes | 2005 | 2 935 | 23.5 | 3 469 | 17.0 | * 1 227 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 2 908 | 23.1 | 3 542 | 17.3 | * 1 658 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 2 991 | 21.9 | 3 912 | 16.4 | 1 779 | ... | ... |
| | *2016 | 2 987 | 21.9 | 3 900 | 16.4 | 1 865 | ... | ... |
| Eastern Asia Asie orientale | 2005 | * 6 683 | * 18.9 | * 6 495 | * 17.8 | 2 179 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 6 656 | 17.1 | 7 431 | 15.3 | 2 405 | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 6 574 | 16.9 | 7 592 | 14.4 | * 2 534 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 6 565 | 16.3 | 7 281 | 13.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 6 609 | 16.6 | 7 258 | 13.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est | 2005 | 2 941 | 23.2 | 2 229 | 18.3 | 565 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 3 251 | 21.1 | * 2 696 | * 16.9 | * 679 | ... | ... |
| | *2015 | 3 701 | 18.6 | 2 752 | 18.7 | 691 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 3 883 | 17.7 | * 2 834 | * 18.1 | * 766 | ... | ... |
| Southern Asia Asie méridionale | *2005 | 4 583 | 39.6 | 4 151 | 29.1 | 760 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | * 5 275 | * 36.4 | 5 699 | 25.2 | * 1 292 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 6 055 | 32.6 | 5 747 | 29.7 | 1 866 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 5 855 | 35.3 | 6 342 | 27.6 | 1 905 | ... | ... |
| Western Asia Asie occidentale | 2005 | * 1 288 | * 18.8 | * 1 271 | * 15.4 | 307 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | * 1 440 | * 17.7 | * 1 528 | * 14.6 | 372 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | * 1 600 | * 16.7 | * 1 731 | * 14.6 | 480 | ... | ... |
| | *2016 | 1 570 | 17.0 | 1 815 | 14.0 | 489 | ... | ... |
| Europe Europe | 2005 | 2 673 | 14.4 | 5 836 | 11.2 | 2 272 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 2 673 | 13.7 | * 5 469 | * 10.7 | * 2 412 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 2 685 | 14.3 | 5 331 | 10.8 | 2 376 | ... | ... |
| | *2016 | 2 752 | 14.2 | 5 325 | 10.7 | 2 330 | ... | ... |
| Oceania Océanie | *2005 | 157 | 20.0 | ... | ... | 85 | ... | ... |
| | *2010 | 172 | 20.9 | ... | ... | 103 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | * 190 | * 22.5 | ... | ... | 68 | ... | ... |
| | *2014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110 | ... | ... |
| Afghanistan Afghanistan | 2004 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 15.5 | ... |
| | 2007 | 110 | 42.8 | 33 | 31.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 115 | 42.8 | ... | ... | 3 | 28.5 | ... |
| | 2010 | 119 | 44.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 23.9 | ... |
| | 2015 | 143 | 44.3 | 72 | 37.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 144 | 44.3 | 75 | 38.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Albania Albanie | 2001 | 13 | 21.8 | 22 | 17.0 | 3 | 13.5 | ... |
| | 2003 | 12 | 21.5 | 22 | 17.7 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 11 | 19.7 | 24 | 14.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 10 | 18.9 | 23 | 14.3 | 7 | 23.6 | ... |
| | 2015 | 10 | 18.6 | 23 | 13.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 10 | 18.2 | 24 | 12.2 | 9 | 16.4 | ... |

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Algeria Algérie | 2005 | 171 | 25.4 | ... | ... | 28 | 27.9 |
| | 2010 | 142 | 23.3 | ... | ... | 40 | 28.8 |
| | 2015 | 165 | 23.8 | ... | ... | 54 | 24.0 |
| | 2016 | 170 | 24.2 | ... | ... | 56 | 25.7 |
| American Samoa Samoa américaines | 2007 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | ... |
| Andorra Andorre | 2004 | -0 | 12.7 | -0 | 7.1 | -0 | 3.9 |
| | 2005 | -0 | 11.5 | -0 | 7.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | -0 | 10.0 | ... | ... | -0 | 5.3 |
| | 2009 | -0 | 10.3 | ... | ... | -0 | ... |
| | 2010 | -0 | 9.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | -0 | 9.9 | 1 | 8.1 | -0 | 4.6 |
| | 2016 | -0 | 10.1 | 1 | 7.9 | -0 | 3.9 |
| Angola Angola | *2001 | ... | ... | 22 | 19.0 | ... | ... |
| | *2002 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 9.8 |
| | 2006 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 37.9 |
| | 2010 | 94 | 45.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 118 | 42.5 | 32 | 27.4 | 8 | 18.2 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 25.5 |
| Anguilla Anguilla | 2005 | -0 | 15.4 | *-0 | *12.5 | -0 | 1.4 |
| | 2007 | -0 | 16.1 | -0 | 10.4 | -0 | 3.9 |
| | 2008 | -0 | 14.1 | ... | ... | -0 | 3.9 |
| | 2010 | -0 | 14.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | -0 | 14.8 | -0 | 8.5 | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2000 | 1 | 18.7 | -0 | 13.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 | 15.1 | 1 | 12.2 | -0 | 6.8 |
| | 2012 | 1 | 13.8 | 1 | 11.6 | -0 | 8.2 |
| | 2015 | 1 | 14.3 | 1 | 11.5 | ... | ... |
| Argentina Argentine | 2004 | 274 | 18.0 | 254 | 15.4 | 142 | 14.9 |
| | 2005 | 279 | 17.4 | 257 | 15.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | 289 | 17.2 | 324 | 12.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 142 | 16.8 |
| Armenia Arménie | 2005 | 6 | 21.2 | ... | ... | 17 | 6.8 |
| | 2007 | 7 | 19.3 | ... | ... | 16 | 8.3 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 9.2 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 6.8 |
| | 2016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 7.2 |
| Aruba Aruba | 2005 | 1 | 18.1 | 1 | 14.2 | -0 | 9.2 |
| | 2010 | 1 | 16.8 | 1 | 13.8 | -0 | 10.4 |
| | 2012 | 1 | 14.8 | 1 | 15.1 | -0 | 9.9 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 13.6 |
| Australia Australie | 2013 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51 | ... |
| Austria Autriche | 2005 | 29 | 12.4 | 71 | 11.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 30 | 11.0 | 75 | 10.0 | 47 | 8.3 |
| | 2015 | 31 | 10.6 | 72 | 9.6 | 61 | 7.0 |
| | 2016 | 32 | 10.3 | 73 | 9.4 | 58 | 7.4 |
| Azerbaijan Azerbaïdjan | 2005 | 42 | 13.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 44 | 11.0 | ... | ... | 26 | 7.0 |
| | 2015 | 41 | 13.5 | ... | ... | 21 | 9.7 |
| | 2016 | 38 | 15.5 | 130 | ... | 21 | 10.1 |
| Bahamas Bahamas | *2004 | 2 | 16.8 | 2 | 14.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2005 | ... | ... | 2 | 13.6 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 2 | 14.1 | 3 | 12.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 2 | 19.0 | 2 | 11.8 | ... | ... |
| Bahrain Bahreïn | 2003 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 22.3 |
| | *2004 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| | 2015 | 9 | 11.7 | 9 | 9.9 | 3 | 15.4 |
| | 2016 | 9 | 12.1 | 10 | 9.8 | 2 | 19.0 |

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)
Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)
Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Bangladesh | 2005 | 345 | 47.0 | 423 | 23.9 | 52 | 17.4 |
| Bangladesh | 2009 | 361 | * 45.8 | 387 | 28.2 | 59 | 26.9 |
| | 2010 | 395 | * 43.0 | 400 | 28.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | ... | ... | 378 | 35.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 22.9 |
| | 2015 | 528 | 36.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 548 | 33.9 | 436 | 36.2 | 93 | 29.0 |
| Barbados | *2001 | 1 | 17.0 | 1 | 17.2 | 1 | 13.5 |
| Barbade | 2005 | 1 | 15.1 | * 1 | * 15.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2006 | ... | ... | 1 | 14.6 | ... | ... |
| | 2007 | 2 | 14.5 | ... | ... | 1 | 14.5 |
| | *2010 | 2 | 13.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 2 | 13.4 | 1 | 17.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 2 | 13.3 | 1 | 18.6 | ... | ... |
| Belarus | 2005 | 24 | 16.0 | ... | ... | 42 | 12.7 |
| Bélarus | 2010 | 24 | 15.0 | ... | ... | 41 | 14.0 |
| | 2015 | 22 | 17.6 | 77 | 8.4 | 33 | 14.6 |
| | 2016 | 22 | 18.3 | 78 | 8.3 | 29 | 15.1 |
| Belgium | 2002 | 64 | 11.9 | 109 | 10.6 | 23 | 15.7 |
| Belgique | 2005 | 64 | 11.5 | ... | ... | 26 | 15.1 |
| | 2010 | 66 | 11.0 | ... | ... | 29 | 15.4 |
| | 2015 | 70 | 11.2 | 129 | 9.4 | 29 | 17.6 |
| Belize | 2005 | 2 | 23.6 | * 2 | * 18.7 | ... | ... |
| Belize | 2010 | 2 | 22.2 | 2 | 16.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 3 | 20.4 | 2 | 16.3 | 1 | 14.2 |
| | 2016 | 3 | 20.5 | 2 | 18.4 | 1 | 14.7 |
| Benin | 2001 | 20 | 53.5 | * 12 | * 21.6 | * 1 | * 29.4 |
| Bénin | 2004 | 26 | 51.6 | * 14 | * 23.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2005 | 28 | 46.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 39 | 46.4 | ... | ... | 6 | 17.8 |
| | 2011 | 42 | 44.2 | ... | ... | 6 | 17.3 |
| | 2015 | 50 | 45.0 | 93 | 10.3 | ... | ... |
| Bermuda | 2005 | 1 | 8.3 | 1 | 7.0 | -0 | ... |
| Bermudes | 2010 | 1 | 7.4 | 1 | 5.4 | -0 | 15.3 |
| | 2015 | -0 | 10.4 | 1 | 6.3 | -0 | 18.7 |
| | 2016 | -0 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 11.8 |
| Bhutan | 2005 | 3 | 31.1 | 1 | 28.1 | ... | ... |
| Bhoutan | 2010 | 4 | 25.9 | 3 | 21.4 | 1 | 6.7 |
| | 2012 | 5 | 24.0 | 3 | 19.9 | 1 | 7.7 |
| | 2015 | 2 | 40.0 | 6 | 12.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 3 | 38.0 | 7 | 11.4 | ... | ... |
| Bolivia (Plurin. State of) | 2015 | 74 | 18.1 | 55 | 20.8 | ... | ... |
| Bolivie (État plurin. de) | 2016 | 74 | 18.4 | 58 | 20.0 | ... | ... |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 12.4 |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine | 2015 | 9 | 17.2 | 27 | 10.1 | 10 | 11.3 |
| | 2016 | 9 | 17.3 | 27 | 9.7 | 10 | 11.2 |
| Botswana | 2005 | 13 | 25.6 | 13 | 13.8 | ... | ... |
| Botswana | 2007 | 13 | 25.2 | 13 | 13.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 13 | 25.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 14 | 23.4 | ... | ... | 2 | 21.8 |
| | 2013 | 15 | 22.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 20.1 |
| Brazil | 2005 | 887 | 21.0 | 1 612 | 15.4 | 293 | 15.6 |
| Brésil | 2010 | 762 | 22.2 | 1 413 | 16.7 | 345 | 19.0 |
| | 2015 | 792 | 21.5 | 1 429 | 16.5 | 429 | 19.3 |
| British Virgin Islands | 2004 | -0 | 13.9 | -0 | 9.3 | -0 | 10.9 |
| Îles Vierges britanniques | 2005 | -0 | 14.9 | -0 | 9.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | -0 | 13.5 | -0 | 8.7 | -0 | 11.5 |
| | 2010 | -0 | 13.2 | -0 | 8.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | -0 | 11.7 | -0 | 8.1 | -0 | 9.5 |

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio |
| | | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Brunei Darussalam Brunéi Darussalam | 2005 | 5 | 10.1 | 4 | 10.1 | 1 | 8.5 |
| | 2009 | 4 | 12.0 | 5 | 10.5 | 1 | 9.6 |
| | 2010 | 4 | 11.3 | ... | ... | 1 | 8.3 |
| | 2015 | 4 | 10.0 | 5 | 8.8 | 1 | 11.9 |
| | 2016 | 4 | 10.2 | 5 | 8.6 | 1 | 11.6 |
| Bulgaria Bulgarie | 2005 | 18 | 16.2 | 57 | 12.0 | 21 | 11.3 |
| | 2010 | 15 | 17.5 | 44 | 12.1 | 21 | 13.8 |
| | 2014 | 15 | 17.7 | 39 | 13.2 | 23 | 12.3 |
| | 2016 | 15 | 17.6 | 39 | 12.6 | 23 | 11.8 |
| Burkina Faso Burkina Faso | 2003 | 23 | 44.7 | 8 | 31.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2005 | 27 | 47.2 | ... | ... | 2 | 14.1 |
| | 2010 | 39 | 52.4 | 18 | 30.3 | 3 | 17.7 |
| | 2015 | 64 | 42.2 | 38 | 25.2 | 5 | 18.3 |
| | 2016 | 69 | 41.5 | 45 | 23.4 | 5 | 19.2 |
| Burundi Burundi | 2005 | 21 | 48.7 | * 7 | * 22.8 | 1 | 16.1 |
| | 2010 | 37 | 50.6 | 11 | 29.9 | 2 | 16.4 |
| | 2014 | 47 | 43.7 | 16 | 37.2 | 2 | 25.2 |
| | 2015 | 48 | 43.2 | 19 | 35.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 42 | 49.7 | 23 | 32.1 | ... | ... |
| Cabo Verde Cabo Verde | 2005 | 3 | 26.0 | 2 | 23.5 | -0 | 8.1 |
| | 2010 | 3 | 23.6 | 4 | 17.5 | 1 | 11.0 |
| | 2015 | 3 | 21.9 | 4 | 16.4 | 1 | 9.2 |
| | 2016 | 3 | 21.5 | 4 | 16.0 | 1 | 9.6 |
| Cambodia Cambodge | 2003 | 49 | 56.2 | 24 | 23.6 | 2 | 17.4 |
| | 2005 | 51 | 53.2 | ... | ... | 2 | 22.7 |
| | 2006 | 51 | 50.4 | 27 | 30.0 | 3 | 29.0 |
| | 2007 | 49 | 50.9 | 30 | 28.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 47 | 48.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 48 | 45.5 | ... | ... | 12 | 17.7 |
| | 2016 | 50 | 42.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cameroon Cameroun | 2005 | * 62 | * 47.8 | * 48 | * 16.2 | 3 | * 31.5 |
| | 2008 | 70 | 46.0 | 43 | 26.3 | 4 | 38.5 |
| | 2010 | 77 | 45.8 | ... | ... | * 4 | * 52.0 |
| | 2014 | 94 | 44.2 | 98 | 20.4 | * 7 | * 52.3 |
| | 2015 | 105 | 41.5 | 106 | 19.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 105 | 42.7 | 115 | 19.3 | ... | ... |
| Canada Canada | 2000 | 141 | 17.4 | ... | ... | 133 | ... |
| Cayman Islands Îles Caïmanes | 2001 | -0 | 15.2 | * -0 | * 9.8 | * -0 | * 18.8 |
| | 2005 | -0 | 12.8 | * -0 | * 10.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | -0 | 12.1 | -0 | 8.9 | -0 | 26.8 |
| | 2012 | -0 | 13.3 | 1 | 5.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | -0 | 13.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Central African Republic République centrafricaine | 2000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 19.5 |
| | 2005 | 5 | 88.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 6 | 94.6 | 1 | 80.1 | -0 | 30.7 |
| | 2010 | 8 | 84.3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 8 | 81.3 | 2 | 66.8 | -0 | 34.6 |
| | 2012 | 8 | 80.1 | 2 | 68.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 10 | 83.4 | 3 | 34.6 | ... | ... |
| Chad Tchad | 2005 | 20 | 63.2 | * 7 | * 33.5 | 1 | 9.5 |
| | 2009 | 27 | 61.0 | 13 | 32.3 | 2 | 8.6 |
| | 2010 | 28 | 62.2 | 13 | 32.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 31 | 62.6 | 14 | 32.0 | 2 | 10.9 |
| | 2015 | 41 | 55.5 | 19 | 27.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 39 | 56.9 | 20 | 27.1 | ... | ... |
| Chile Chili | 2005 | 66 | 26.1 | 66 | 24.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 66 | 23.4 | 69 | 21.9 | 70 | 14.1 |
| | 2013 | 75 | 19.5 | 75 | 21.0 | 78 | 15.0 |
| | 2015 | 80 | 18.4 | 80 | 19.4 | ... | ... |

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio |
| | | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| China ¹ | 2003 | 5 779 | 21.1 | 5 138 | 18.6 | * 742 | * 20.5 |
| Chine ¹ | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 404 | 14.7 |
| | 2010 | 5 997 | 16.8 | 6 417 | 15.5 | 1 557 | 19.9 |
| | 2011 | 5 939 | 16.8 | 6 431 | 15.2 | 1 607 | 19.5 |
| | 2015 | 5 889 | 16.3 | 6 234 | 13.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 5 933 | 16.5 | 6 220 | 13.5 | ... | ... |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 2005 | 25 | 18.3 | * 28 | * 18.1 | ... | ... |
| Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | 2010 | 23 | 15.2 | * 30 | * 16.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 24 | 13.7 | * 30 | * 13.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 25 | 13.7 | * 30 | * 12.4 | ... | ... |
| China, Macao SAR | 2005 | 2 | 23.2 | 2 | 22.4 | 2 | 15.4 |
| Chine, RAS de Macao | 2010 | 2 | 16.1 | 2 | 16.2 | 2 | 14.4 |
| | 2015 | 2 | 14.1 | 3 | 11.4 | 2 | 15.4 |
| | 2016 | 2 | 13.9 | 3 | 10.7 | 2 | 15.9 |
| Colombia | 2005 | 187 | 28.3 | 164 | 26.2 | 94 | 13.1 |
| Colombie | 2009 | 181 | 29.3 | 187 | 26.7 | * 110 | * 14.2 |
| | 2010 | 181 | 28.1 | 187 | 27.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 188 | 23.8 | 187 | 25.6 | 149 | 15.4 |
| | 2016 | 184 | 24.2 | 184 | 26.0 | 153 | 15.7 |
| Comoros | 2003 | 3 | 35.9 | 3 | 11.3 | -0 | 13.7 |
| Comores | 2004 | 3 | 35.0 | 3 | 13.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | 4 | 30.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 17.1 |
| | 2013 | 4 | 27.8 | 8 | 8.7 | -0 | 25.7 |
| | 2014 | ... | ... | 8 | 8.6 | -0 | 26.3 |
| Congo | 2003 | 8 | 65.2 | * 7 | * 28.1 | * 1 | * 13.8 |
| Congo | 2004 | 7 | 82.8 | * 7 | * 34.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 10 | 64.4 | ... | ... | 1 | 20.0 |
| | 2010 | 14 | 49.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 17 | 44.4 | 18 | 18.7 | 3 | 11.8 |
| | 2013 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 12.3 |
| Cook Islands | 2005 | -0 | 16.1 | -0 | 15.6 | ... | ... |
| Îles Cook | 2010 | -0 | 15.0 | -0 | 16.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | -0 | 17.2 | -0 | 13.9 | -0 | ... |
| | 2016 | -0 | 17.4 | -0 | 15.7 | -0 | ... |
| Costa Rica | 2002 | 24 | 22.6 | 15 | 18.8 | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 2005 | 25 | 21.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 29 | 17.9 | 27 | 15.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 37 | 12.7 | 33 | 14.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 40 | 12.0 | 36 | 12.7 | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | *2003 | 48 | 42.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2009 | 57 | 42.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 14.2 |
| | 2014 | 75 | 42.5 | 64 | 22.3 | 19 | 9.1 |
| | 2015 | 80 | 42.1 | ... | ... | 19 | 10.3 |
| | 2016 | 85 | 42.5 | 67 | 25.8 | ... | ... |
| Croatia | 2005 | 11 | 17.5 | 39 | 10.1 | ... | ... |
| Croatie | 2010 | 12 | 14.3 | 48 | 8.1 | 16 | 9.5 |
| | 2015 | 12 | 13.7 | 51 | 7.0 | 16 | 10.1 |
| Cuba | 2005 | 87 | 10.3 | 85 | 11.1 | 91 | 5.2 |
| Cuba | 2010 | 93 | 9.1 | 85 | 9.5 | 153 | 5.2 |
| | 2015 | 84 | 8.9 | 91 | 9.0 | 57 | 4.6 |
| | 2016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 61 | 4.0 |
| Cyprus | 2005 | 3 | 17.7 | 6 | 11.3 | 1 | 13.8 |
| Chypre | 2010 | 4 | 13.8 | 7 | 9.8 | 3 | 12.6 |
| | 2015 | 5 | 11.9 | 6 | 10.4 | 3 | 12.7 |
| | 2016 | 5 | ... | 7 | ... | 3 | ... |
| Czechia | 2005 | 31 | 16.2 | 93 | 10.4 | 24 | 13.8 |
| Tchéquie | 2006 | 30 | 15.7 | 92 | 10.5 | 23 | 15.0 |
| | 2010 | 25 | 18.7 | 76 | 11.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | 26 | 18.9 | 69 | 11.5 | 16 | 26.0 |

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)

Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)

Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio |
| | | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Dem. People's Rep. Korea Rép. pop. dém. de Corée | 2009 | 70 | 22.0 | 124 | 20.0 | 69 | 8.6 |
| | 2015 | 66 | 20.5 | 123 | 17.5 | 63 | 9.0 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo Rép. dém. du Congo | 2002 | 159 | 34.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 274 | 37.3 | 212 | 16.0 | 23 | 16.4 |
| | 2010 | 286 | 37.0 | 218 | 16.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | 340 | 37.1 | 281 | 14.2 | 29 | 15.3 |
| | 2015 | 415 | 33.2 | 324 | 14.2 | ... | ... |
| Denmark Danemark | 2001 | 40 | 9.9 | 44 | 10.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 44 | 10.7 | 49 | 11.3 | 28 | 10.7 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 8.5 |
| Djibouti Djibouti | 2002 | ... | ... | 1 | 31.9 | * -0 | * 15.2 |
| | 2004 | 1 | 34.5 | ... | ... | -0 | 12.3 |
| | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 17.7 |
| | 2009 | 2 | 34.1 | 1 | 29.7 | -0 | 20.1 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 20.5 |
| | 2011 | 2 | 35.2 | 2 | 27.9 | -0 | 19.2 |
| | 2015 | 2 | 33.0 | 3 | 22.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 2 | 30.4 | 3 | 22.7 | ... | ... |
| Dominica Dominique | 2005 | 1 | 18.2 | -0 | 15.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 | 16.0 | 1 | 13.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 1 | 14.0 | 1 | 10.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 1 | 13.1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Dominican Republic République dominicaine | 2003 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 25.8 |
| | 2005 | 53 | 24.3 | 31 | 26.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 52 | 25.5 | 32 | 28.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 71 | 18.3 | 42 | 22.1 | 19 | 25.5 |
| | 2016 | 69 | 18.5 | ... | ... | 20 | 25.9 |
| Ecuador Équateur | 2001 | 85 | 23.1 | * 69 | * 13.6 | 15 | ... |
| | 2005 | 87 | 22.9 | * 76 | * 13.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 19.9 |
| | 2010 | 91 | 23.1 | 77 | 20.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 85 | 24.7 | 84 | 23.0 | 40 | 16.6 |
| | 2017 | 78 | 25.1 | 88 | 21.9 | ... | ... |
| Egypt Égypte | *2004 | 363 | 21.9 | 488 | 17.1 | 81 | 28.0 |
| | *2005 | 373 | 25.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 382 | 27.2 | 549 | 12.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 380 | 27.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 107 | 23.9 |
| | 2016 | 510 | 23.1 | 591 | 14.8 | ... | ... |
| El Salvador El Salvador | 2005 | 24 | 43.2 | * 18 | * 28.9 | 8 | 15.2 |
| | 2009 | 31 | 31.0 | 23 | 24.4 | 9 | 16.2 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 16.5 |
| | 2015 | 25 | 29.7 | 19 | 30.8 | 10 | 18.1 |
| | 2016 | 25 | 28.3 | 20 | 29.3 | 10 | 18.1 |
| Equatorial Guinea Guinée équatoriale | 2000 | 2 | 43.4 | * 1 | * 23.2 | -0 | 4.9 |
| | 2003 | 2 | 32.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2005 | ... | ... | 1 | 19.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 3 | 27.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 4 | 23.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eritrea Érythrée | 2004 | 8 | 46.7 | 4 | 47.8 | -0 | 10.8 |
| | 2005 | 8 | 47.5 | 4 | 51.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 8 | 38.0 | 6 | 38.7 | 1 | 19.2 |
| | 2015 | 8 | 43.3 | 6 | 38.9 | 1 | 19.5 |
| | 2016 | 9 | ... | 6 | ... | 1 | 14.1 |
| Estonia Estonie | 2001 | 8 | 14.1 | 12 | 10.1 | 7 | 8.8 |
| | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 10.7 |
| | 2006 | 8 | 10.6 | ... | ... | * 6 | * 10.7 |
| | 2010 | 6 | 11.7 | 11 | 8.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | 7 | 11.5 | 10 | 8.1 | ... | ... |

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio |
| | | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Eswatini | 2005 | 7 | 32.9 | 4 | 16.7 | -0 | 13.7 |
| Eswatini | 2006 | 7 | 33.3 | 4 | 19.3 | -0 | 12.3 |
| | 2010 | 7 | 32.3 | 5 | 18.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | 9 | 28.1 | 6 | 16.0 | -0 | 17.6 |
| | 2015 | 9 | 27.6 | 6 | 15.8 | 1 | ... |
| Ethiopia | 2000 | 87 | 67.3 | ... | ... | 2 | 27.1 |
| Éthiopie | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 39.4 |
| | 2009 | 234 | 57.9 | 82 | 47.4 | 12 | 34.1 |
| | 2010 | 252 | 54.1 | 98 | 43.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 260 | 55.1 | 113 | 40.3 | ... | ... |
| | *2012 | ... | ... | 122 | 40.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 31.2 |
| Fiji | 2004 | 4 | 28.2 | * 5 | * 22.4 | ... | ... |
| Fidji | 2008 | 4 | 26.0 | 5 | 18.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 4 | 28.0 | 5 | 19.3 | ... | ... |
| Finland | 2005 | 25 | 15.5 | 42 | 10.3 | 19 | 16.4 |
| Finlande | 2010 | 25 | 14.0 | 43 | 9.9 | 15 | 19.7 |
| | 2014 | 26 | 13.3 | 42 | 12.8 | 16 | 19.3 |
| | 2016 | 27 | 13.3 | 41 | 13.2 | 15 | 19.9 |
| France | 2004 | 203 | 18.6 | 511 | 11.4 | 136 | 15.9 |
| France | 2005 | 216 | 18.6 | 528 | 11.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 234 | 17.8 | 463 | 12.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | 229 | 18.2 | 457 | 12.9 | 110 | 21.3 |
| Gabon | 2003 | 8 | 36.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gabon | 2011 | 13 | 24.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gambia | 2004 | 5 | 38.5 | ... | ... | -0 | 11.4 |
| Gambie | 2005 | 6 | 36.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2010 | 6 | 37.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 7 | 33.9 | ... | ... | -0 | 23.2 |
| | 2015 | 8 | 37.1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 9 | 38.7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 2003 | 17 | 14.5 | 49 | 9.2 | 29 | 5.5 |
| Géorgie | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 5.9 |
| | 2009 | * 34 | * 8.9 | * 45 | * 7.6 | 12 | 7.7 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 7.9 |
| | 2015 | 32 | 9.0 | 38 | 7.2 | 18 | 7.1 |
| | 2016 | 33 | 8.8 | 37 | 7.4 | 19 | 7.3 |
| Germany | 2002 | 236 | 14.3 | 590 | 14.3 | 277 | ... |
| Allemagne | 2005 | 234 | 14.1 | 596 | 13.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 242 | 12.7 | 594 | 12.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 236 | 12.2 | 586 | 12.1 | 396 | 7.5 |
| | 2016 | 238 | ... | 589 | ... | 402 | ... |
| Ghana | 2005 | 89 | 32.8 | * 73 | * 18.8 | ... | ... |
| Ghana | 2009 | 111 | 33.1 | 99 | 18.3 | ... | ... |
| | *2010 | 121 | ... | 112 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 139 | 31.3 | 147 | 16.6 | 14 | 28.9 |
| | 2016 | 143 | 30.6 | 148 | 17.0 | 15 | 27.3 |
| | 2017 | 161 | 27.3 | 163 | 15.6 | ... | ... |
| Gibraltar | 2001 | -0 | 20.7 | -0 | 11.7 | ... | ... |
| Gibraltar | 2009 | -0 | 16.0 | -0 | 5.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | -0 | 13.7 | -0 | 16.8 | ... | ... |
| Greece | 2005 | 59 | 11.1 | 86 | 8.3 | 27 | 23.8 |
| Grèce | 2007 | 62 | 10.3 | 87 | 7.9 | 29 | 20.8 |
| | 2014 | 67 | 9.4 | 80 | 8.3 | 15 | 44.5 |
| | 2015 | 67 | 9.6 | 76 | 8.7 | ... | ... |
| Grenada | 2004 | 1 | 17.7 | * 1 | * 20.1 | ... | ... |
| Grenade | 2005 | 1 | 18.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 | 16.1 | 1 | 15.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 1 | 17.0 | 1 | 11.9 | 2 | 4.3 |
| | 2016 | 1 | 15.5 | 1 | 11.9 | 2 | 4.3 |

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)
Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)
Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio |
| | | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Guatemala | 2002 | 69 | 30.1 | 44 | 13.7 | 4 | 27.7 |
| Guatemala | *2003 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| | 2005 | 76 | 31.1 | 48 | 15.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 99 | 26.9 | 77 | 14.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 105 | 23.0 | 92 | 12.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 117 | 20.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 108 | 21.7 | 98 | 12.4 | ... | ... |
| Guinea | 2005 | 27 | 44.9 | 12 | * 34.4 | ... | ... |
| Guinée | 2008 | 31 | 44.1 | 16 | 33.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 34 | 42.2 | ... | ... | 5 | 19.1 |
| | 2011 | 35 | 44.1 | 19 | 33.1 | 6 | 17.9 |
| | 2014 | 38 | 45.6 | ... | ... | 6 | 18.7 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2000 | 3 | 44.1 | * 2 | * 15.0 | ... | ... |
| Guinée-Bissau | 2006 | 4 | 62.2 | 1 | 37.3 | -0 | 147.6 |
| | 2010 | 5 | 51.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Guyana | 2005 | 4 | 28.0 | * 4 | * 18.0 | 1 | 12.6 |
| Guyana | 2010 | 4 | 24.6 | 4 | 21.4 | 1 | 10.6 |
| | 2012 | 4 | 23.2 | 4 | 20.3 | 1 | 13.1 |
| Honduras | 2004 | 38 | 32.9 | 17 | ... | * 7 | * 17.1 |
| Honduras | *2005 | 42 | 29.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 37 | 33.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 19.8 |
| | 2015 | 40 | 29.1 | 40 | 16.1 | 10 | 20.0 |
| | 2016 | 40 | 28.4 | 45 | 14.5 | ... | ... |
| Hungary | 2005 | 41 | 10.4 | 97 | 9.9 | 25 | 17.2 |
| Hongrie | 2010 | 37 | 10.6 | 89 | 10.2 | 25 | 15.8 |
| | 2015 | 36 | 11.0 | 80 | 10.3 | 21 | 14.6 |
| | 2016 | 37 | 10.8 | 81 | 10.0 | 22 | 13.6 |
| Iceland | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 8.5 |
| Islande | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 8.6 |
| | 2012 | 3 | 9.9 | ... | ... | 2 | 8.7 |
| | 2015 | 3 | 10.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | 2003 | 3 038 | 41.3 | 2 507 | 32.3 | 428 | 26.4 |
| Inde | 2004 | ... | ... | 2 586 | 32.7 | 539 | 22.0 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | 4 252 | 25.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 4 399 | 31.5 | 4 093 | 31.7 | 1 322 | 24.3 |
| | 2016 | 4 140 | 35.2 | 4 639 | 28.5 | 1 364 | 23.7 |
| Indonesia | 2005 | 1 428 | 20.4 | 1 282 | 12.5 | 272 | * 13.5 |
| Indonésie | 2010 | 1 596 | 19.0 | 1 641 | 12.2 | 271 | 18.4 |
| | 2014 | 1 802 | 16.6 | 1 460 | 15.5 | 258 | 25.0 |
| | 2016 | 2 107 | 14.0 | 1 674 | 14.1 | 277 | 22.2 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 2005 | 285 | 21.7 | ... | ... | 115 | 18.4 |
| Iran (Rép. islamique d') | 2009 | 278 | 20.5 | ... | ... | 164 | 20.5 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 174 | 21.8 |
| | 2015 | 286 | 26.8 | 336 | 17.0 | 315 | 15.3 |
| | 2016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 311 | 14.0 |
| Iraq | 2004 | 211 | 20.5 | 91 | 18.8 | 19 | 22.1 |
| Iraq | *2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 22.1 |
| | 2007 | 287 | 17.0 | 148 | 13.7 | ... | ... |
| Ireland | 2005 | 25 | 17.9 | ... | ... | 12 | 16.0 |
| Irlande | 2010 | 32 | 15.8 | ... | ... | 13 | 15.4 |
| | 2012 | 32 | 16.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Israel | *2005 | 55 | 13.0 | 68 | 9.9 | ... | ... |
| Israël | *2009 | 60 | 13.1 | 71 | 9.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 62 | 13.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 73 | 12.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Italy | 2005 | 264 | 10.5 | 428 | 10.5 | 94 | 21.4 |
| Italie | 2007 | 273 | 10.3 | 451 | 10.1 | 104 | 19.5 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106 | 18.7 |
| | 2015 | 237 | 12.0 | 408 | 11.3 | 90 | 20.3 |

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Jamaica Jamaïque | 2002 | ... | ... | * 12 | * 19.3 | 2 | 22.8 |
| | 2004 | 12 | 27.5 | 13 | 19.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | 18 | 14.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 12 | 22.0 | 13 | 16.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 10 | 25.6 | 12 | 18.1 | ... | ... |
| Japan Japon | 2005 | 383 | 18.9 | 610 | 12.6 | 497 | 8.1 |
| | 2010 | 399 | 17.8 | 614 | 11.9 | 528 | 7.3 |
| | 2015 | 410 | 16.2 | 634 | 11.4 | 550 | 7.0 |
| Jordan Jordanie | 2003 | * 39 | * 19.9 | * 34 | * 17.9 | 7 | 26.8 |
| | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 26.4 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 24.6 |
| | 2014 | 58 | 16.9 | 51 | 14.6 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 22.5 |
| | 2016 | 57 | 18.4 | ... | ... | 20 | 15.8 |
| Kazakhstan Kazakhstan | 2000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 13.4 |
| | 2005 | 59 | 17.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 59 | 16.2 | ... | ... | 49 | 15.5 |
| | 2015 | 74 | 16.2 | 224 | 7.5 | 51 | 13.0 |
| | 2017 | 65 | 20.8 | 268 | 6.6 | 47 | 13.4 |
| Kenya Kenya | *2005 | 145 | 42.0 | 91 | 27.2 | ... | ... |
| | *2009 | 165 | 43.3 | 96 | 33.4 | ... | ... |
| | *2015 | 267 | 30.7 | 199 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kiribati Kiribati | 2005 | 1 | 24.7 | 1 | 17.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | 1 | 25.0 | 1 | 17.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 1 | 26.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 1 | 25.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kuwait Koweït | 2004 | 12 | 12.8 | 25 | 10.6 | * 2 | * 17.0 |
| | 2005 | 17 | 12.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 25 | 8.6 | * 31 | * 8.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 26 | 8.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 30 | 8.9 | 40 | 7.6 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 31 | 8.9 | 42 | ... | ... | ... |
| Kyrgyzstan Kirghizistan | 2005 | 18 | 24.5 | 54 | 13.4 | 13 | 16.5 |
| | 2010 | 16 | 24.3 | 48 | 14.3 | 17 | 14.9 |
| | 2015 | 17 | 26.2 | 60 | 10.8 | 21 | 12.8 |
| | 2016 | 19 | 25.0 | 60 | 11.0 | 21 | 11.9 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2005 | 28 | 31.5 | 16 | 24.8 | 2 | 20.7 |
| | 2010 | 32 | 28.8 | 21 | 20.2 | 5 | 22.5 |
| | 2015 | 35 | 24.2 | * 34 | * 18.7 | 12 | 10.6 |
| | 2016 | 36 | 23.0 | * 36 | * 18.3 | 11 | 10.7 |
| Latvia Lettonie | 2005 | 7 | 12.2 | 25 | 10.8 | 6 | 20.9 |
| | 2010 | 10 | 11.9 | 16 | 9.0 | 7 | 16.3 |
| | 2015 | 11 | 11.1 | 15 | 8.0 | 7 | 12.6 |
| Lebanon Liban | 2005 | * 33 | * 14.6 | * 42 | * 9.0 | 21 | 8.0 |
| | 2010 | 33 | 14.1 | 43 | 8.9 | 25 | 8.0 |
| | 2014 | 39 | 12.3 | 48 | 7.7 | 46 | 5.0 |
| | 2016 | 40 | 12.2 | 50 | 7.7 | ... | ... |
| Lesotho Lesotho | 2005 | 10 | 41.6 | 3 | 27.0 | 1 | 14.2 |
| | 2006 | 10 | 40.8 | 4 | 25.8 | 1 | 13.3 |
| | 2010 | 12 | 33.8 | * 5 | * 24.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 11 | 32.8 | * 6 | * 23.5 | 1 | 29.3 |
| | 2015 | 11 | 33.1 | 6 | 24.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 11 | 33.8 | 6 | 23.2 | ... | ... |
| Liberia Libéria | 2000 | 13 | 38.3 | ... | ... | 1 | 72.3 |
| | *2001 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| | 2009 | 22 | 27.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 24.4 |
| | 2012 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 21.6 |
| | 2015 | 22 | 30.4 | 12 | 18.4 | ... | ... |
| Libya Libye | *2003 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 23.9 |

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)
 Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)
 Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Liechtenstein | 2005 | -0 | 8.6 | -0 | 9.6 | ... | ... |
| Liechtenstein | 2009 | -0 | 6.5 | -0 | 9.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | -0 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | -0 | 7.8 | -0 | 9.9 | -0 | 6.3 |
| | 2016 | -0 | 7.7 | -0 | 9.7 | -0 | 6.5 |
| Lithuania | 2005 | 11 | 14.1 | 43 | 9.9 | 13 | 14.9 |
| Lituanie | 2010 | 10 | 12.8 | 39 | 8.8 | 14 | 14.3 |
| | 2015 | 8 | 12.9 | 33 | 7.9 | 13 | 10.8 |
| | 2016 | 8 | 13.2 | 33 | 7.7 | 13 | 10.5 |
| Luxembourg | 2005 | 3 | 11.3 | 3 | 10.3 | ... | ... |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | 4 | 9.3 | 5 | 8.5 | 1 | 5.4 |
| | 2015 | 4 | 8.5 | 5 | 9.4 | 1 | 8.9 |
| Madagascar | 2005 | 67 | 53.6 | * 29 | * 21.6 | 2 | 25.5 |
| Madagascar | 2009 | 90 | 47.9 | 44 | * 23.5 | 4 | 16.3 |
| | 2010 | 106 | 40.1 | ... | ... | 4 | 16.6 |
| | 2014 | 111 | 41.7 | 65 | 23.1 | 6 | 18.8 |
| | 2015 | 116 | 41.2 | ... | ... | 6 | 18.7 |
| | 2016 | 117 | 40.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malawi | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 7.5 |
| Malawi | 2010 | * 43 | * 79.3 | * 16 | * 43.2 | 1 | 11.6 |
| | 2011 | * 47 | * 76.1 | * 17 | * 42.1 | 1 | 13.6 |
| | *2015 | 60 | 69.5 | 25 | 37.9 | ... | ... |
| Malaysia | 2005 | 190 | 16.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Malaisie | 2010 | 257 | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 270 | 11.5 | ... | ... | 82 | 15.9 |
| | 2016 | 267 | 11.6 | 209 | 13.2 | 96 | 13.9 |
| Maldives | 2003 | 4 | 18.2 | 2 | 13.7 | -0 | 1.9 |
| Maldives | 2005 | 3 | 20.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 4 | 11.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 4 | 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 4 | 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mali | 2000 | 16 | 65.3 | * 9 | * 29.0 | * 1 | * 20.5 |
| Mali | 2005 | 28 | 54.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 38 | 50.1 | * 29 | * 23.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 40 | 50.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 52 | 42.7 | 49 | 19.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 60 | 39.1 | 52 | 19.5 | ... | ... |
| Malta | 2005 | 2 | 18.4 | 3 | 11.5 | 1 | 11.4 |
| Malte | 2008 | 2 | 17.5 | 4 | 10.6 | 1 | 9.8 |
| | 2010 | 2 | 14.3 | ... | ... | 1 | 9.0 |
| | 2015 | 2 | 13.5 | 4 | 7.8 | 2 | 8.1 |
| | 2016 | 2 | 13.0 | 4 | 7.2 | 2 | 7.9 |
| Marshall Islands | 2002 | 1 | 16.9 | -0 | 16.7 | -0 | 18.8 |
| Îles Marshall | *2003 | ... | ... | -0 | 14.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 19.6 |
| Mauritania | 2005 | 11 | 40.3 | 3 | 31.0 | -0 | 24.6 |
| Mauritanie | 2006 | 11 | 41.4 | * 4 | * 26.2 | -0 | 28.8 |
| | 2010 | 14 | 37.2 | ... | ... | -0 | 38.4 |
| | 2013 | 16 | 35.4 | ... | ... | -0 | 43.0 |
| | 2015 | 18 | 35.8 | 6 | 33.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 17 | 36.4 | 8 | 26.4 | ... | ... |
| Mauritius | 2005 | 6 | 22.3 | 7 | * 17.4 | ... | ... |
| Maurice | 2010 | 5 | 21.5 | 8 | * 15.3 | 1 | 30.4 |
| | 2015 | 5 | 18.8 | 10 | 12.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 5 | 17.8 | 10 | 12.6 | ... | ... |
| Mexico | 2005 | 519 | 28.3 | 593 | 17.8 | 251 | 9.5 |
| Mexique | 2010 | 530 | 28.1 | 652 | 17.9 | 310 | 9.2 |
| | 2015 | 535 | 26.9 | 838 | 16.1 | 364 | 9.7 |
| | 2016 | 535 | 26.7 | 842 | 16.3 | ... | ... |
| Micronesia (Fed. States of) | *2000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 17.1 |
| Micronésie (États féd. de) | *2015 | 1 | 19.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)
Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)
Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|--|-------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Monaco | 2001 | -0 | 22.3 | -0 | 10.8 | ... | ... |
| Monaco | 2004 | ... | ... | -0 | 11.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | ... | ... | 1 | 5.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | -0 | 12.6 | -0 | 8.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | -0 | 13.7 | ... | ... | -0 | 6.9 |
| Mongolia | 2005 | 7 | 34.2 | 15 | 22.4 | 8 | 15.4 |
| Mongolie | 2010 | 9 | 30.2 | 19 | 14.5 | 9 | 18.9 |
| | 2015 | 9 | 28.2 | 21 | 13.5 | 9 | 20.3 |
| | 2016 | 9 | 29.7 | 22 | 14.1 | 13 | 12.5 |
| Montenegro | | | | | | | |
| Monténégro | 2016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 15.2 |
| Montserrat | 2005 | -0 | 20.4 | -0 | 11.5 | ... | ... |
| Montserrat | 2009 | -0 | 13.1 | -0 | 13.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | -0 | 11.0 | -0 | 12.7 | ... | ... |
| Morocco | 2004 | 148 | 27.6 | * 100 | * 18.7 | 19 | 18.5 |
| Maroc | 2005 | 148 | 27.1 | ... | ... | 19 | 19.0 |
| | 2009 | 145 | 26.6 | ... | ... | 20 | 21.4 |
| | 2010 | 150 | 26.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 156 | 25.9 | ... | ... | 33 | 26.9 |
| | 2016 | 154 | 26.6 | ... | ... | 34 | 28.5 |
| Mozambique | 2005 | 59 | 66.3 | * 10 | * 32.2 | 3 | 9.4 |
| Mozambique | 2010 | 90 | 58.5 | * 20 | * 34.1 | 6 | 16.2 |
| | 2014 | 104 | * 54.8 | * 26 | * 40.0 | 10 | 15.2 |
| | 2015 | 108 | * 54.7 | * 27 | * 39.7 | ... | ... |
| Myanmar | 2001 | 148 | 32.3 | 75 | 30.8 | 11 | 52.6 |
| Myanmar | 2005 | 160 | 30.9 | 78 | 33.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2007 | 172 | 29.1 | 82 | 32.8 | 11 | 47.6 |
| | 2010 | 182 | 28.2 | 84 | 34.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 25.3 |
| | 2014 | 188 | 27.6 | 100 | 31.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 241 | 22.0 | 156 | 24.0 | 13 | 57.2 |
| Namibia | 2003 | 13 | 31.6 | 6 | 25.2 | 1 | 13.1 |
| Namibie | 2005 | 13 | 30.8 | 6 | 25.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2007 | 14 | 29.9 | 6 | 24.6 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | 14 | 29.4 | ... | ... | 1 | 16.4 |
| | 2010 | 14 | 29.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... |
| Nauru | 2005 | -0 | 27.9 | -0 | 15.4 | ... | ... |
| Nauru | 2007 | -0 | 19.9 | -0 | 20.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2008 | -0 | 22.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | -0 | 39.5 | -0 | 22.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | -0 | 40.2 | -0 | 24.8 | ... | ... |
| Nepal | 2003 | 110 | 35.7 | 53 | 34.7 | ... | ... |
| Népal | 2005 | 101 | 39.7 | ... | ... | 7 | 27.2 |
| | 2007 | 113 | 40.0 | ... | ... | 10 | 25.7 |
| | 2010 | 154 | 31.9 | * 84 | * 32.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2013 | 179 | 25.6 | * 107 | * 29.2 | 8 | 60.0 |
| | 2015 | 188 | 23.1 | * 111 | * 28.6 | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 198 | 20.9 | * 116 | * 28.8 | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 2005 | ... | ... | 107 | 13.1 | 45 | 12.7 |
| Pays-Bas | 2010 | ... | ... | 107 | 13.7 | 52 | 12.6 |
| | 2015 | 104 | 11.6 | 112 | 14.5 | 63 | 13.5 |
| | 2016 | 102 | 11.7 | 112 | 14.4 | 65 | 12.9 |
| Netherlands Antilles [former] Antilles néerlandaises [anc.] | 2002 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | * -0 | ... |
| New Zealand | 2005 | 22 | 16.3 | 36 | 14.7 | 15 | 15.9 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2010 | 24 | 14.5 | 35 | 14.5 | 17 | 16.0 |
| | 2015 | 25 | 14.5 | 35 | 13.8 | 16 | 16.7 |
| Nicaragua | 2002 | 26 | 35.2 | * 11 | * 33.9 | 7 | 15.3 |
| Nicaragua | 2005 | 28 | 33.6 | 13 | 33.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 31 | 30.2 | 15 | 30.8 | ... | ... |

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)
 Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)
 Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio |
| | | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Niger | 2005 | 24 | 43.7 | 7 | 27.4 | 1 | 14.9 |
| Niger | 2010 | 45 | 38.6 | 10 | 30.8 | 2 | 11.3 |
| | 2012 | 53 | 38.8 | ... | ... | 2 | 12.3 |
| | 2014 | 64 | 35.8 | 21 | 25.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | ... | 36.6 | 21 | 28.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 72 | 36.3 | 27 | 26.7 | ... | ... |
| Nigeria | 2004 | 598 | 35.8 | 155 | 40.6 | 37 | 34.8 |
| Nigeria | 2005 | 599 | 36.9 | 159 | 40.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 574 | * 37.6 | 390 | 23.2 | 57 | 24.6 |
| | 2011 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 67 | 22.6 |
| Niue | 2004 | -0 | 11.5 | -0 | 8.4 | ... | ... |
| Niue | 2005 | ... | ... | -0 | 8.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | -0 | 17.3 | -0 | 7.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | -0 | 15.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Norway | 2001 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 12.3 |
| Norway | 2015 | 49 | 8.9 | 51 | 8.5 | 27 | 9.9 |
| Oman | *2003 | 16 | 19.9 | 16 | 17.4 | ... | ... |
| Oman | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 16.2 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 16.8 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 16.2 |
| | 2016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 16.2 |
| Pakistan | 2005 | 450 | 38.3 | * 295 | * 23.3 | ... | ... |
| Pakistan | 2009 | 465 | 39.7 | ... | ... | * 63 | * 19.3 |
| | 2010 | 464 | 40.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 428 | 46.3 | * 572 | * 21.1 | 107 | 17.6 |
| | 2016 | 452 | 47.6 | * 590 | * 21.4 | ... | ... |
| Palau | 2000 | -0 | 15.7 | -0 | 15.1 | * -0 | * 10.9 |
| Palau | *2002 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 10.5 |
| | 2013 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 8.2 |
| Panama | 2005 | 18 | 24.2 | 16 | 15.6 | 11 | 11.0 |
| Panama | 2010 | 19 | 23.5 | 19 | 15.3 | 15 | 9.2 |
| | 2015 | 19 | 21.9 | 24 | 13.3 | 15 | 10.6 |
| Papua New Guinea | *2001 | 14 | 36.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 2012 | 32 | 45.2 | 14 | 27.4 | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | *2004 | 33 | 27.8 | 44 | 11.8 | ... | ... |
| Paraguay | 2012 | 35 | 24.2 | 34 | 18.4 | ... | ... |
| Peru | 2002 | 171 | 25.1 | 134 | 18.9 | 56 | 14.8 |
| Peru | 2005 | 177 | 23.0 | 148 | 16.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 191 | 19.7 | 167 | 16.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 195 | 18.0 | 190 | 14.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 195 | 18.3 | 192 | 14.3 | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 2005 | 373 | 35.1 | 168 | 37.9 | * 113 | * 21.3 |
| Philippines | 2009 | 435 | 31.4 | 194 | 34.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 478 | 30.3 | 279 | 26.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 151 | 23.7 |
| Poland | 2005 | 236 | 11.5 | 296 | 11.6 | 95 | 22.3 |
| Poland | 2010 | 240 | 9.3 | 273 | 10.4 | 103 | 20.9 |
| | 2015 | 220 | 10.5 | 273 | 9.3 | 97 | 17.1 |
| Portugal | 2005 | 72 | 10.5 | 94 | 7.1 | 37 | 10.4 |
| Portugal | 2010 | 68 | 10.8 | 98 | 7.3 | 36 | 10.6 |
| | 2015 | 49 | 13.3 | 78 | 9.9 | 32 | 10.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 2010 | 26 | 11.7 | 26 | 11.1 | 16 | 15.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 2015 | 18 | 13.9 | 15 | 18.9 | 16 | 14.8 |
| Qatar | 2005 | 6 | 11.1 | 5 | 11.6 | 1 | * 14.6 |
| Qatar | 2010 | 7 | 12.0 | 7 | 9.9 | 2 | 8.6 |
| | 2015 | 11 | 11.6 | 9 | 10.7 | 2 | 12.9 |
| | 2016 | 12 | 11.6 | 10 | 10.2 | 2 | 12.6 |
| Republic of Korea | 2005 | 144 | 27.9 | 210 | 18.1 | 191 | 16.8 |
| Republic of Korea | 2010 | 158 | 20.9 | 225 | 17.6 | 223 | 14.7 |
| | 2015 | 164 | 16.6 | 236 | 14.4 | 225 | 14.5 |
| | 2016 | 164 | ... | 233 | ... | 220 | ... |

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)
Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)
Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|--|-------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Republic of Moldova République de Moldova | 2005 | 10 | 18.0 | 31 | 12.8 | 8 | 16.7 |
| | 2010 | 9 | 15.4 | 29 | 10.5 | 8 | 16.8 |
| | 2015 | 8 | 17.5 | 25 | 9.3 | 7 | 16.5 |
| | 2016 | 8 | 17.4 | 25 | 9.2 | 7 | 15.8 |
| Romania Roumanie | 2005 | 57 | 17.0 | 162 | 12.9 | 31 | 23.9 |
| | 2010 | 52 | 16.1 | 146 | 12.5 | 31 | 32.1 |
| | 2015 | 50 | 18.9 | 129 | 12.1 | 28 | 19.5 |
| | 2016 | 49 | 19.3 | 125 | 12.1 | 27 | 19.9 |
| Russian Federation Fédération de Russie | 2005 | * 317 | * 16.7 | * 1 306 | * 9.5 | 625 | 14.4 |
| | 2009 | 278 | 18.1 | 1 136 | 8.5 | 670 | 13.9 |
| | 2012 | 282 | 19.6 | 1 046 | 8.8 | 554 | 14.4 |
| | 2015 | 297 | 20.1 | ... | ... | 627 | 10.5 |
| Rwanda Rwanda | 2005 | 27 | 69.0 | 8 | 28.7 | * 2 | * 15.3 |
| | 2009 | 33 | 68.3 | 15 | 22.6 | 3 | 18.7 |
| | 2010 | 36 | 64.6 | ... | ... | 3 | 22.2 |
| | 2015 | 42 | 58.3 | 30 | 19.2 | 3 | 23.9 |
| | 2016 | 44 | 58.5 | 31 | 18.6 | 3 | 32.5 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | 2005 | -0 | 17.6 | * -0 | * 9.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | -0 | 14.1 | -0 | * 9.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | -0 | 15.1 | 1 | 8.3 | -0 | 7.6 |
| | 2016 | -0 | 13.9 | 1 | 7.9 | ... | ... |
| Saint Lucia Sainte-Lucie | 2005 | 1 | 22.0 | 1 | 16.9 | -0 | 12.6 |
| | 2010 | 1 | 18.5 | * 1 | * 15.7 | -0 | 9.3 |
| | 2015 | 1 | 15.5 | 1 | 11.7 | -0 | 10.2 |
| | 2016 | 1 | 15.1 | 1 | 11.8 | -0 | 10.1 |
| Saint Vincent & Grenadines Saint-Vincent-Grenadines | *2004 | 1 | 17.2 | 1 | 18.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 | 16.3 | 1 | 16.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 1 | 14.9 | 1 | 15.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 1 | 14.5 | 1 | 14.3 | ... | ... |
| Samoa Samoa | 2000 | 1 | 24.0 | 1 | 21.2 | -0 | 7.8 |
| | 2002 | 1 | 27.2 | 1 | 21.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 | 30.2 | 1 | 21.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | ... | ... | 1 | 27.7 | ... | ... |
| San Marino Saint-Marin | 2004 | -0 | 6.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | -0 | 6.5 | -0 | 14.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | -0 | 6.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sao Tome and Principe Sao Tomé-et-Principe | 2005 | 1 | 30.8 | * -0 | * 21.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 1 | 26.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 8.1 |
| | 2015 | 1 | 38.8 | 1 | 20.8 | -0 | 8.0 |
| | 2016 | 1 | 32.2 | 1 | 24.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2017 | 1 | 31.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Saudi Arabia Arabie saoudite | 2005 | * 273 | * 11.3 | * 234 | * 11.1 | 27 | 22.5 |
| | 2009 | * 285 | * 11.4 | * 264 | * 11.3 | 39 | 19.2 |
| | 2010 | 298 | 11.2 | ... | ... | 50 | 18.2 |
| | 2014 | 347 | 10.8 | 312 | * 11.0 | 74 | 20.3 |
| | 2015 | 353 | 10.9 | ... | ... | 77 | 19.8 |
| | 2016 | 320 | 11.7 | ... | ... | 80 | 20.3 |
| Senegal Sénégal | 2005 | 35 | 41.7 | * 15 | * 26.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 50 | 33.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 62 | 32.1 | 56 | 20.4 | 6 | 25.8 |
| | 2016 | 64 | 31.7 | 57 | * 19.7 | 5 | 33.4 |
| Serbia Serbie | 2010 | 17 | 16.4 | 62 | 9.6 | 15 | 15.3 |
| | 2015 | 18 | 15.2 | 65 | 8.5 | 11 | 22.5 |
| | 2016 | 19 | 14.5 | 66 | 8.2 | 11 | 22.6 |
| Seychelles Seychelles | 2005 | 1 | 13.7 | 1 | 14.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 | 12.5 | 1 | 12.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 1 | 13.7 | 1 | 12.0 | -0 | 14.4 |
| | 2016 | 1 | 14.0 | 1 | 11.6 | -0 | 19.4 |

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Sierra Leone | 2001 | 15 | 37.3 | 6 | 26.6 | 1 | 7.7 |
| Sierra Leone | *2002 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 7.5 |
| | 2015 | 40 | 33.8 | 22 | 20.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 38 | 37.3 | 22 | 22.0 | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 2009 | 17 | 17.4 | 16 | 14.9 | 15 | 13.1 |
| Singapour | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 13.8 |
| | 2013 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | 13.5 |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) | 2012 | -0 | 11.3 | -0 | 11.8 | -0 | 3.3 |
| St-Martin (partie néerland.) | 2014 | ... | ... | -0 | 7.6 | -0 | 3.6 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | 3.6 |
| Slovakia | 2005 | 14 | 17.5 | 51 | 13.1 | 13 | 14.3 |
| Slovaquie | 2010 | 14 | 15.2 | 46 | 12.0 | 13 | 17.6 |
| | 2014 | 14 | 15.2 | 42 | 11.1 | 13 | 15.5 |
| | 2015 | 14 | 15.2 | 41 | 11.2 | 13 | ... |
| Slovenia | 2005 | 6 | 15.1 | 16 | 11.2 | 4 | 25.1 |
| Slovénie | 2010 | 6 | 17.0 | 15 | 9.1 | 7 | 16.5 |
| | 2015 | 7 | 16.9 | 14 | 10.2 | 7 | 12.0 |
| Solomon Islands | *2000 | ... | ... | 1 | 10.1 | ... | ... |
| Îles Salomon | 2010 | 5 | 19.9 | 1 | 28.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 5 | 19.1 | 2 | 25.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 4 | 25.7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 4 | 25.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Somalia | | | | | | | |
| Somalie | 2007 | 13 | 35.5 | 5 | 19.3 | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 2005 | * 233 | * 31.4 | 142 | 32.9 | ... | ... |
| Afrique du Sud | 2009 | * 212 | * 33.6 | 187 | 25.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 238 | 29.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 249 | 30.3 | 190 | 27.8 | ... | ... |
| South Sudan | | | | | | | |
| Soudan du sud | *2015 | 27 | 46.8 | 6 | 27.5 | ... | ... |
| Spain | 2005 | 181 | 13.8 | 280 | 11.1 | 145 | 12.5 |
| Espagne | 2010 | 219 | 12.4 | 295 | 10.8 | 155 | 12.1 |
| | 2015 | 228 | 13.2 | 276 | 12.0 | 157 | 12.5 |
| Sri Lanka | 2005 | 73 | 21.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 72 | 23.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2012 | 72 | 24.4 | 150 | 17.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 77 | 23.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 76 | 23.2 | 150 | 17.4 | ... | ... |
| State of Palestine | 2005 | 16 | 24.5 | 25 | 26.6 | * 5 | * 30.5 |
| État de Palestine | 2010 | 14 | 27.8 | 32 | 22.5 | 7 | 27.2 |
| | 2015 | 19 | 24.0 | 36 | 19.9 | 8 | 26.1 |
| | 2016 | 19 | 23.8 | 37 | 19.6 | 8 | 28.9 |
| Sudan | | | | | | | |
| Soudan | 2014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 46.0 |
| Sudan [former] | *2000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 45.5 |
| Soudan [anc.] | 2005 | 113 | 29.0 | 64 | * 21.5 | ... | ... |
| | *2009 | 124 | 38.4 | 83 | 22.2 | ... | ... |
| Suriname | 2005 | 4 | 18.6 | 3 | 13.9 | ... | ... |
| Suriname | 2010 | 5 | 14.9 | 4 | 13.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 5 | 14.3 | 4 | 13.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 5 | 14.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sweden | 2005 | 66 | 10.1 | 76 | 9.7 | 38 | 11.3 |
| Suède | 2010 | 60 | 9.5 | 75 | 9.7 | 29 | 15.6 |
| | 2015 | 65 | 12.1 | 66 | 12.9 | 34 | 12.6 |
| Switzerland | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34 | 5.9 |
| Suisse | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | 6.2 |
| | 2012 | 45 | 10.8 | 65 | 9.3 | 46 | 5.8 |
| | 2014 | 48 | 10.1 | ... | ... | 33 | 8.9 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2002 | 115 | 25.3 | 65 | 18.1 | ... | ... |
| République arabe syrienne | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 64.4 |

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio |
| | | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant | | Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Tajikistan Tadjikistan | 2005 | 32 | 21.3 | 60 | 16.4 | 10 | 14.9 |
| | 2010 | 27 | 25.2 | 60 | 17.1 | 13 | 14.8 |
| | 2011 | 29 | 23.3 | 68 | 15.4 | 13 | 14.5 |
| | 2015 | 31 | 22.3 | ... | ... | 13 | 17.6 |
| | 2017 | 35 | 22.3 | ... | ... | 16 | 16.7 |
| Thailand Thaïlande | 2002 | 326 | 18.6 | * 173 | * 24.0 | 64 | 33.6 |
| | *2003 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66 | 33.6 |
| | 2008 | 348 | 16.0 | 223 | 21.2 | * 76 | * 32.1 |
| | 2010 | 317 | 16.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 301 | 16.9 | 240 | 28.2 | 104 | 21.5 |
| TFYR of Macedonia ex-R.Y. de Macédoine | 2005 | 6 | 19.4 | 15 | 14.7 | 3 | 16.9 |
| | 2010 | 7 | 15.9 | 17 | 11.9 | 3 | 17.8 |
| | 2015 | 8 | 14.4 | 18 | 9.4 | * 4 | * 17.7 |
| Timor-Leste Timor-Leste | 2002 | 4 | 47.2 | 2 | 29.5 | * -0 | * 51.6 |
| | 2004 | 4 | 50.7 | 3 | 27.6 | ... | ... |
| | 2005 | ... | ... | 3 | 23.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 7 | 29.8 | ... | ... | 1 | 14.0 |
| | 2010 | 8 | 30.2 | 4 | 23.0 | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 8 | 31.4 | 4 | 24.3 | ... | ... |
| Togo Togo | 2005 | 30 | 33.6 | 13 | 30.5 | -0 | ... |
| | 2007 | 26 | 39.1 | * 12 | * 35.5 | -0 | 69.2 |
| | 2010 | 32 | 40.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2011 | 32 | 40.9 | 21 | 26.2 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 34 | 41.7 | ... | ... | 3 | 26.2 |
| | 2016 | 36 | 41.4 | ... | ... | 3 | 30.7 |
| Tokelau Tokélaou | 2003 | -0 | 5.8 | -0 | 7.1 | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | -0 | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tonga Tonga | 2000 | 1 | 22.1 | 1 | 14.6 | * -0 | * 5.1 |
| | 2002 | 1 | 22.1 | 1 | 14.4 | ... | ... |
| | 2005 | 1 | 20.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 1 | 24.9 | 1 | 14.9 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | 1 | 21.9 | 1 | 13.4 | ... | ... |
| Trinidad and Tobago Trinité-et-Tobago | 2004 | * 8 | * 17.5 | ... | ... | 2 | 9.7 |
| | *2005 | 8 | 16.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2009 | 7 | 17.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tunisia Tunisie | 2005 | 59 | 20.0 | 72 | 17.2 | 17 | 19.6 |
| | 2010 | 60 | 17.1 | 88 | 13.3 | 21 | 17.4 |
| | 2011 | 59 | 17.4 | 85 | 13.6 | 22 | 16.8 |
| | 2012 | 61 | 17.1 | ... | ... | 22 | 15.9 |
| | 2015 | 71 | 15.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 70 | 16.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey Turquie | 2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 | 25.7 |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | 33.5 |
| | 2015 | 295 | 18.4 | 594 | 18.5 | 149 | 40.7 |
| Turkmenistan Turkménistan | 2014 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 5.4 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands Îles Turques-et-Caiques | 2003 | -0 | 15.2 | -0 | 8.7 | ... | ... |
| | 2014 | -0 | 9.3 | -0 | 8.8 | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | -0 | 9.6 | ... | ... |
| Tuvalu Tuvalu | 2004 | -0 | 19.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | -0 | 12.7 | -0 | 6.2 | ... | ... |
| Uganda Ouganda | 2004 | 147 | 50.1 | 40 | 18.5 | 4 | 21.2 |
| | 2005 | 140 | 51.7 | * 40 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2007 | 152 | 49.6 | 56 | 18.5 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 172 | 48.6 | 66 | ... | 5 | 22.6 |
| | 2011 | 170 | 47.8 | ... | ... | 6 | 24.5 |
| | 2014 | 191 | ... | 64 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 193 | 42.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 203 | 42.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)
Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)
Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

| Region, country or area Région, pays ou zone | Year & Année & | Primary education Enseignant primaire | | Secondary education Enseignant secondaire | | Tertiary education Enseignant supérieur | |
|--|-------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant | Total Totale (^{'000}) | Pupil-teacher ratio Ratio élèves/ enseignant |
| Ukraine Ukraine | 2000 | 105 | 19.9 | 389 | 13.4 | * 146 | * 12.4 |
| | 2005 | 104 | 18.7 | ... | ... | 187 | 13.9 |
| | 2010 | 98 | 15.7 | ... | ... | 201 | 13.1 |
| | 2014 | 100 | 16.9 | ... | ... | 195 | 11.0 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | 340 | 7.0 | 169 | 10.5 |
| | 2016 | 125 | 12.8 | 331 | 7.0 | 163 | 10.4 |
| United Arab Emirates Émirats arabes unis | 2005 | 17 | 15.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2009 | 20 | 15.6 | ... | ... | 5 | 18.6 |
| | 2010 | 19 | 16.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 20 | 23.6 | ... | ... | 9 | 17.8 |
| | 2016 | 19 | 24.5 | 46 | 9.5 | 9 | 17.0 |
| United Kingdom Royaume-Uni | 2005 | 265 | 17.5 | 388 | 14.9 | 122 | 18.7 |
| | 2008 | 244 | 18.3 | * 375 | * 14.3 | 134 | 17.4 |
| | 2010 | 252 | 17.5 | ... | ... | 140 | 17.7 |
| | 2014 | 272 | 17.4 | 414 | 15.8 | 152 | 15.5 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | 412 | 15.5 | 149 | 15.7 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | 2005 | 135 | 55.9 | ... | ... | 3 | * 18.8 |
| | 2010 | 166 | 50.8 | ... | ... | 4 | 18.9 |
| | 2012 | 181 | 45.6 | 80 | 26.4 | 5 | 34.4 |
| | 2014 | 191 | 43.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States of America États-Unis d'Amérique | 2005 | 1 731 | 14.1 | 1 635 | 14.9 | 1 208 | 14.3 |
| | 2010 | 1 795 | 13.6 | 1 758 | 13.8 | 1 439 | 14.2 |
| | 2015 | 1 714 | 14.5 | 1 661 | 14.7 | 1 581 | 12.4 |
| United States Virgin Islands Îles Vierges américaines | 2007 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -0 | ... |
| Uruguay Uruguay | 2005 | 18 | 20.2 | 22 | 14.6 | 12 | 9.3 |
| | 2010 | 25 | 13.8 | 25 | 11.3 | 17 | 8.0 |
| | 2015 | 27 | 11.8 | ... | ... | 21 | 7.1 |
| Uzbekistan Ouzbékistan | 2005 | 119 | 19.9 | 339 | 13.3 | 20 | 13.3 |
| | 2010 | 111 | 17.8 | 342 | 13.0 | 23 | 12.5 |
| | 2015 | 112 | 19.0 | 371 | 10.7 | 24 | 10.7 |
| | 2017 | 113 | 21.2 | 377 | 10.3 | 24 | 11.7 |
| Vanuatu Vanuatu | 2001 | 2 | 23.7 | 1 | 15.1 | -0 | 25.0 |
| | 2002 | 2 | 23.2 | ... | ... | * -0 | * 24.9 |
| | 2004 | 2 | 20.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | 2 | 21.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2015 | 2 | 26.6 | 1 | 20.6 | ... | ... |
| Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of) Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du) | *2004 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 82 | 12.8 |
| | *2009 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 165 | 12.9 |
| Viet Nam Viet Nam | 2005 | 361 | 21.6 | ... | ... | 48 | 28.4 |
| | 2010 | 348 | 19.9 | ... | ... | 70 | 29.0 |
| | 2015 | 392 | 19.2 | ... | ... | 91 | 27.1 |
| | 2016 | 397 | 19.6 | ... | ... | 94 | 24.6 |
| Yemen Yémen | *2005 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 29.2 |
| | 2007 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 32.2 |
| | 2010 | 111 | 30.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2012 | 122 | 30.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 2016 | 145 | 26.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zambia Zambie | *2005 | 46 | 56.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2010 | 55 | 53.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *2013 | 64 | 47.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zimbabwe Zimbabwe | 2003 | 61 | 38.6 | 34 | 22.3 | ... | ... |
| | 2010 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 23.2 |
| | 2013 | 73 | 36.4 | 43 | 22.5 | 6 | 17.0 |
| | 2015 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 17.9 |

8

Teaching staff at the primary, secondary and tertiary levels (*continued*)

Number of teachers and Pupil teacher ratio

Personnel enseignant au niveau primaire, secondaire et supérieur (*suite*)

Nombre d'enseignants et ratio élèves/enseignant par niveau d'enseignement

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed May 2018.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès mai 2018.

& Data relate to the calendar year in which the academic year ends.

& Les données se réfèrent à l'année civile durant laquelle l'année scolaire se termine.

1 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR) and Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR).

1 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS) et la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS).